

Esercizio S5L2 - Nmap e raccolta informazioni

L'esercizio di oggi richiedeva l'impiego di Nmap per capirne il funzionamento e fare pratica con il processo di raccolta informazioni attraverso Kali Linux verso la macchina Metasploitable e il nostro sistema Windows.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.1.5
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 10:50 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.5
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DB:AD:B1 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.47 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

Il primo comando, `nmap -O`, eseguito sulla macchina Metasploitable2, ha rivelato un sistema operativo Linux. Questo risultato conferma che la macchina è un ambiente progettato per test di penetrazione, utile per l'apprendimento delle vulnerabilità e delle tecniche di attacco sui sistemi Unix-like.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.1.5
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 10:52 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.5
Host is up (0.000050s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DB:AD:B1 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.21 seconds
```

Il secondo comando, `nmap -sS`, lanciato su Metasploitable2, ha trovato molte porte aperte, inclusi i servizi FTP, SSH e Telnet. Questa scansione, nota come SYN scan, è veloce e furtiva, consentendo di identificare i servizi attivi senza stabilire connessioni complete, utile per raccogliere informazioni sui sistemi.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -sT 192.168.1.5  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 10:54 EDT  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.5  
Host is up (0.00044s latency).  
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp    open  ftp  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
23/tcp    open  telnet  
25/tcp    open  smtp  
53/tcp    open  domain  
80/tcp    open  http  
111/tcp   open  rpcbind  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
512/tcp   open  exec  
513/tcp   open  login  
514/tcp   open  shell  
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry  
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock  
2049/tcp  open  nfs  
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp  
3306/tcp  open  mysql  
5432/tcp  open  postgresql  
5900/tcp  open  vnc  
6000/tcp  open  X11  
6667/tcp  open  irc  
8009/tcp  open  ajp13  
8180/tcp  open  unknown  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DB:AD:B1 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.15 seconds
```

Il terzo comando ha invece evidenziato le stesse porte aperte dello scan SYN ma attraverso il protocollo TCP completo; la differenza col SYN scan è in sostanza che potrebbe allertare dei sistemi di sicurezza, come ad esempio un IDS.

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sV 192.168.1.5
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 10:57 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.5
Host is up (0.00010s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rshcd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DB:AD:B1 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 65.45 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ █

```

Il quarto comando, `nmap -sV`, eseguito su `Metasploitable2`, ha fornito un elenco di servizi attivi con le loro versioni. Tra i risultati figurano FTP, SSH, Telnet e HTTP. Questa scansione è utile per identificare potenziali vulnerabilità associate a versioni specifiche di software, facilitando l'analisi delle minacce.

```

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 24.43 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.1.197
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 11:00 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.197
Host is up (0.00013s latency).
Not shown: 993 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
902/tcp    open  iss-realsure
912/tcp    open  apex-mesh
1042/tcp   open  afrog
1043/tcp   open  boinc
MAC Address: 04:33:C2:0B:AB:D0 (Intel Corporate)
No exact OS matches for host (If you know what OS is running on it, see https://nmap.org/submit/ ).
TCP/IP fingerprint:
OS:SCAN(V=7.94SVN%E=4%D=10/29OT=135CT=1%CU=38756PV=Y%DS=1%DC=D%G=Y%M=043
OS:3C2%TM=6720F89D%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu)SEQ(SP=104%GCD=1%ISR=102%TI=I%CI=I
OS:%II=I%SS=S%TS=U)SEQ(SP=104%GCD=5%ISR=102%TI=I%CI=I%II=I%SS=S%TS=U)OPS(O1
OS:=M5B4NW8NNS%O2=M5B4NW8NNS%O3=M5B4NW8%O4=M5B4NW8NNS%O5=M5B4NW8NNS%O6=M5B4
OS:NNS)WIN(W1=FFFF%W2=FFFF%W3=FFFF%W4=FFFF%W5=FFFF%W6=FF70)ECN(R=Y%DF=Y%T=8
OS:0%W=FFFF%O=M5B4NW8NNS%CC=N%Q=)T1(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=A%F=AS%RD=0%Q=)T2(
OS:R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S%F=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)T3(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=0%F
OS:=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)T4(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=A%A=0%F=R%O=%RD=0%Q=)T5(R=Y%DF=Y%T
OS:=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S%F=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)T6(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=A%A=0%F=R%O=%RD=
OS:0%Q=)T7(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S%F=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)U1(R=Y%DF=N%T=80%IPL=
OS:164%UN=0%RIPL=G%RID=G%RIPCK=G%RUCK=G%RUD=G)IE(R=Y%DFI=N%T=80%CD=Z)

Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 24.03 seconds

```

```

1.11 min/avg/max/mdev = 0.105/0.105/0.105/0.005 ms

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -O --osscan-guess 192.168.1.197
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-29 11:06 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.197
Host is up (0.000099s latency).
Not shown: 993 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
902/tcp    open  iss-realsure
912/tcp    open  apex-mesh
1042/tcp   open  afrog
1043/tcp   open  boinc
MAC Address: 04:33:C2:0B:AB:D0 (Intel Corporate)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 10
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_10
OS details: Microsoft Windows 10 1709 - 1909
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.50 seconds

```

Il quinto comando, `nmap -O`, utilizzato sul mio sistema operativo Windows, ha restituito risultati generici, indicando che Nmap non era riuscito a identificare correttamente la versione del sistema. Questo può succedere a causa di protezioni attive o configurazioni di rete che limitano la visibilità delle informazioni del sistema. A questo punto ho deciso di utilizzare `--osscan-guess`, per migliorare i risultati: effettivamente così ha correttamente identificato il sistema operativo Windows 10.

IP Kali - 192.168.1.25

IP Metasploitable2 (cambiato post build week dopo configurazione per pfsense) - 192.168.1.5

IP Windows 10 - 192.168.1.197

IP Gateway - 192.168.1.1

Lista porte aperte su Metasploitable 2:

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
21/tcp	open	ftp
22/tcp	open	ssh
23/tcp	open	telnet
25/tcp	open	smtp
53/tcp	open	domain
80/tcp	open	http
111/tcp	open	rpcbind
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
512/tcp	open	exec
513/tcp	open	login
514/tcp	open	shell
1099/tcp	open	rmiregistry
1524/tcp	open	ingreslock
2049/tcp	open	nfs
2121/tcp	open	ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp	open	mysql
5432/tcp	open	postgresql
5900/tcp	open	vnc
6000/tcp	open	X11
6667/tcp	open	irc
8180/tcp	open	unknown

Lista servizi aperti su Metasploitable2:

21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp	open	telnet	Linux telnetd
25/tcp	open	smtp	Postfix smtpd
53/tcp	open	domain	ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp	open	rpcbind	2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)

445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp open login?
514/tcp open shell Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open bindshell Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open nfs 2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open ftp ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp open X11 (access denied)
6667/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open ajp13 Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp open http Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1

Sistemi operativi rilevati:

Metasploitable2

Device type: general purpose

Running: Linux 2.6.X

OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6

OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33

Network Distance: 1 hop

Windows10 (dopo -osscan-guess)

Device type: general purpose

Running: Microsoft Windows 10

OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_10

OS details: Microsoft Windows 10 1709 - 1909

Network Distance: 1 hop