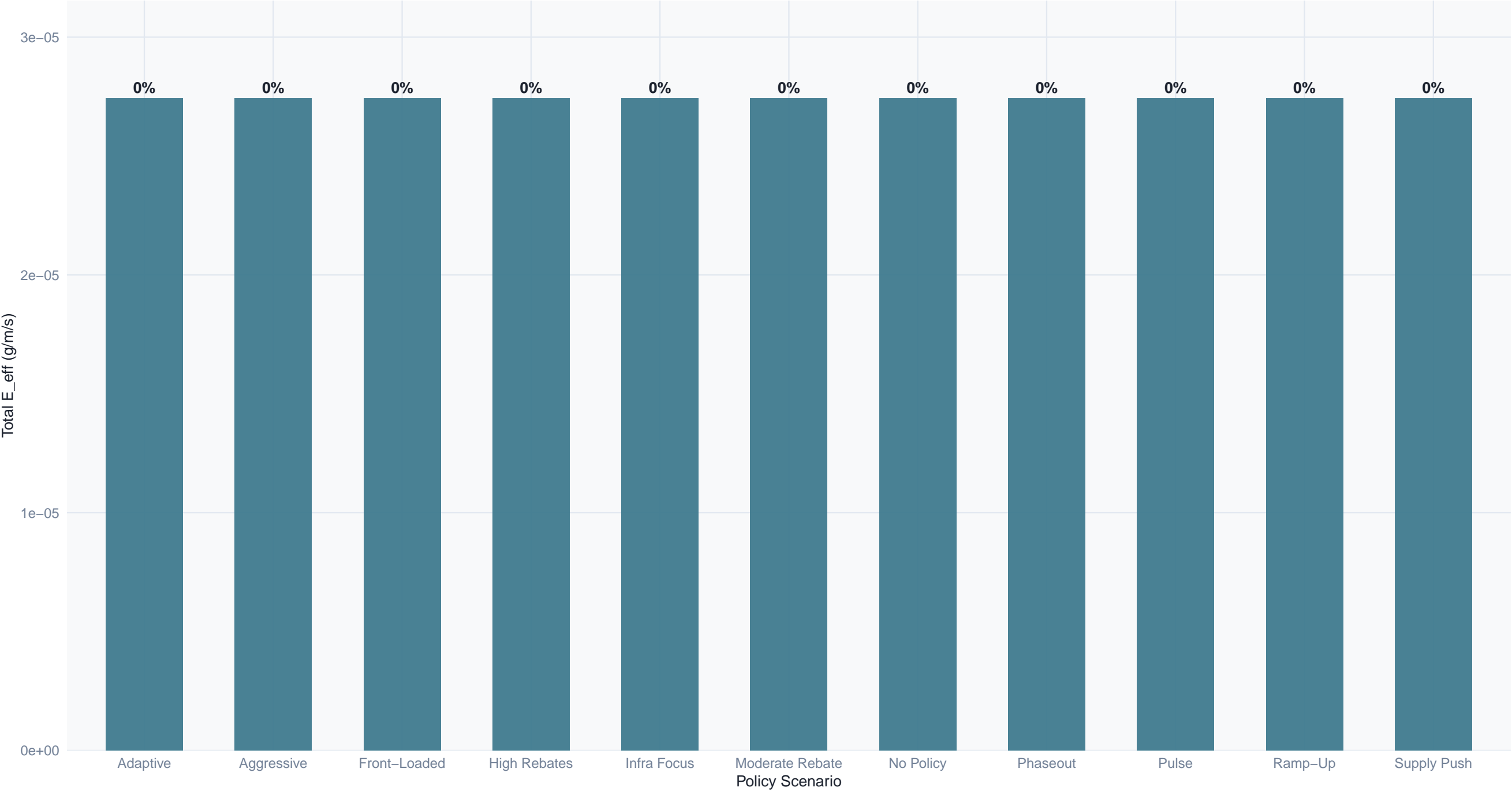


PM2.5 AV Scenarios – Year 0

