

Apply filters to SQL queries

Project description

I will use SQL to review log-in attempts that occurred after 18:00HRS for a security incident.

Retrieve after hours failed login attempts

Here, I am using FROM and WHERE operators to look at unsuccessful log-in attempts for after 1800HRS.

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT *  
  -> FROM log_in_attempts  
  -> WHERE login_time > '18:00' AND success = '0';
```

event_id	username	login_date	login_time	country	ip_address	success
2	apatel	2022-05-10	20:27:27	CAN	192.168.205.12	0
18	pwashing	2022-05-11	19:28:50	US	192.168.66.142	0
20	tshah	2022-05-12	18:56:36	MEXICO	192.168.109.50	0
28	aestrada	2022-05-09	19:28:12	MEXICO	192.168.27.57	0
34	drosas	2022-05-11	21:02:04	US	192.168.45.93	0
42	cgriffin	2022-05-09	23:04:05	US	192.168.4.157	0
52	cjackson	2022-05-10	22:07:07	CAN	192.168.58.57	0
69	wjaffrey	2022-05-11	19:55:15	USA	192.168.100.17	0
82	abernard	2022-05-12	23:38:46	MEX	192.168.234.49	0
87	apatel	2022-05-08	22:38:31	CANADA	192.168.132.153	0
96	ivelasco	2022-05-09	22:36:36	CAN	192.168.84.194	0
104	asundara	2022-05-11	18:38:07	US	192.168.96.200	0
107	bisles	2022-05-12	20:25:57	USA	192.168.116.187	0
111	aestrada	2022-05-10	22:00:26	MEXICO	192.168.76.27	0
127	abellmas	2022-05-09	21:20:51	CANADA	192.168.70.122	0
131	bisles	2022-05-09	20:03:55	US	192.168.113.171	0
155	cgriffin	2022-05-12	22:18:42	USA	192.168.236.176	0
160	jclark	2022-05-10	20:49:00	CANADA	192.168.214.49	0
199	yappiah	2022-05-11	19:34:48	MEXICO	192.168.44.232	0

```
19 rows in set (0.156 sec)
```

Retrieve login attempts on specific dates

Here I will look at all log-in dates on 2022-05-09 and 2022-05-08

```
-> WHERE login_date = '2022-05-09' OR login_date = '2022-05-08';
```

event_id	username	login_date	login_time	country	ip_address	success
1	jrafael	2022-05-09	04:56:27	CAN	192.168.243.140	1
3	dkot	2022-05-09	06:47:41	USA	192.168.151.162	1
15	lyamamot	2022-05-09	17:17:26	USA	192.168.183.51	0
24	arusso	2022-05-09	06:49:39	MEXICO	192.168.171.192	1
25	sbaelish	2022-05-09	07:04:02	US	192.168.33.137	1
28	aestrada	2022-05-09	19:28:12	MEXICO	192.168.27.57	0
