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DI MILANO



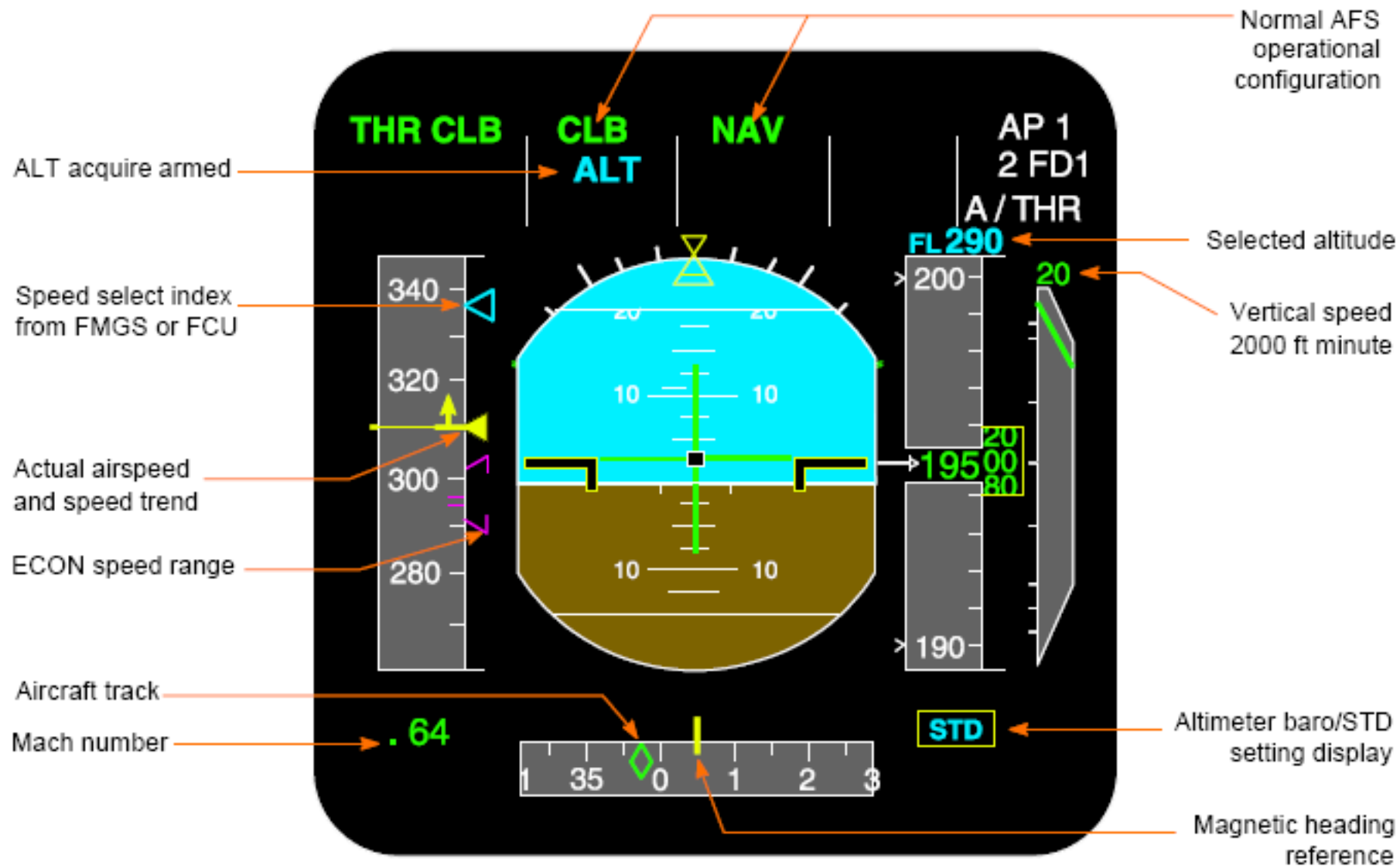
# ***USE OF AUTOPILOT, FLIGHT DIRECTOR & FLIGHT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM***