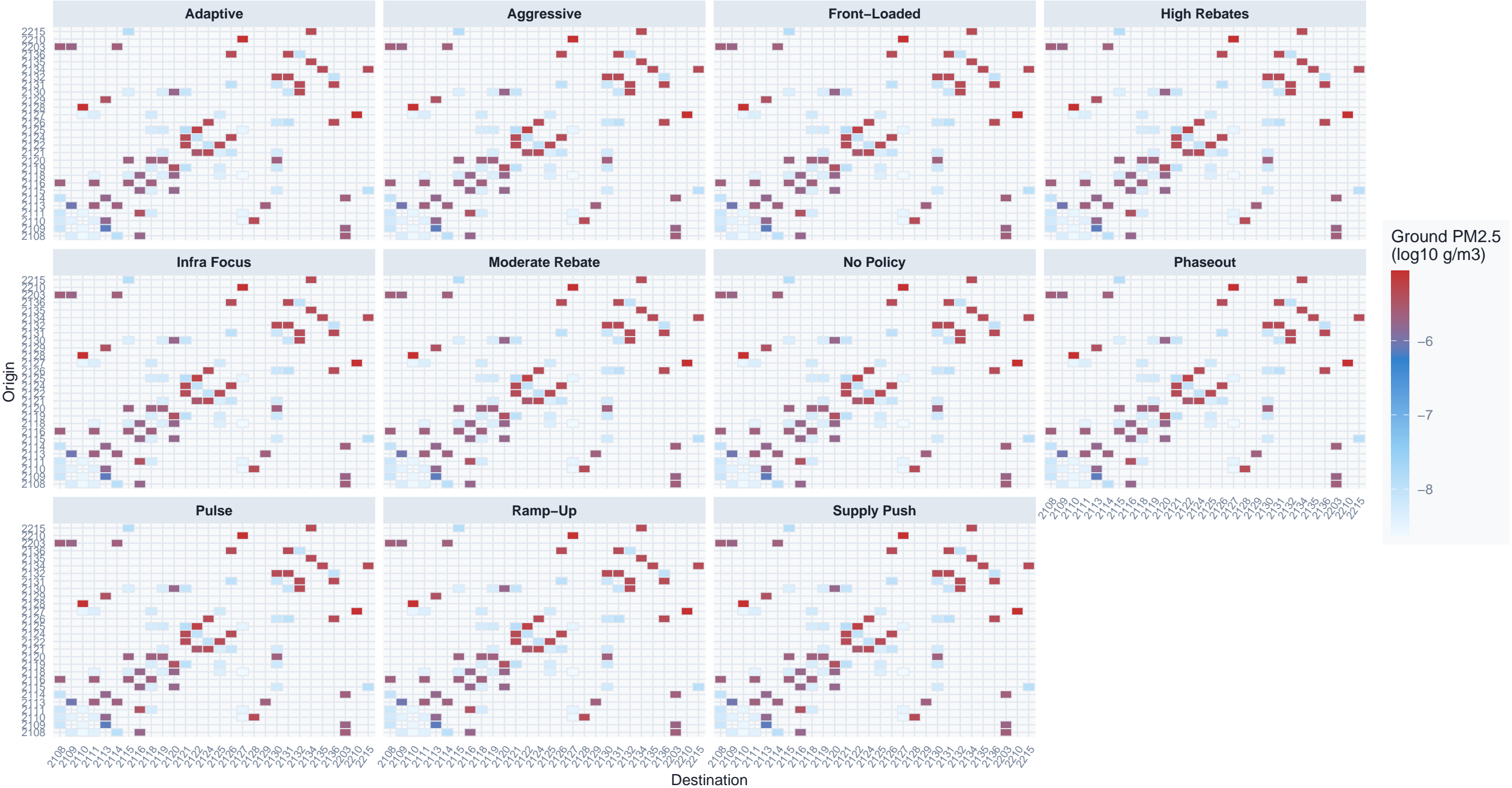
Total Network Emission Rate by Policy Scenario