30	yappiah	2022-05-09	03:22:22	MEX	192.168.124.48	1
32	acook	2022-05-09	02:52:02	CANADA	192.168.142.239	0
38	sbaelish	2022-05-09	14:40:01	USA	192.168.60.42	1
39	yappiah	2022-05-09	07:56:40	MEXICO	192.168.57.115	1
42	cgriffin	2022-05-09	23:04:05	US	192.168.4.157	0
58	ivelasco	2022-05-09	17:20:54	CAN	192.168.57.162	0
61	dtanaka	2022-05-09	09:45:18	USA	192.168.98.221	1
65	aalonso	2022-05-09	23:42:12	MEX	192.168.52.37	1
67	abernard	2022-05-09	11:53:41	MEX	192.168.118.29	1
70	tmitchel	2022-05-09	10:55:17	MEXICO	192.168.87.199	1
71	mcouliba	2022-05-09	06:57:42	CAN	192.168.55.169	0
79	abernard	2022-05-09	11:41:15	MEX	192.168.158.170	0
90	gesparza	2022-05-09	00:49:05	CANADA	192.168.87.201	0
96	ivelasco	2022-05-09	22:36:36	CAN	192.168.84.194	0
97	jreckley	2022-05-09	02:49:23	MEXICO	192.168.32.231	1
102	jreckley	2022-05-09	16:51:44	MEX	192.168.108.13	1
108	daquino	2022-05-09	21:30:48	CANADA	192.168.15.110	1
110	mabadi	2022-05-09	00:01:54	USA	192.168.90.124	1
112	rjensen	2022-05-09	09:22:05	MEX	192.168.69.116	1
120	tmitchel	2022-05-09	02:58:17	MEXICO	192.168.134.62	0
127	abellmas	2022-05-09	21:20:51	CANADA	192.168.70.122	0
128	jclark	2022-05-09	10:45:59	CANADA	192.168.122.169	0
131	bisles	2022-05-09	20:03:55	US	192.168.113.171	0
134	iuduike	2022-05-09	06:46:40	USA	192.168.22.115	1
135	bsand	2022-05-09	14:06:33	US	192.168.91.238	0
144	daquino	2022-05-09	11:09:32	CANADA	192.168.139.9	0
151	mabadi	2022-05-09	16:29:46	USA	192.168.30.225	1
158	smartell	2022-05-09	19:30:32	MEXICO	192.168.190.178	1
161	abellmas	2022-05-09	13:25:50	CAN	192.168.180.205	0
162	yappiah	2022-05-09	04:51:22	MEXICO	192.168.162.100	0
170	sbaelish	2022-05-09	16:43:18	USA	192.168.65.113	0
186	bisles	2022-05-09	04:29:17	USA	192.168.40.72	0
187	arusso	2022-05-09	00:36:26	MEX	192.168.77.137	0
190	jsoto	2022-05-09	05:09:21	USA	192.168.25.60	0

40 rows in set (0.004 sec)

Retrieve login attempts outside of Mexico

Here, as the suspicious logins have been determined to not originate from Mexico, I will look for log-in attempts for IPs in countries that are not Mexico.

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT *
-> FROM log_in_attempts
-> WHERE NOT country LIKE 'Mex%';
```

