Arjuna NEET 2026

Botany

Cell - The Unit of Life

DPP 01

- Q1 You are asked to examine a cell using a powerful light microscope. The image you see has a clearly defined nucleus and mitochondria. It also has a large central vacuole and chloroplasts. From what group of organisms did this cell most likely come?
 - (A) Bacteria
- (B) Protists
- (C) Animal
- (D) Plants
- Q2 The best way to identify a cell as either plant cell or animal cell is to determine whether:
 - (A) it came from a single-celled or multicellular organism.
 - (B) it has a cell wall.
 - (C) it has a plasma membrane.
 - (D) it has cytosol.
- Q3 Which of following is not common in chloroplasts & mitochondria?
 - (A) Both are present in animal cells
 - (B) Both contain their own genetic material
 - (C) Both are present in eukaryotic cells
 - (D) Both are present in plant cells
- Q4 How many non-membrane-bound organelles are found in animal cells that are absent in plant cells?
 - (A) 2
 - (B) 1
 - (C) An animal cell does not have non-membranebound organelles.
 - (D) Plant and animal cells have all the same organelles.
- **Q5** Read the given statements and select the correct option.
 - Statement 1: Plant cells do not rupture when placed in distilled water.

- Statement 2: Animal cells rupture when placed in distilled water.
- (A) Both statements 1 and 2 are correct.
- (B) Statement 1 is correct but statement 2 is incorrect
- (C) Statement 1 is incorrect but statement 2 is correct
- (D) Both statements 1 and 2 are incorrect.
- The feature which differentiate cells of human cheek with the cells of onion peel is:
 - (A) the type of outer boundary
 - (B) cytoplasm which is the main arena of cellular activities
 - (C) absence of centriole
 - (D) presence of dense membrane bound structure
- Q7 The phragmoplast is organised at the:
 - (A) beginning of anaphase
 - (B) beginning of telophase
 - (C) end of anaphase
 - (D) end of telophase
- **Q8** Incorrect statement is:
 - (A) All eukaryotic cells are not identical.
 - (B) Plant cells possess cell walls, plastids and a large central vacuole, which are absent in animal cell.
 - (C) Animal cells have centrioles and dictyosomes which are absent in almost all plant cells.
 - (D) Eukaryotic genetic material is organised into chromosomes.
- **Q9** Which of the following statements are incorrect?
 - (i) Plant cells have centrioles which are absent in almost all animal cells.
 - (ii) Ribosomes are the site of protein synthesis.

- (iii) The middle lamella is a layer mainly of calcium carbonate which holds the different neighbouring cells together.
- (iv) In animal cell, steroidal hormones are synthesized by smooth endoplasmic reticulum.
- (A) (i) and (iii)
- (B) (iii) and (iv)
- (C) (ii) and (iv)
- (D) (i) and (iv)

- Q10 Presence ofis a unique character of plant cells
 - (A) Nucleus
- (B) Centriole
- (C) Cell Wall
- (D) Peroxisome
- **Q11** Which of the following cell lacks cell wall?
 - (A) Animal cell
- (B) Plant cell
- (C) Algal cell
- (D) Bacterial cell



Answer	Key
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Q1	(D)	Q7	(C)
Q2	(B)	Q8	(C)
Q3	(A)	Q9	(A)
Q4	(B)	Q10	(C)
Q5	(A)	Q11	(A)
Q6	(A)		

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