Sum of E_eff across all active flow corridors; % vs lowest-AV scenario



Ground-Level Peak PM2.5 by Flow Pair

Each cell = one origin-destination corridor, color = peak ground concentration



PM2.5 Reduction by Corridor vs Baseline

Each point = one flow pair; x = distance, y = % reduction in ground-level PM2.5



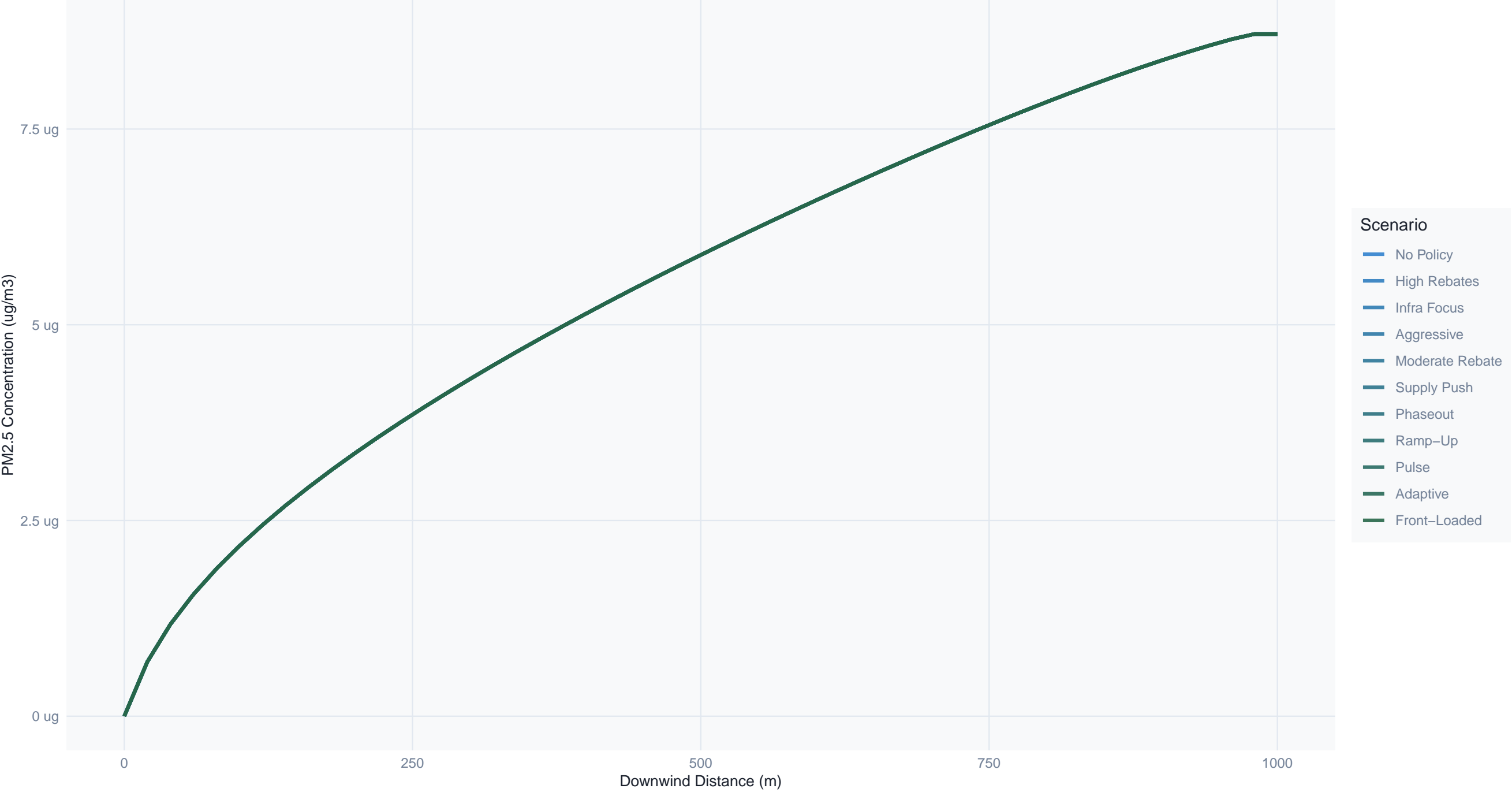
PM2.5 Plume – Busiest Corridor (2127 – 2210)

