(a) True $p_{\theta}*(Z|X,A,Y)$ (b) CIEM $p_{\theta}(Z|X,A,Y)$ (c) CIMI   (d) LIME
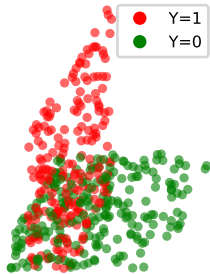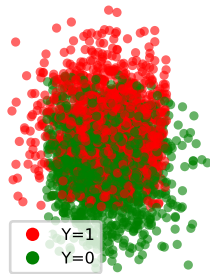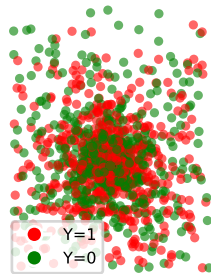
Figure 1. The densest region of the data distributions.