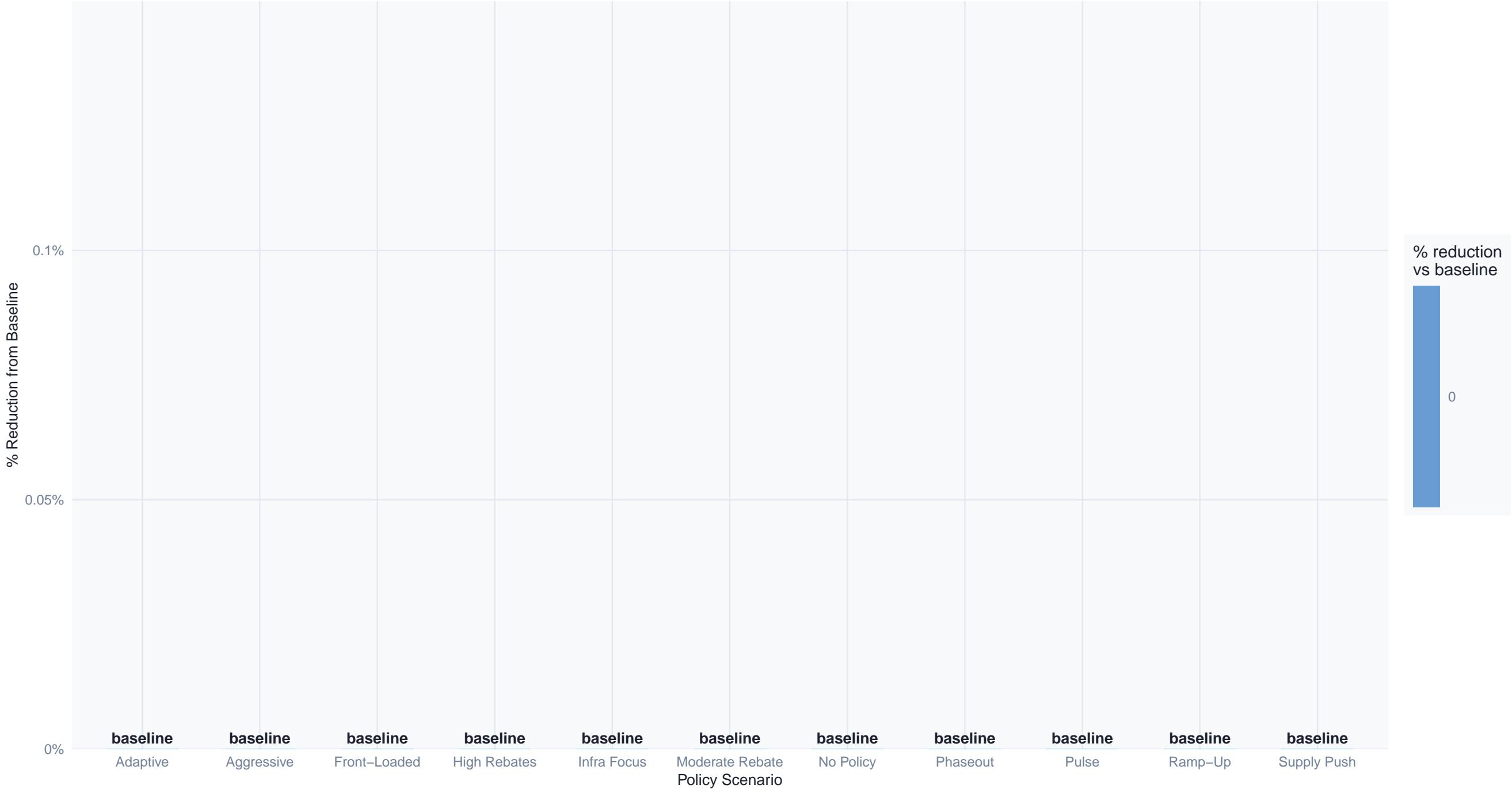


PM2.5 AV Scenarios – Year 0

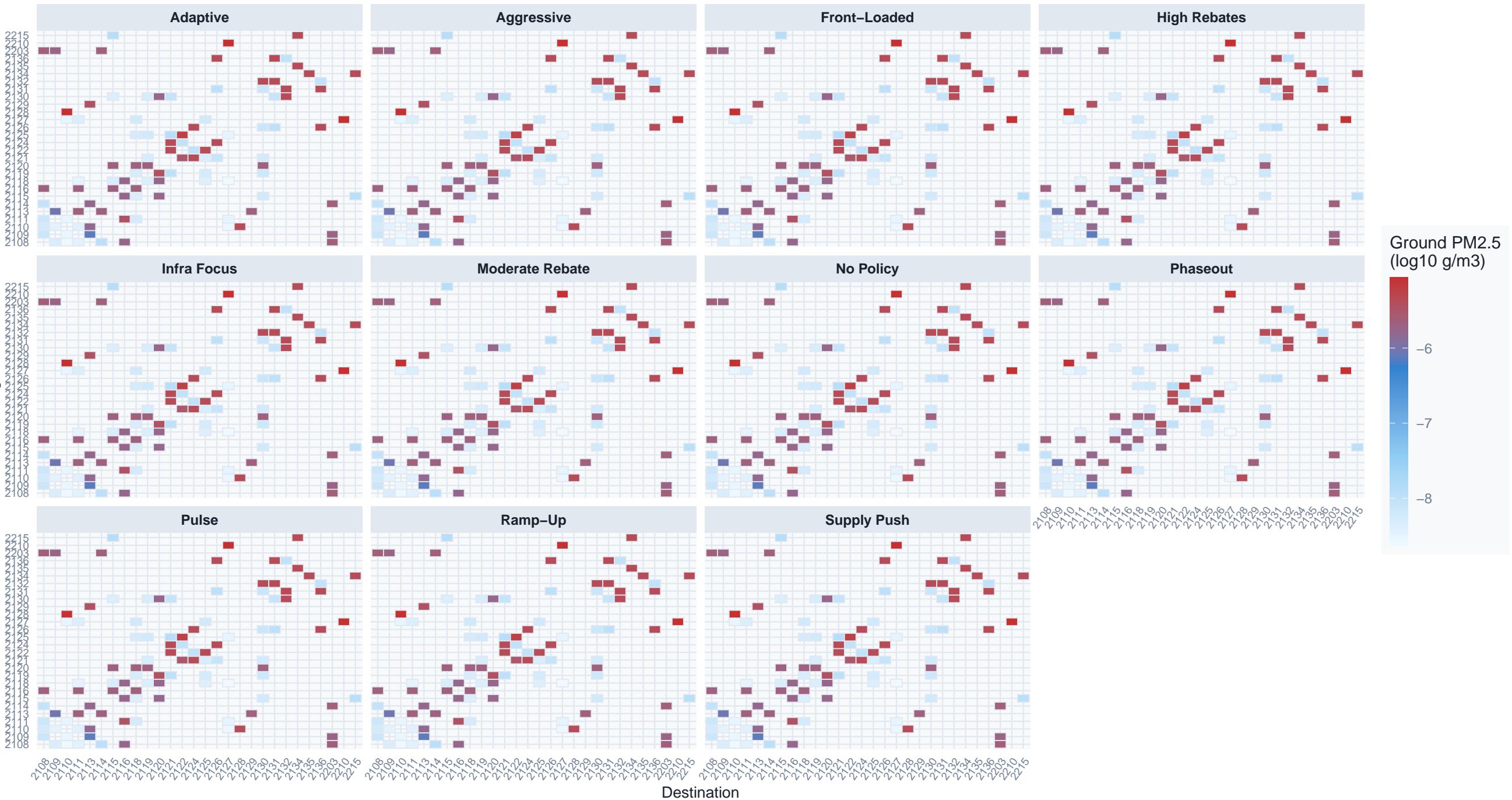
Total Network Emission Rate by Policy Scenario

Sum of E_{eff} across all active flow corridors; % reduction vs baseline scenario



Ground-Level Peak PM2.5 by Flow Pair

Each cell = one origin–destination corridor, color = peak ground concentration



PM2.5 Reduction by Corridor vs Baseline

Each point = one flow pair; x = distance, y = % reduction in ground-level PM2.5.