659,690 vehicles/month, 1.4 km



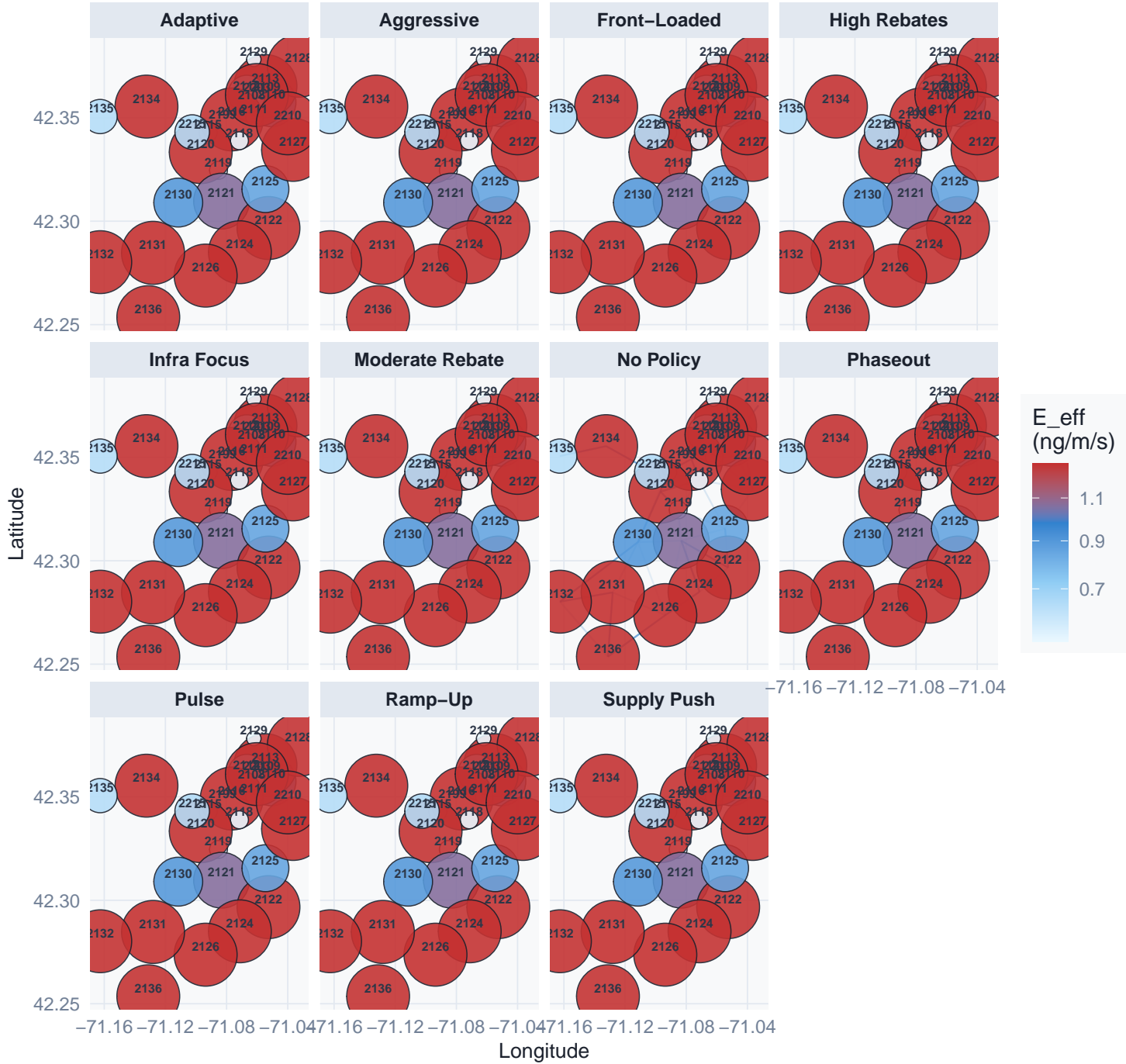
Ground-Level PM2.5 Profile – 2127 – 2210