***Course of: Aircraft Instrumentation & Integrated Systems***  
***Professor: Alberto Rolando***

***April 11<sup>th</sup>, 2022***

# PRIMARY FLIGHT DISPLAY (PFD)

## CLIMB PHASE





# PRIMARY FLIGHT DISPLAY (PFD)

## ILS APPROACH PHASE



Approach capability  
and decision height

SPEED

G / S

LOC

CAT 2  
SINGLE  
DH 100

AP 1  
2 FD1  
A / THR

AP / FD and A / THR  
engagement status

$V_{FE}$  or actual  
configuration

$V_{FE}$  of the next  
configuration

Minimum selectable speed

Alpha protection speed

Alpha max speed

Radio altitude

ILS ident + freq

ILS - DME distance

Selected altitude

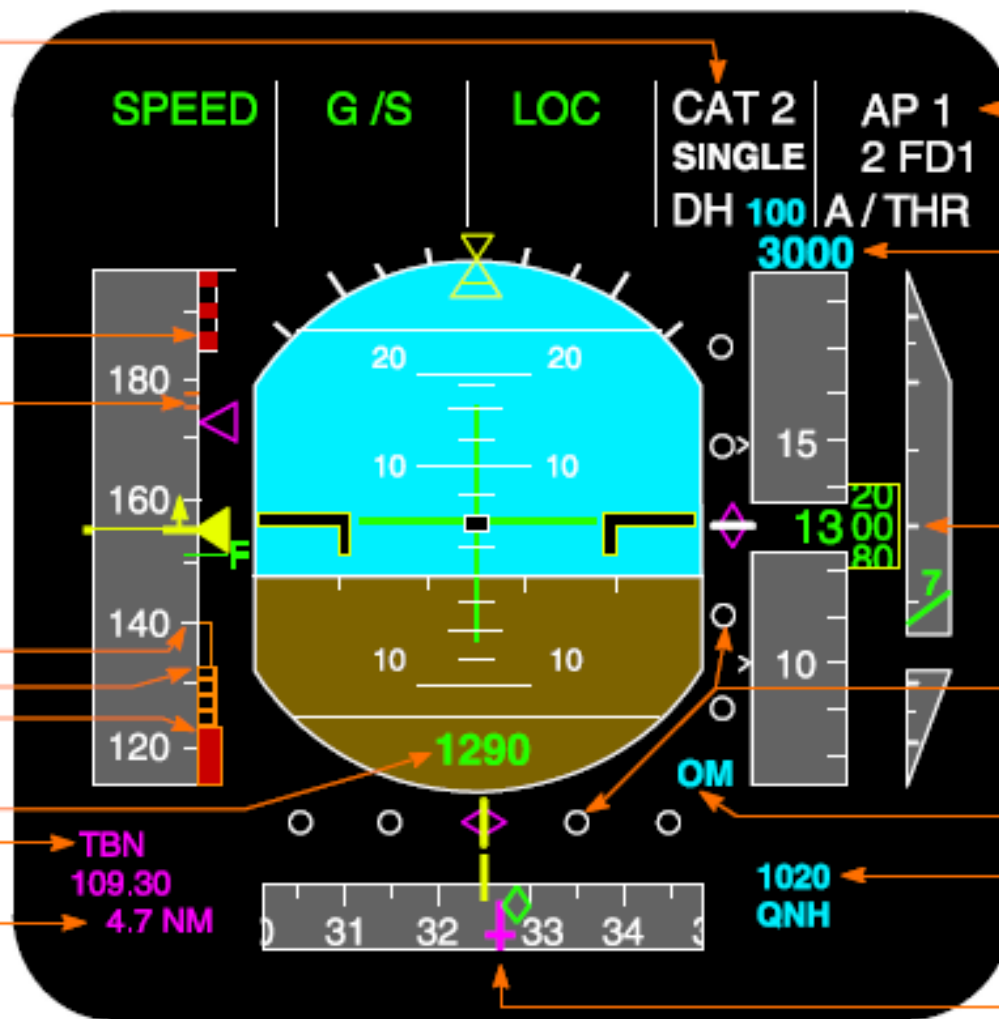
Altitude indication

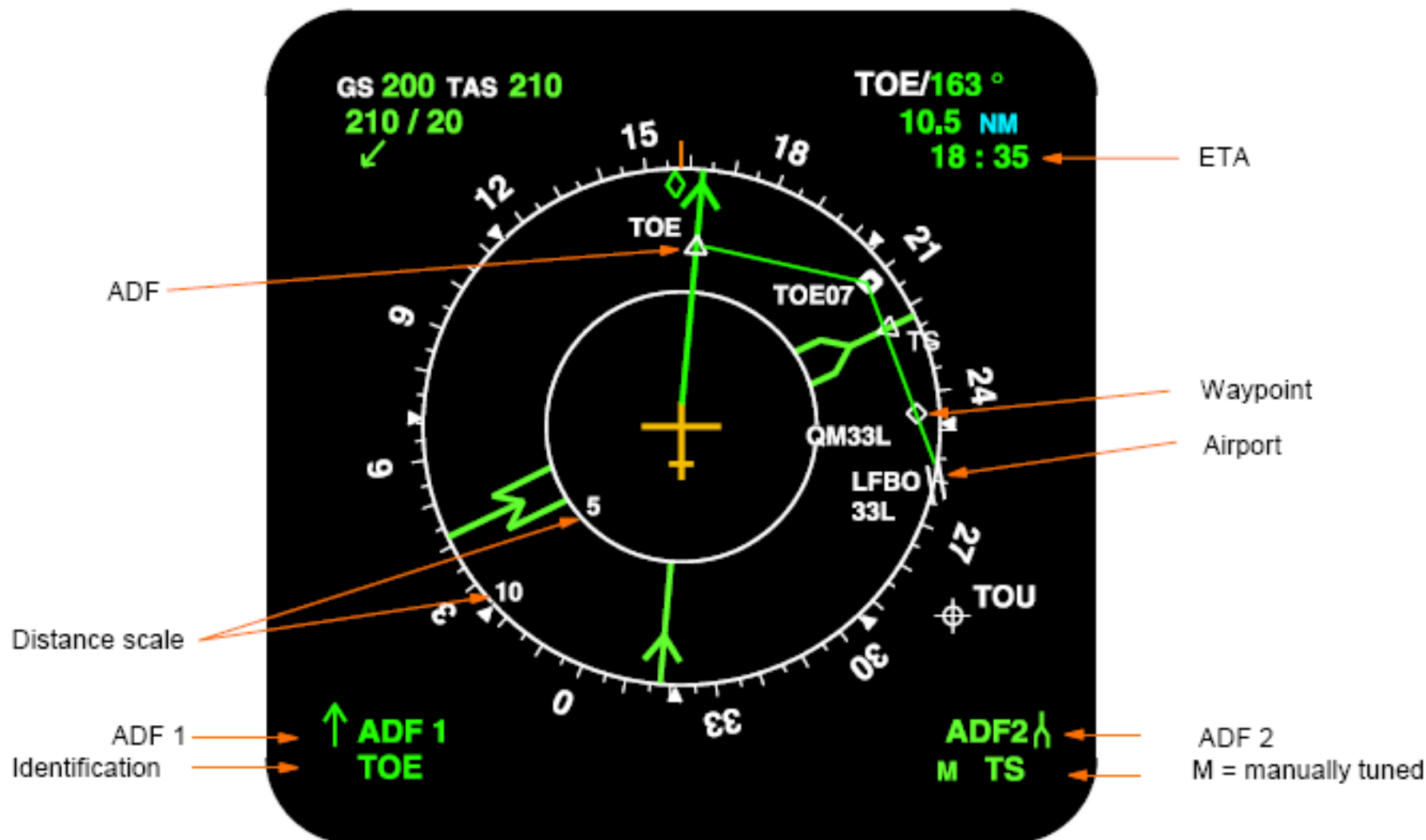
G / S and LOC scales  
and DEV indexes

Outer marker "light"