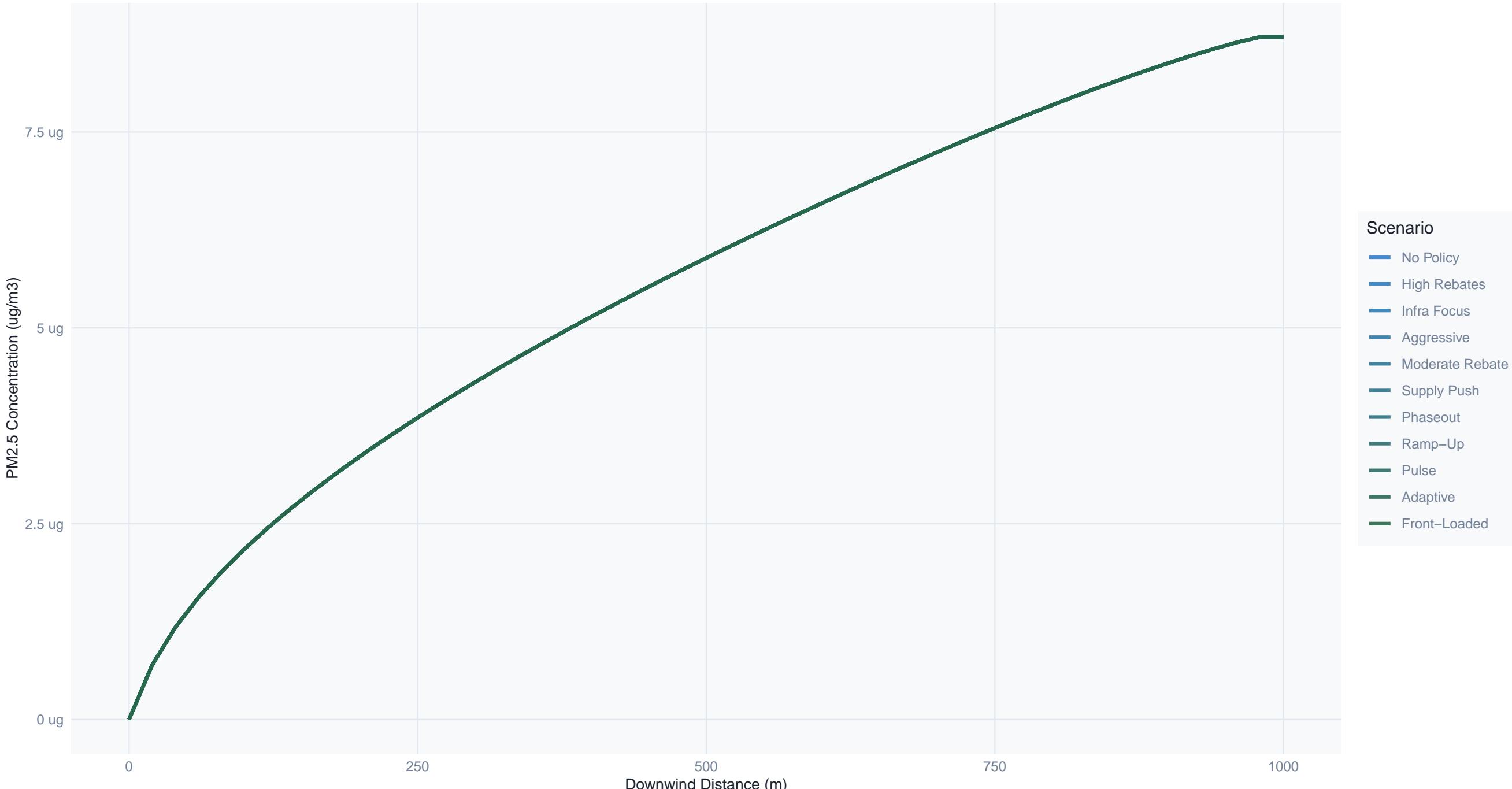
PM2.5 Plume – Busiest Corridor (2127 – 2210)