event_id	username	login_date	login_time	country	ip_address	success
1	jrafael	2022-05-09	04:56:27	CAN	192.168.243.140	1
2	apatel	2022-05-10	20:27:27	CAN	192.168.205.12	0
3	dkot	2022-05-09	06:47:41	USA	192.168.151.162	1
4	dkot	2022-05-08	02:00:39	USA	192.168.178.71	0
5	jrafael	2022-05-11	03:05:59	CANADA	192.168.86.232	0
7	eraab	2022-05-11	01:45:14	CAN	192.168.170.243	1
8	bisles	2022-05-08	01:30:17	US	192.168.119.173	0
10	jrafael	2022-05-12	09:33:19	CANADA	192.168.228.221	0
11	sgilmore	2022-05-11	10:16:29	CANADA	192.168.140.81	0
12	dkot	2022-05-08	09:11:34	USA	192.168.100.158	1
13	mrarh	2022-05-11	09:29:34	USA	192.168.246.135	1
14	sbaelish	2022-05-10	10:20:18	US	192.168.16.99	1
15	lyamamot	2022-05-09	17:17:26	USA	192.168.183.51	0
16	mcouliba	2022-05-11	06:44:22	CAN	192.168.172.189	1
17	pwashing	2022-05-11	02:33:02	USA	192.168.81.89	1
18	pwashing	2022-05-11	19:28:50	US	192.168.66.142	0
19	jhill	2022-05-12	13:09:04	US	192.168.142.245	1
21	iuduike	2022-05-11	17:50:00	US	192.168.131.147	1
25	sbaelish	2022-05-09	07:04:02	US	192.168.33.137	1
26	apatel	2022-05-08	17:27:00	CANADA	192.168.123.105	1
150	nmason	2022-05-08	14:40:02	CAN	192.168.204.124	0
151	mabadi	2022-05-09	16:29:46	USA	192.168.30.225	1
152	mabadi	2022-05-12	10:24:43	USA	192.168.96.244	0
154	jlansky	2022-05-12	10:57:35	US	192.168.23.63	1
155	cgriiffin	2022-05-12	22:18:42	USA	192.168.236.176	0
156	btang	2022-05-11	17:08:51	USA	192.168.243.95	0
159	iuduike	2022-05-12	16:59:50	USA	192.168.220.115	0
160	jclark	2022-05-10	20:49:00	CANADA	192.168.214.49	0
161	abellmas	2022-05-09	13:25:50	CAN	192.168.180.205	0
164	jclark	2022-05-12	21:15:52	CAN	192.168.18.34	1
167	jclark	2022-05-12	15:47:45	CAN	192.168.146.51	1
168	jlansky	2022-05-08	13:25:42	USA	192.168.210.94	1
169	alevitsk	2022-05-08	08:10:43	CANADA	192.168.210.228	0
170	sbaelish	2022-05-09	16:43:18	USA	192.168.65.113	0
171	drosas	2022-05-10	16:32:55	USA	192.168.92.218	0
172	mabadi	2022-05-08	08:06:50	US	192.168.180.41	1
173	asundara	2022-05-12	23:17:52	US	192.168.58.217	1
174	lyamamot	2022-05-10	12:26:27	US	192.168.228.122	0
175	jhill	2022-05-10	00:17:09	USA	192.168.130.218	0
177	wjaffrey	2022-05-11	00:15:55	USA	192.168.144.165	0
178	sgilmore	2022-05-08	12:27:22	CAN	192.168.52.216	0
179	jclark	2022-05-12	04:08:17	CAN	192.168.232.93	0
181	abellmas	2022-05-10	13:37:05	CAN	192.168.60.111	0
182	lyamamot	2022-05-10	06:01:31	USA	192.168.106.52	0
183	nmason	2022-05-11	05:29:36	CANADA	192.168.137.147	0
184	alevitsk	2022-05-08	03:09:48	CAN	192.168.33.70	0
185	jsoto	2022-05-10	13:34:58	USA	192.168.151.91	0
186	bisles	2022-05-09	04:29:17	USA	192.168.40.72	0
188	jsoto	2022-05-11	00:39:09	USA	192.168.21.88	0
189	nmason	2022-05-08	05:37:24	CANADA	192.168.168.117	1
190	jsoto	2022-05-09	05:09:21	USA	192.168.25.60	0
191	cjackson	2022-05-08	06:46:07	CANADA	192.168.7.187	0
192	bisles	2022-05-10	08:32:03	USA	192.168.201.40	1
193	lrodriqu	2022-05-08	07:11:29	US	192.168.125.240	0
194	jclark	2022-05-12	14:11:04	CAN	192.168.197.247	0
195	alevitsk	2022-05-11	06:59:13	CANADA	192.168.236.78	1
196	acook	2022-05-10	09:56:48	CAN	192.168.52.90	0
197	jsoto	2022-05-08	09:05:09	US	192.168.36.21	0
200	jclark	2022-05-12	01:11:45	CANADA	192.168.91.103	1

```
144 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

Retrieve employees in Marketing

Here, I look for employees in the Marketing department with an office from the East Building.

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT *
->
-> FROM employees
-> WHERE department LIKE "Marketing" AND office LIKE "East%"
-> ;
```