Altimeter baro  
setting display

ILS course



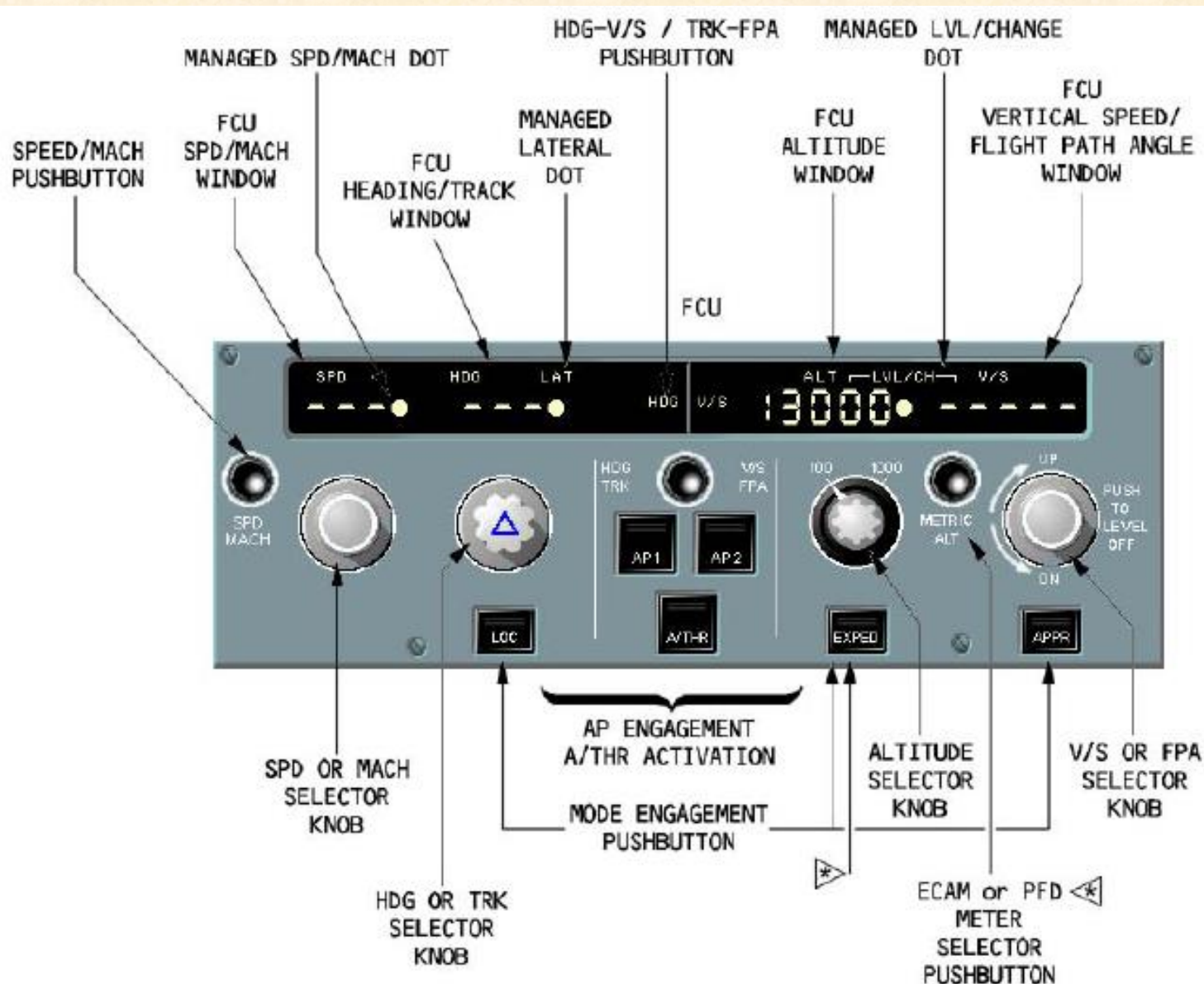








# FLIGHT CONTROL UNIT (FCU) AUTOPILOT & FLIGHT DIRECTOR





# FLIGHT MANAGEMENT & GUIDANCE SYSTEM LAYOUT



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## FMGS

Flight  
Management  
(navigation)

&

Guidance  
System  
(autopilot)