Concentration along downwind axis at z = 0 (street level), converted to ug/m3



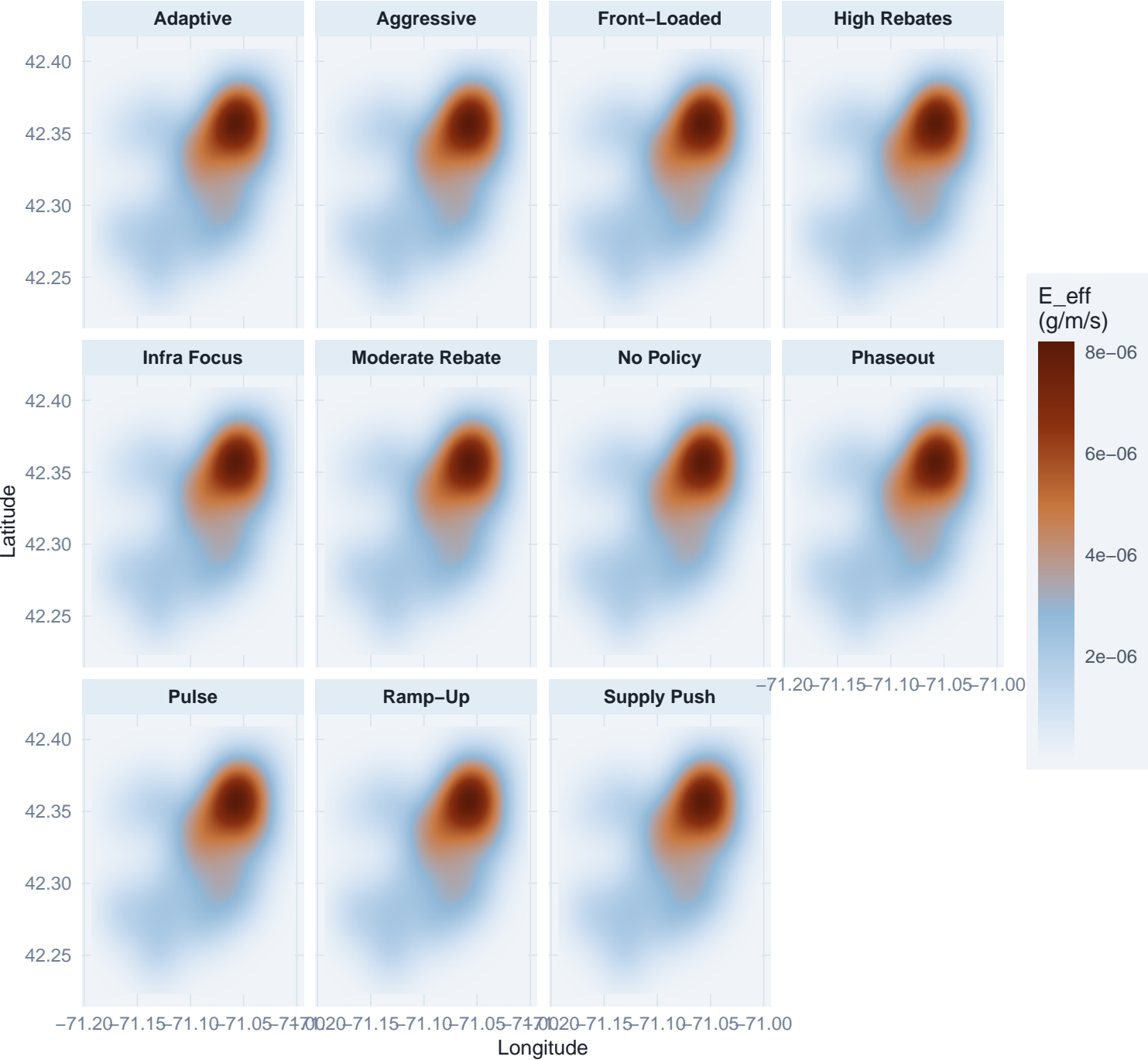
Spatial Distribution of PM2.5 Emission Burden

Node size = outbound vehicle volume, color = total emission rate



Spatial Distribution of PM2.5 Emission Burden (Absolute)