659,690 vehicles/month, 1.4 km



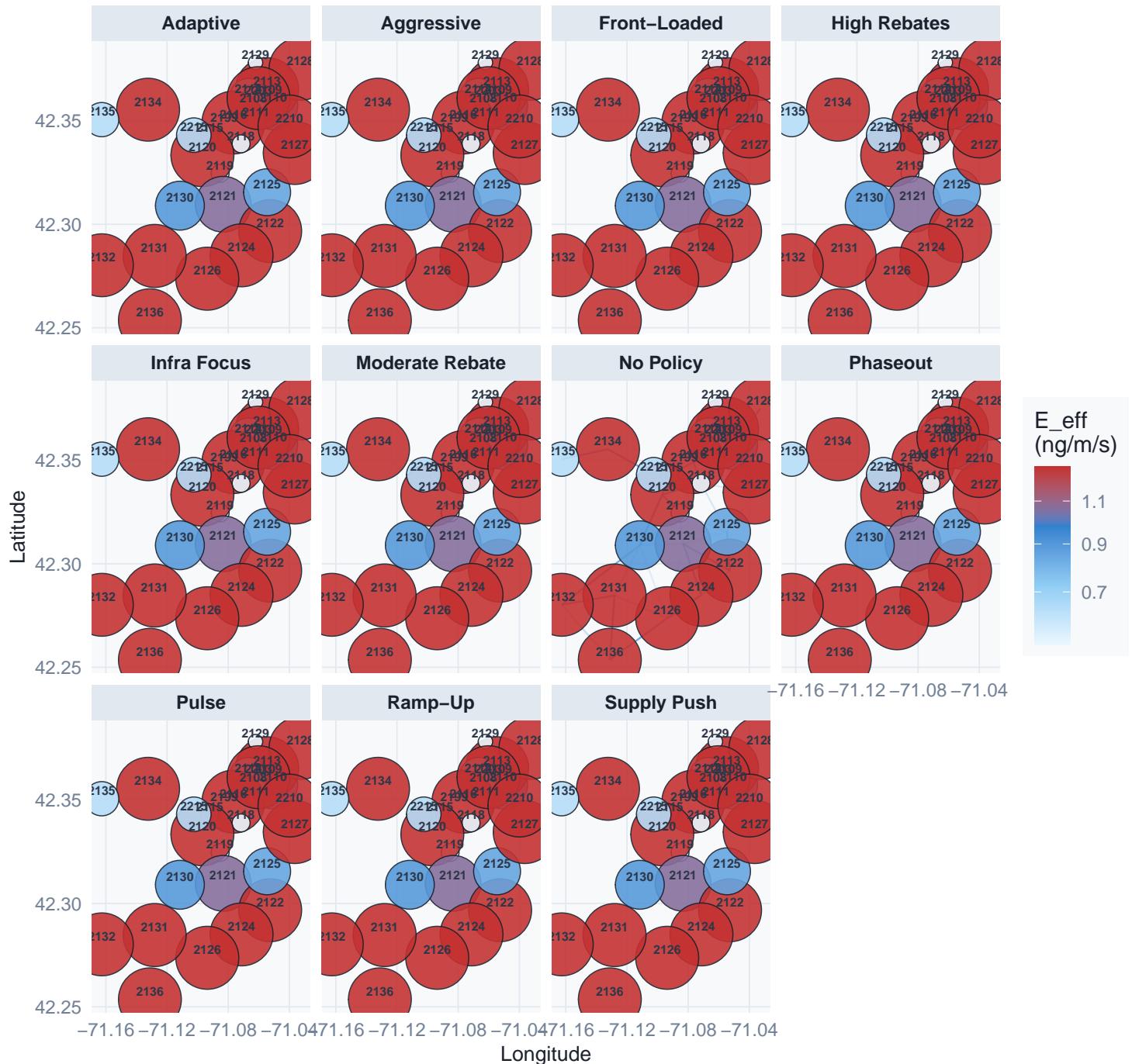
Ground-Level PM2.5 Profile – 2127 – 2210