employee_id	device_id	username	department	office
1000	a320b137c219	elarson	Marketing	East-170
1052	a192b174c940	jdarosa	Marketing	East-195
1075	x573y883z772	fbautist	Marketing	East-267
1088	k865l965m233	rgosh	Marketing	East-157
1103	NULL	randerss	Marketing	East-460
1156	a184b775c707	dellery	Marketing	East-417
1163	h679i515j339	cwilliam	Marketing	East-216

7 rows in set (0.002 sec)

Retrieve employees in Finance or Sales

Here, I look at the list of employees in either the finance department or the sales department.

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT*
-> FROM employees
-> WHERE department = 'Finance' OR department = 'Sales';
```

employee_id	device_id	username	department	office
1003	d394e816f943	sgilmore	Finance	South-153
1007	h174i497j413	wjaffrey	Finance	North-406
1008	i858j583k571	abernard	Finance	South-170
1009	NULL	lrodriqu	Sales	South-134
1010	k242l212m542	jlansky	Finance	South-109
1011	l748m120n401	drosas	Sales	South-292
1015	p611q262r945	jsoto	Finance	North-271
1017	r550s824t230	jclark	Finance	North-188
1018	s310t540u653	abellmas	Finance	North-403
1022	w237x430y567	arusso	Finance	West-465
1024	y976z753a267	iuduike	Sales	South-215
1025	z381a365b233	jhill	Sales	North-115
1029	d336e475f676	ivelasco	Finance	East-156
1035	j236k303l245	bisles	Sales	South-171
1039	n253o917p623	cjackson	Sales	East-378
1041	p929q222r778	cgriffin	Sales	North-208
1044	s429t157u159	tbarnes	Finance	West-415
1045	t567u844v434	pwashing	Finance	East-115
1046	u429v921w138	daquino	Finance	West-280
1047	v109w587x644	cward	Finance	West-373
1048	w167x592y375	tmitchel	Finance	South-288
1049	NULL	jreckley	Finance	Central-295
1050	y132z930a114	csimmons	Finance	North-468
1057	f370g535h632	mscott	Sales	South-270
1062	k367l639m697	redwards	Finance	North-180
1063	l686m140n569	lpope	Sales	East-226
1066	o678p794q957	ttyrell	Sales	Central-444
1069	NULL	jpark	Finance	East-110

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1062	k3671639m697	redwards	Finance	North-180
1063	1686m140n569	lpope	Sales	East-226
1066	o678p794q957	ttyrell	Sales	Central-444
1069	NULL	jpark	Finance	East-110
1071	t244u829v723	zdutchma	Sales	West-348
1072	u905v920w694	esmith	Sales	East-421
1076	y347z204a710	fgarcia	Finance	Central-270
1078	a667b270c984	sharley	Sales	North-418
1081	d647e310f618	qcorbit	Finance	South-290
1083	f840g812h544	gkoshi	Finance	West-165
1085	h339i498j269	cperez	Sales	East-325
1086	i281j129k749	lmajumda	Sales	West-499
1089	l358m929n154	jpark2	Sales	West-251
1091	n378o313p469	rtran	Sales	Central-230
1092	o391p779q935	lpark	Sales	West-227
1098	u671v146w618	tarchamb	Sales	North-423
1099	v283w690x104	anaser	Finance	West-357
1105	b551c837d758	kmei	Finance	Central-232
1107	d168e758f876	akajwara	Sales	North-471
1109	f229g533h679	nlocklea	Sales	East-196
1110	g567h376i314	pchaudhu	Sales	Central-428
1111	h835i179j862	jlee	Sales	West-309
1116	m272n572o874	nzhao	Sales	South-100
1117	n683o758p820	dahmad	Sales	West-405
1118	o305p208q337	jpark3	Sales	South-329
1119	p164q780r999	omubarak	Sales	West-409
1121	r628s557t397	mrojas	Sales	East-288
1122	s103t952u851	btorres	Finance	West-319
1130	a317b635c465	tsnow	Sales	Central-451
1136	g299h520i457	jhawes	Finance	West-416
1138	i671j355k725	sromero	Finance	South-329
1142	m674n127o823	lsilva	Finance	East-440
1144	NULL	erobinso	Finance	Central-266
1147	r454s225t299	tvega	Finance	West-177
1148	s328t505u907	dharvey	Finance	South-181
1159	d881e710f732	jshen	Finance	East-193
1164	i682j513k442	fsmeltz	Finance	North-163
1169	NULL	mmitchel	Sales	Central-250
1174	s371t911u987	eortiz	Finance	North-428
1175	t959u687v394	jclark2	Finance	North-194
1176	u849v569w521	nliu	Sales	West-220
1181	z803a233b718	sessa	Finance	South-207
1185	d790e839f461	revens	Sales	North-330
1186	e281f433g404	sacosta	Sales	North-460
1187	f963g637h851	bbode	Finance	East-351
1188	g164h566i795	noshiro	Finance	West-252
1195	n516o853p957	orainier	Finance	East-346

71 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Retrieve all employees not in IT

Here I look for employees who are not from the "Information Technology" department.

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT *
-> FROM employees
-> WHERE NOT department LIKE 'Information Technology';
```