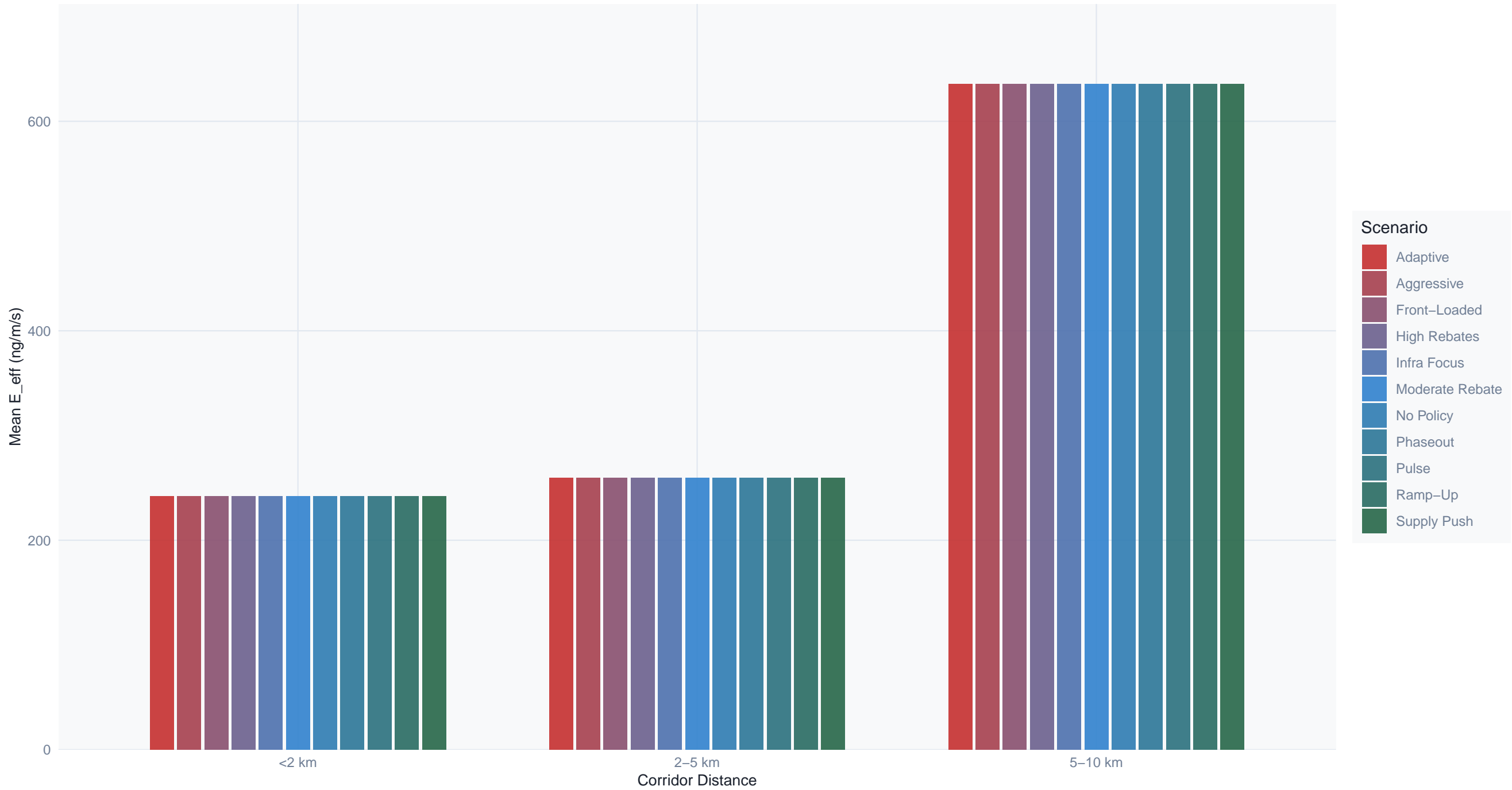
Gaussian emission surface per zone, warmer color = more pollution



