file visualization	cat *file* less *file* hexdump -Cv *file*	#print *file* to stdout #visualize *file* better, q to quit #visualize raw bytes
redirections	command > file command >> file command < file cmd1 | cmd2	#write stdout of command to *file* #append stdout of command to *file* #use *file* as stdin of command #stdout of cmd1 as stdin cmd2
argv from command	cmd `cmd2` cmd $(cmd2)	#executes cmd2 first and uses the output to eval the next command
other useful commands	chmod +x *file* grep *expression* python -c 'cmd1;cmd2;…'	#give exec permission to *file* #search for *expr* in stdin #executes python commands