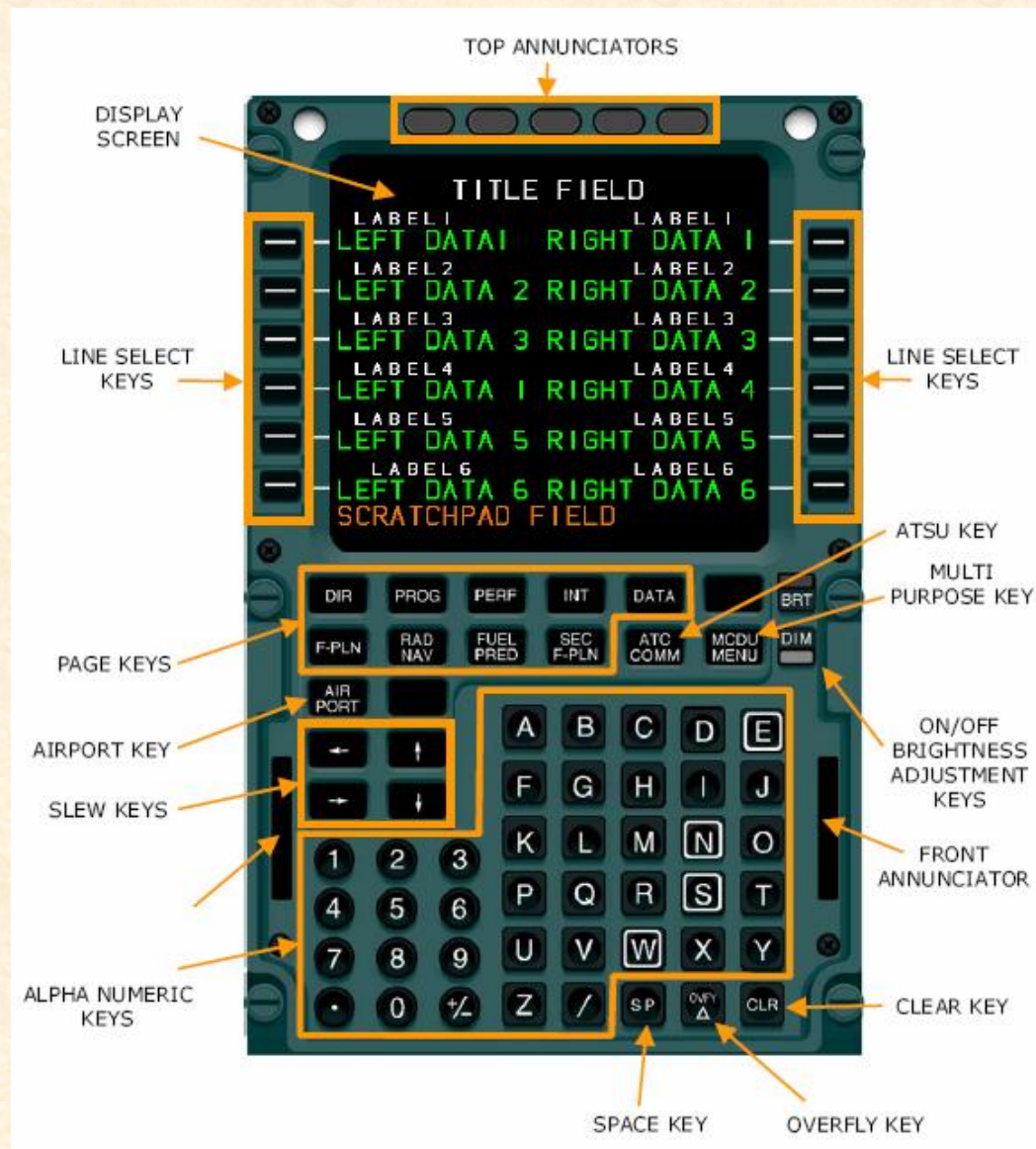
+

Reading of  
**CFDS**

(Centralized Fault Display System)

from MCDU

(Multifunction Control Display Unit)