Spatial PM2.5 Emission Burden: Deviation from Cross–Scenario Mean

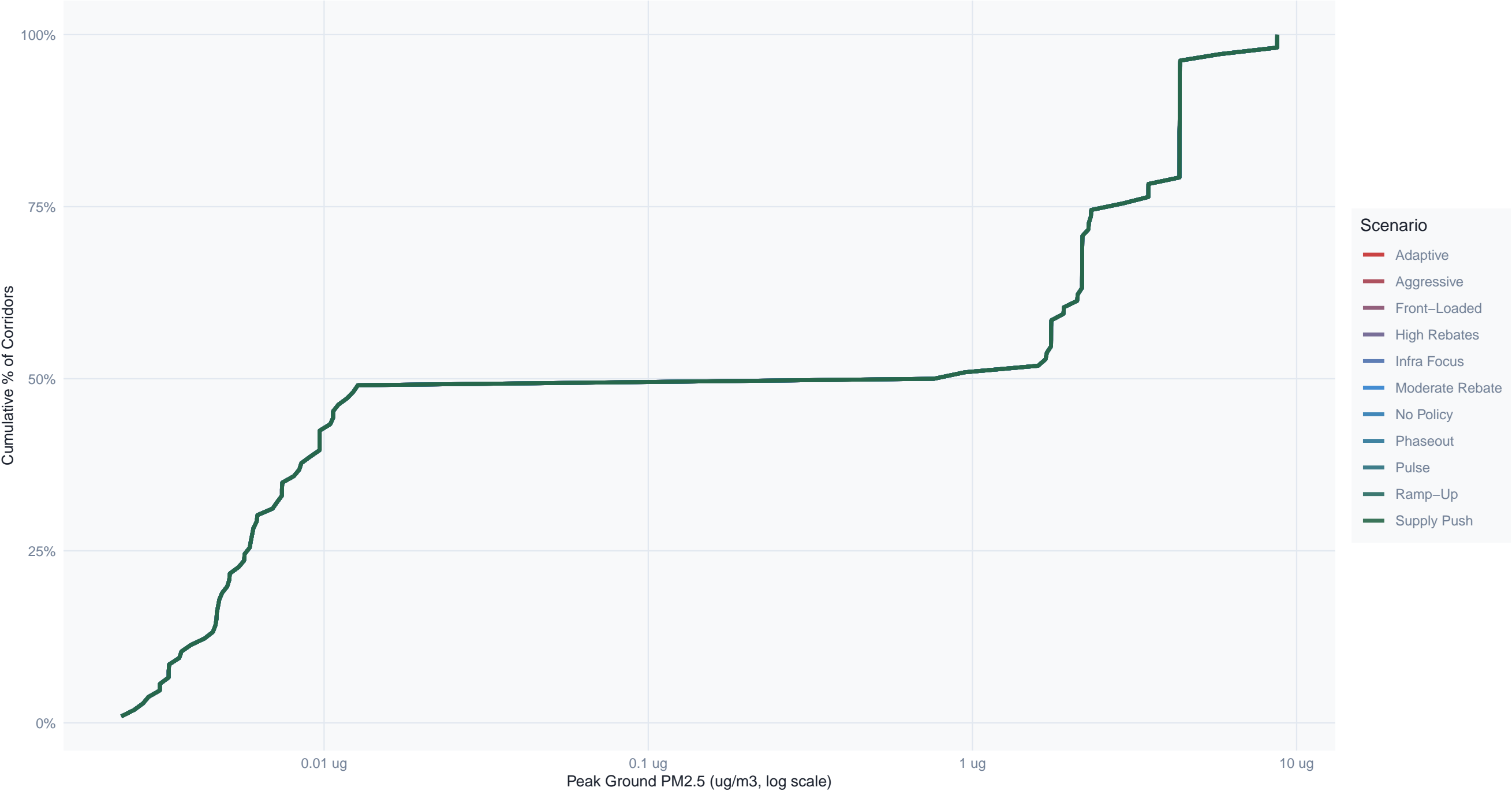
Not shown: all scenarios have identical AV fractions at this year – no variation to display.