Concentration along downwind axis at z = 0 (street level), converted to ug/m³



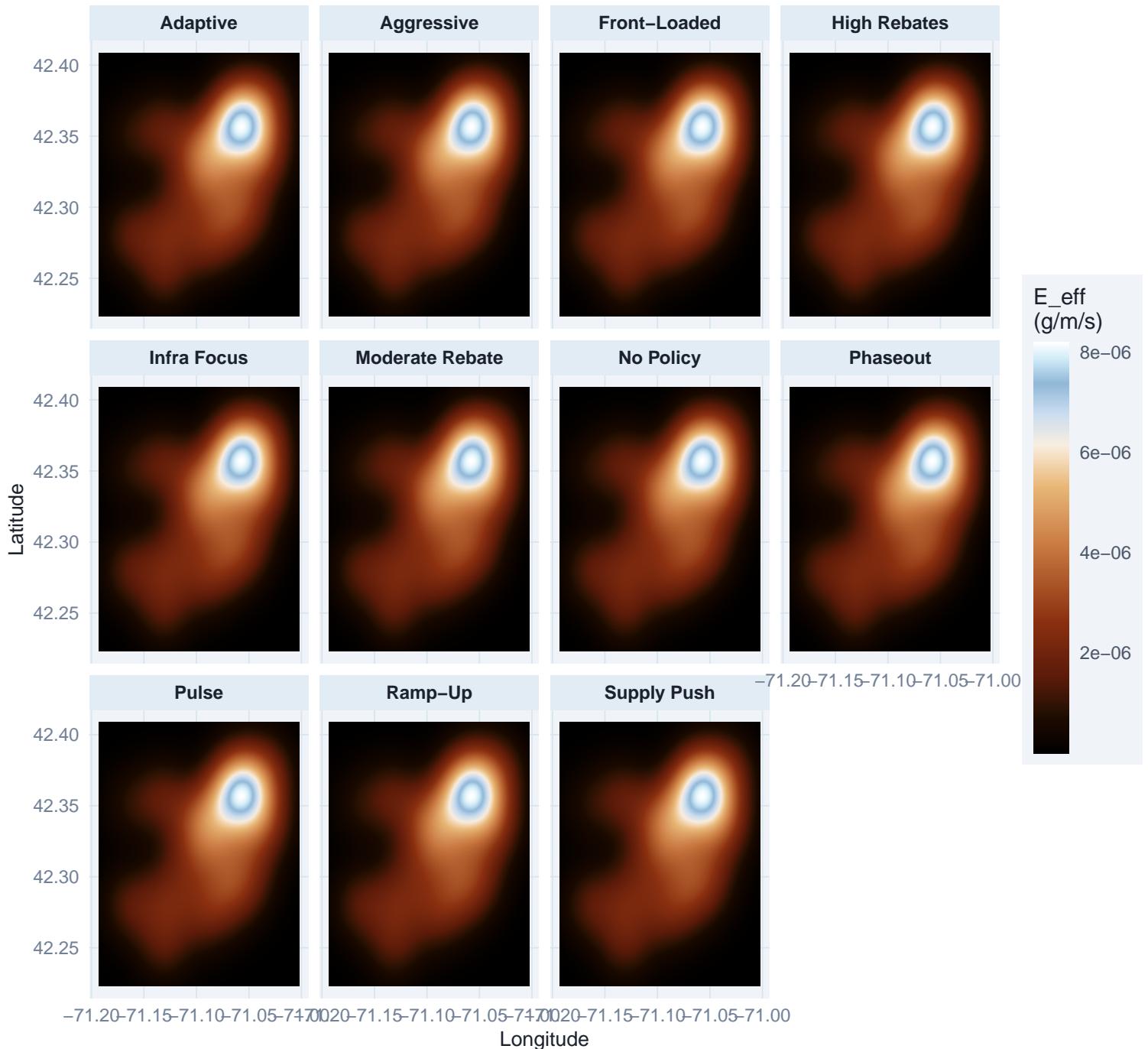
Spatial Distribution of PM2.5 Emission Burden

Node size = outbound vehicle volume, color = total emission rate



Spatial Distribution of PM2.5 Emission Burden (Absolute)