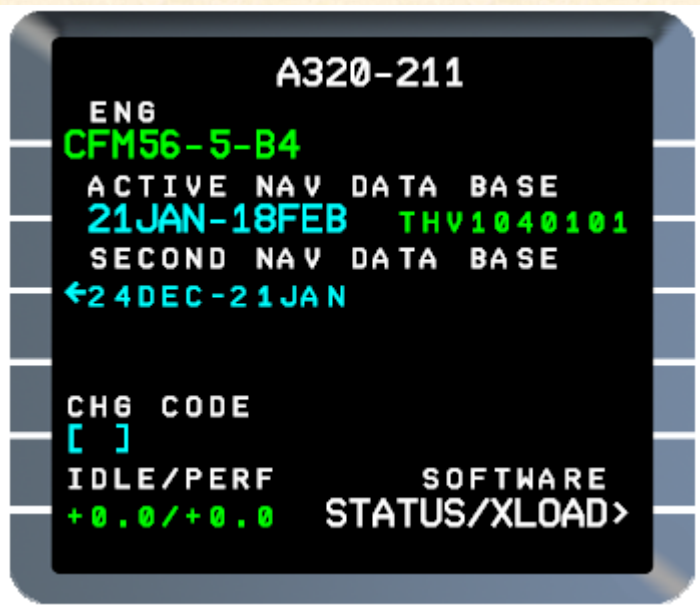




# FMGS PREPARATION SUGGESTED PATTERN







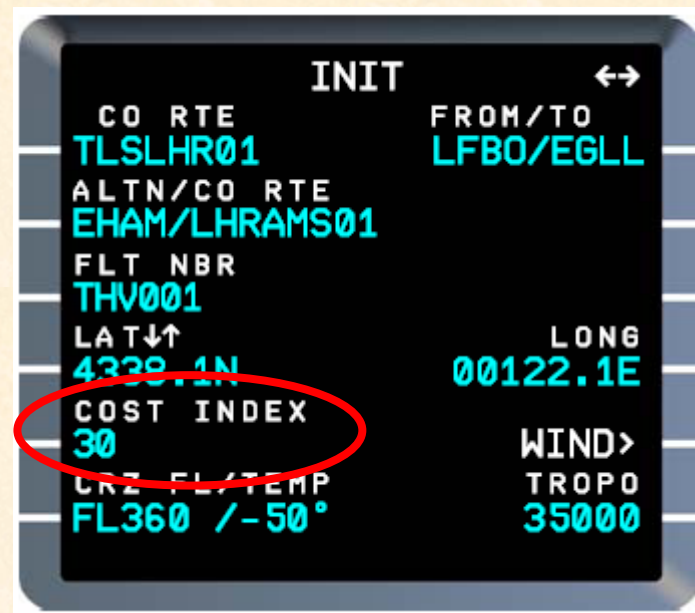
STATUS page

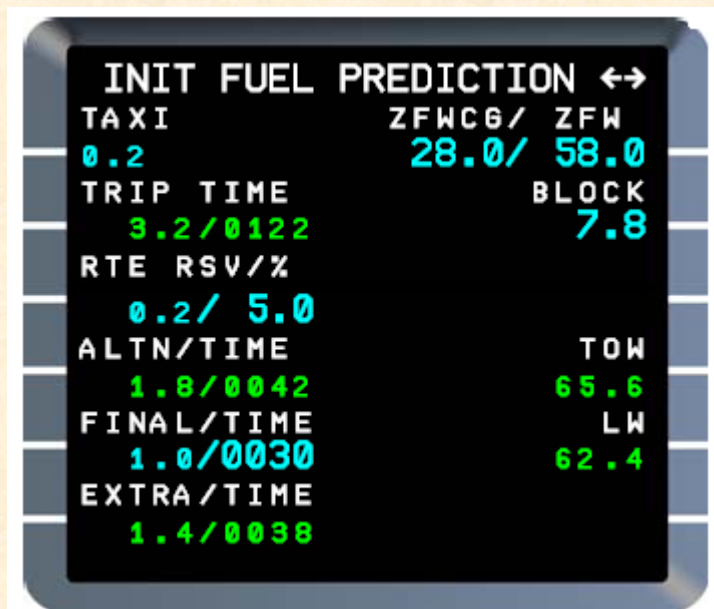
**COST INDEX:** per minimizzare il costo dello specifico volo, il C.I. esprime il miglior compromesso tra **costi operativi orari** e consumo di **carburante**.