Average E_eff per corridor length category

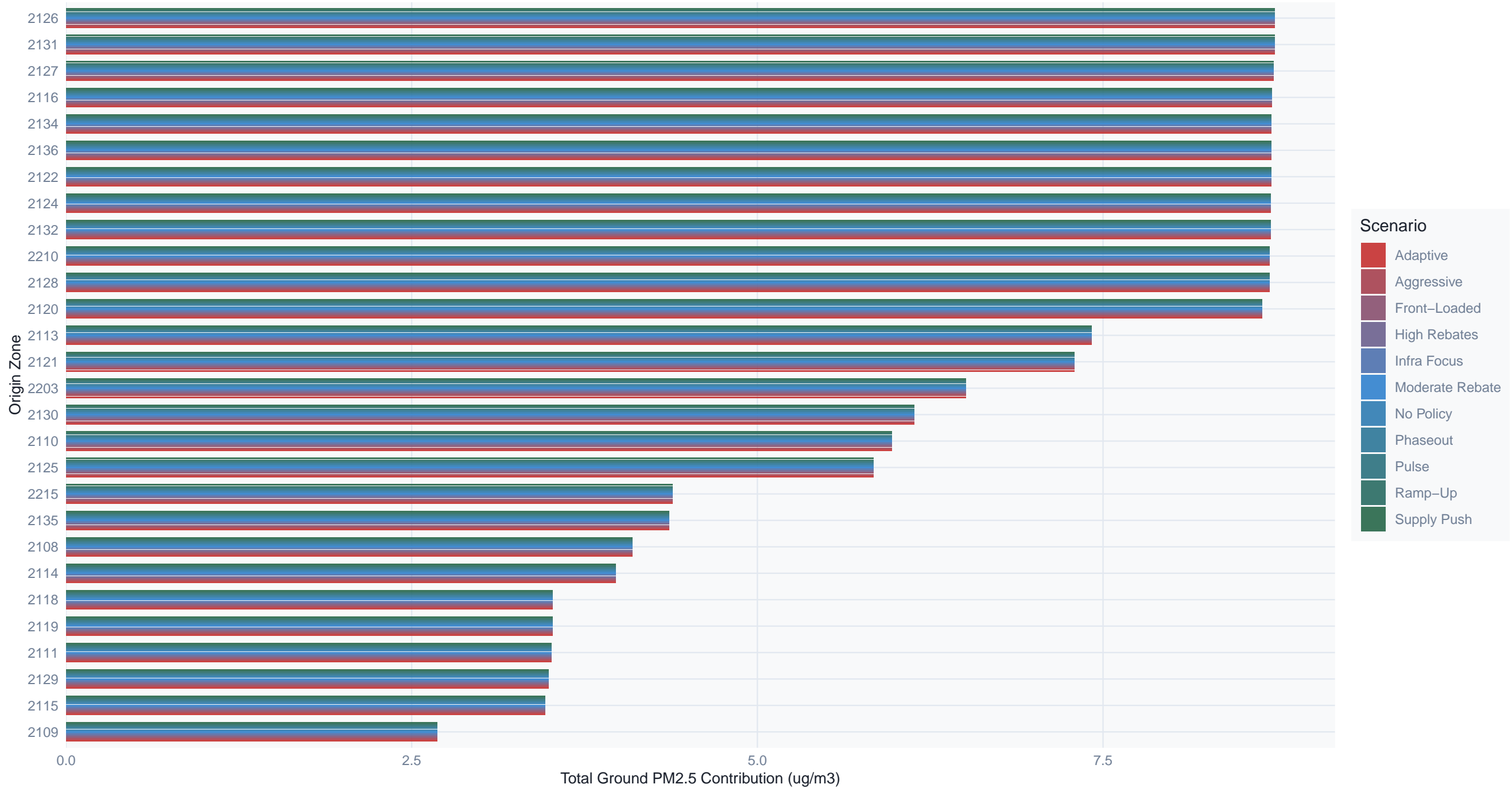


Cumulative Distribution of Peak Ground-Level PM2.5

Each point = one corridor, rightward shift = worse air quality



Sum of peak ground concentrations across all outbound corridors per zone



Vehicle Volume vs. Peak Ground PM2.5 by Corridor

Both axes log scale, color = corridor distance