employee_id	device_id	username	department	office
1000	a320b137c219	elarson	Marketing	East-170
1001	b239c825d303	bmoreno	Marketing	Central-276
1002	c116d593e558	tshah	Human Resources	North-434
1003	d394e816f943	sgilmore	Finance	South-153
1004	e218f877g788	eraab	Human Resources	South-127
1005	f551g340h864	gesparza	Human Resources	South-366
1007	h174i497j413	wjaffrey	Finance	North-406
1008	i858j583k571	abernard	Finance	South-170
1009	NULL	lrodriqu	Sales	South-134
1010	k242l212m542	jlansky	Finance	South-109
1011	l748m120n401	drosas	Sales	South-292
1015	p611q262r945	jsoto	Finance	North-271
1016	q793r736s288	sbaelish	Human Resources	North-229
1017	r550s824t230	jclark	Finance	North-188
1018	s310t540u653	abellmas	Finance	North-403
1020	u899v381w363	arutley	Marketing	South-351
1022	w237x430y567	arusso	Finance	West-465
1024	y976z753a267	iuduike	Sales	South-215
1025	z381a365b233	jhill	Sales	North-115
1026	a998b568c863	apatel	Human Resources	West-320
1027	b806c503d354	mrah	Marketing	West-246
1028	c603d749e374	aestrada	Human Resources	West-121
1029	d336e475f676	ivelasco	Finance	East-156
1030	e391f189g913	mabadi	Marketing	West-375
1031	f419g188h578	dkot	Marketing	West-408
1034	i679j565k940	bsand	Human Resources	East-484
1035	j236k303l245	bisles	Sales	South-171
1036	k550l533m205	rjensen	Marketing	Central-239
1038	m873n636o225	btang	Human Resources	Central-260
1039	n253o917p623	cjackson	Sales	East-378
1040	o783p832q294	dtarly	Human Resources	East-237
1041	p929q222r778	cgriffin	Sales	North-208
1042	q175r338s833	acook	Human Resources	West-381
1044	s429t157u159	tbarnes	Finance	West-415
1045	t567u844v434	pwashing	Finance	East-115
1046	u429v921w138	daquino	Finance	West-280
1047	v109w587x644	cward	Finance	West-373
1048	w167x592y375	tmitchel	Finance	South-288
1049	NULL	jreckley	Finance	Central-295
1050	y132z930a114	csimmons	Finance	North-468
1051	z451a308b518	itraora	Marketing	Central-134

1144	NULL	erobinso	Finance	Central-266
1145	p752q137r169	msosa	Human Resources	South-345
1146	q228r135s755	ulemere	Human Resources	Central-171
1147	r454s225t299	tvega	Finance	West-177
1148	s328t505u907	dharvey	Finance	South-181
1150	u554v512w139	lmarin	Marketing	Central-364
1151	v852w513x954	sshah	Human Resources	North-272
1152	NULL	nwilliam	Marketing	Central-170
1153	x677y330z296	ncardena	Marketing	Central-363
1154	y765z123a548	obryand	Marketing	North-182
1155	z942a966b589	zjones	Human Resources	East-122
1156	a184b775c707	dellery	Marketing	East-417
1157	b264c773d977	lstein	Human Resources	Central-343
1158	c406d877e950	bnaser	Human Resources	Central-243
1159	d881e710f732	jshen	Finance	East-193
1160	e127f591g924	spham	Marketing	West-353
1163	h679i515j339	cwilliam	Marketing	East-216
1164	i682j513k442	fsmeltz	Finance	North-163
1165	j713k893l832	nwords	Marketing	South-128
1166	k495l234m708	nyoung	Marketing	Central-397
1167	l738m922n515	tblackwe	Marketing	North-443
1169	NULL	mmitchel	Sales	Central-250
1170	o156p302q359	lalvarez	Human Resources	North-278
1172	q372r826s628	akhan	Marketing	Central-360
1173	r537s849t690	ialcazar	Marketing	South-429
1174	s371t911u987	eortiz	Finance	North-428
1175	t959u687v394	jclark2	Finance	North-194
1176	u849v569w521	nliu	Sales	West-220
1177	v691w183x928	aezra	Human Resources	East-190
1178	w986x187y885	nlannist	Marketing	North-196
1179	x174y934z376	asalas	Human Resources	North-445
1180	y131z211a578	medwards	Human Resources	Central-340
1181	z803a233b718	sessa	Finance	South-207
1183	b566c710d544	lquraish	Human Resources	East-400
1184	c986d200e170	ptsosie	Human Resources	Central-247
1185	d790e839f461	revens	Sales	North-330
1186	e281f433g404	sacosta	Sales	North-460
1187	f963g637h851	bbode	Finance	East-351
1188	g164h566i795	noshiro	Finance	West-252
1189	h784i120j837	slefkowi	Human Resources	West-342
1190	NULL	kcarter	Marketing	Central-270
1191	NULL	shakimi	Marketing	Central-366
1194	m340n287o441	zwarren	Human Resources	West-212
1195	n516o853p957	orainier	Finance	East-346
1198	q308r573s459	jmartine	Marketing	South-117
1199	r520s571t459	areyes	Human Resources	East-100

```
161 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Summary

I used SQL queries to locate log-in attempts made after 1800HRS, on dates of 2022-05-08 and 2022-05-09, and outside of Mexico. I have then used SQL queries to gather a list of names of employees from the Marketing department to do a security update. Then, I did the same queries to gather a list of employees from both the Finance and Sales departments to do a separate security update. Afterwards, I do a SQL query to identify employees that are not in the IT department as that department already has the update.