**C.I. = 0 → Max Autonomia Chilometrica**

**Se C.I. >> → Velocità volo >>**

INIT1 page





INIT2 page

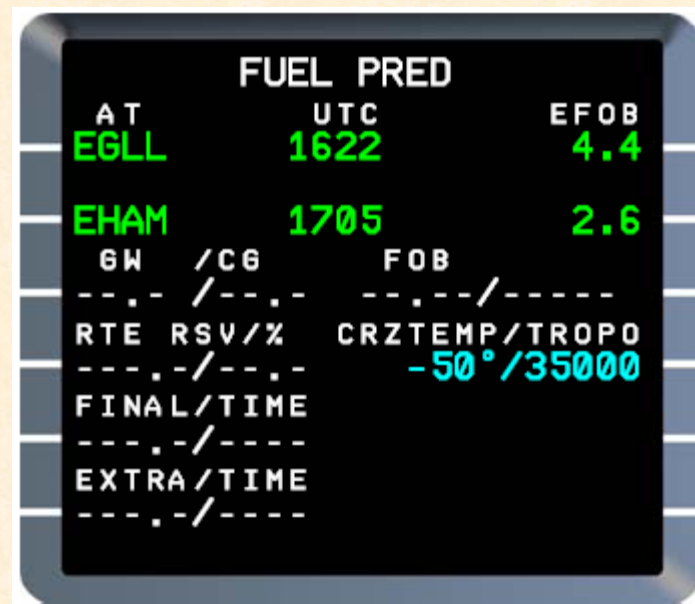
FLIGHT PLAN





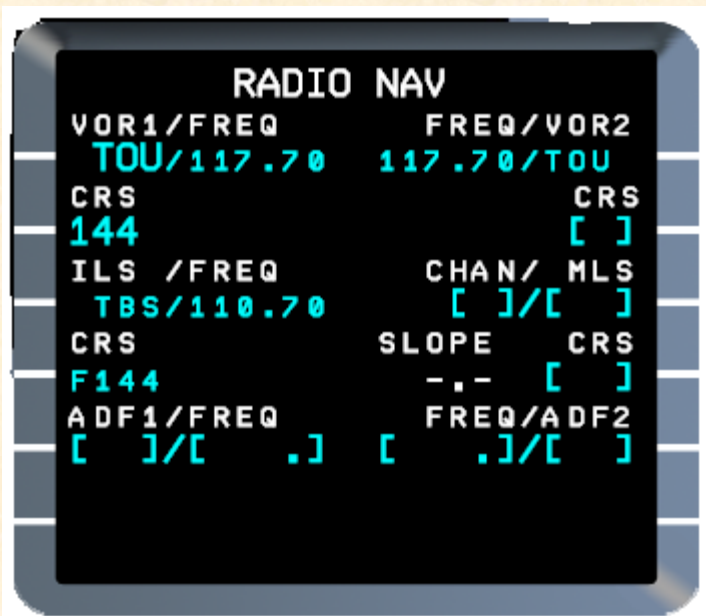
PERFORMANCE page

FUEL prediction page





## RADIO NAV



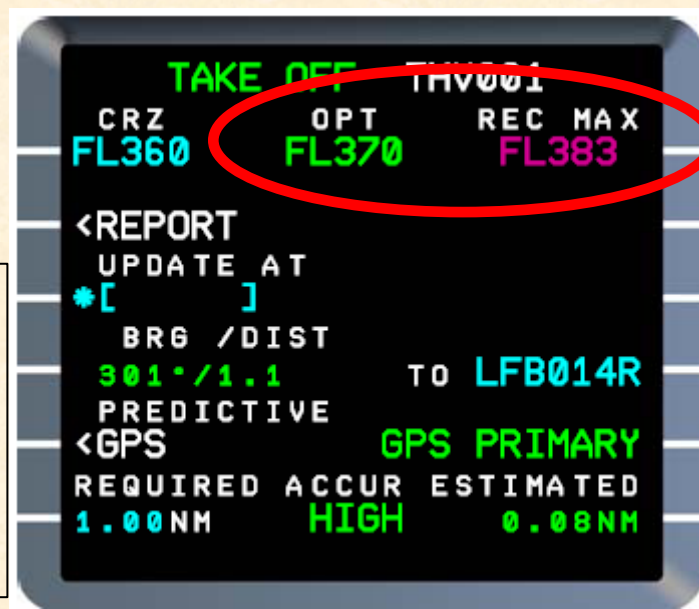
**OPT ALT.** Consente di ottenere la **max autonomia chilometrica**, assegnati:

- Peso velivolo
- Cost Index

## PROGRESS

**MAX ALT.** E' la minore delle due quote di tangenza (con un margine su entrambe):

- Aerodinamica (buffet onset)
- Propulsiva (Potenze Nec. e Disp.)