Gaussian emission surface per zone, warmer color = more pollution

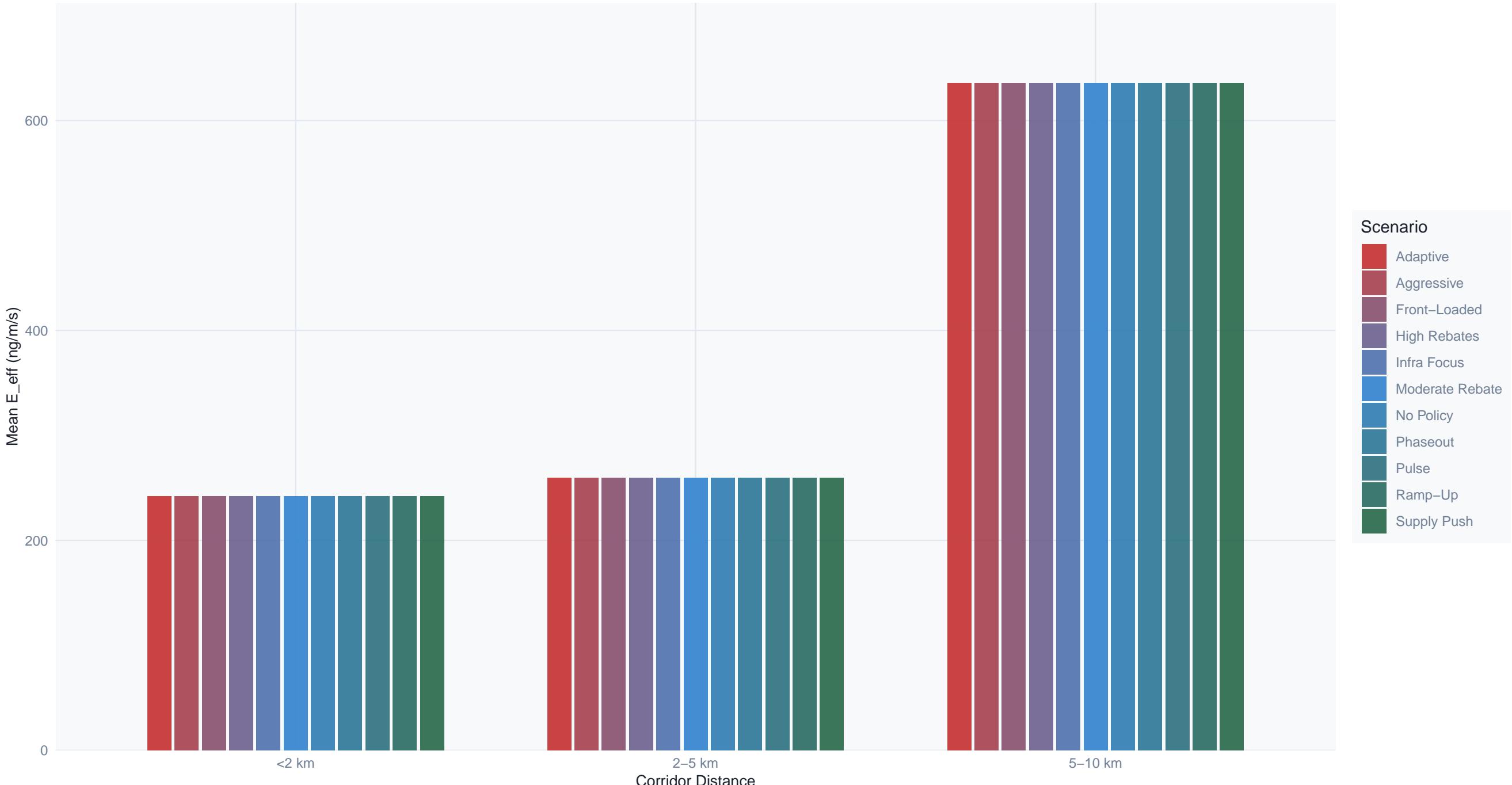


Spatial PM2.5 Emission Burden: Deviation from Cross-Scenario Mean

Not shown: all scenarios have identical AV fractions at this year – no variation to display.

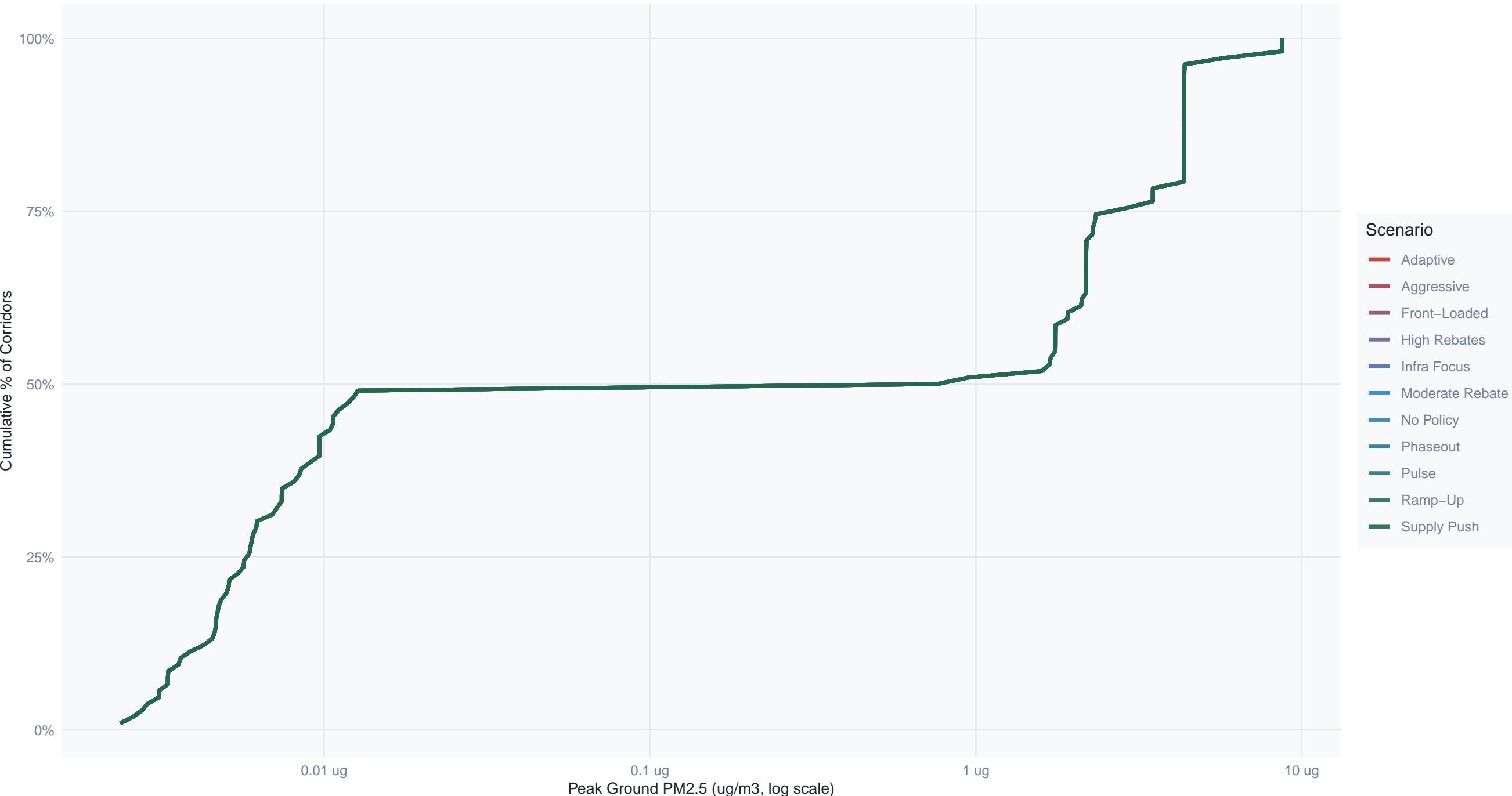
Mean Emission Rate by Corridor Distance Band