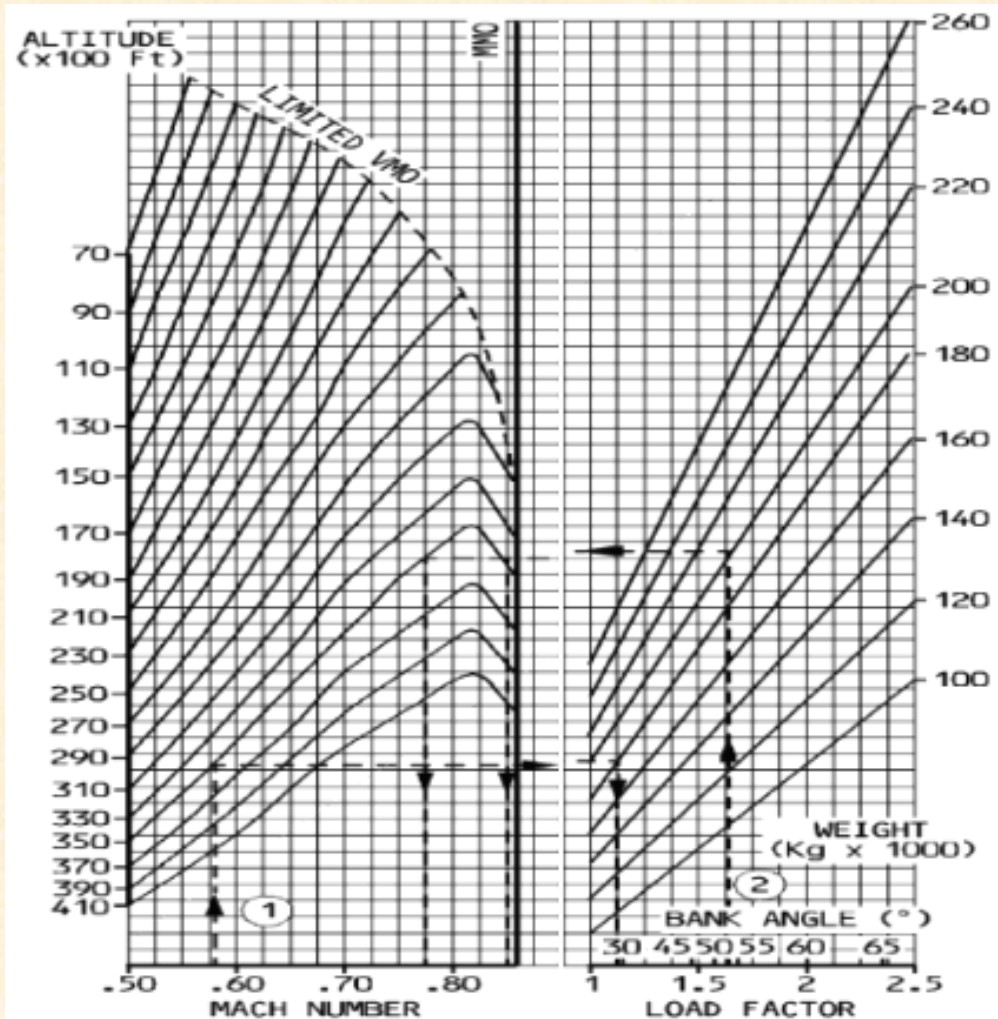




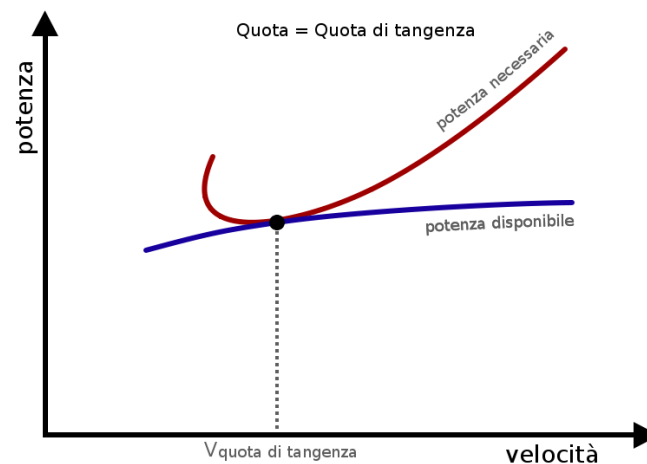
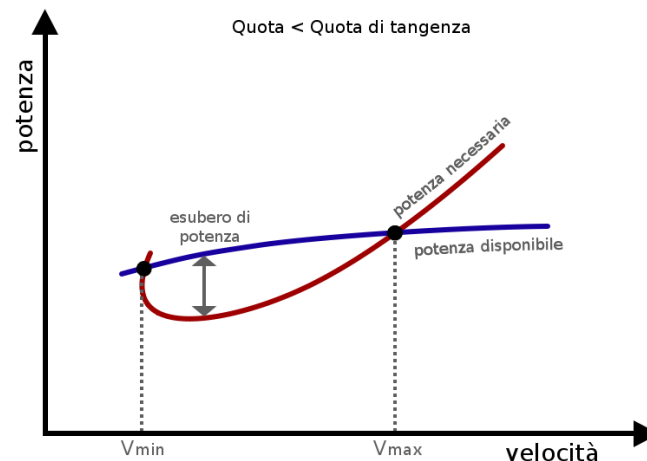
# AERODYNAMIC and PROPULSION CEILING



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FCOM A330 - Airbus



[https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quota\\_di\\_tangenza#/media/File:Tangenza\\_potenza\\_vs\\_velocit%C3%A0.png](https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quota_di_tangenza#/media/File:Tangenza_potenza_vs_velocit%C3%A0.png)





# STEP CLIMB STRATEGY