Average E_eff per corridor length category



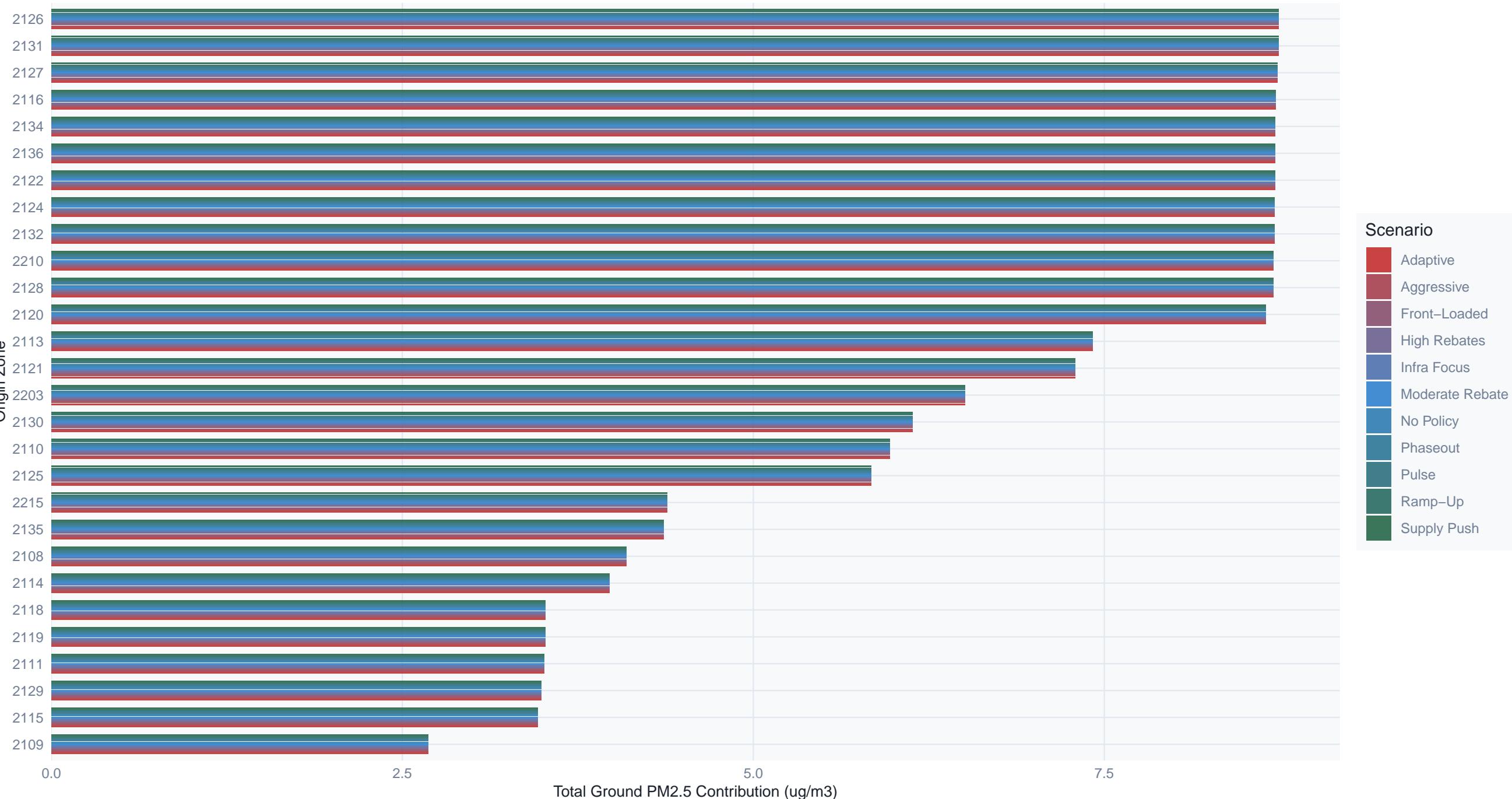
Cumulative Distribution of Peak Ground-Level PM2.5

Each point = one corridor, rightward shift = worse air quality



PM2.5 Burden by Origin Zone

Sum of peak ground concentrations across all outbound corridors per zone



Vehicle Volume vs. Peak Ground PM_{2.5} by Corridor

Both axes log scale, color = corridor distance

