

# Lorenzo Rimella

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

ESOMAS, Università degli studi di Torino and Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino, IT

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## Professional Experience

### Università degli studi di Torino

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE - ESOMAS

Line manager: Dr. G. Rebaudo

Torino, IT

04/24 – present

### Collegio Carlo Alberto

AFFILIATION - STATISTICS INITIATIVE

Torino, IT

04/24 – present

### Lancaster University

SENIOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATE - MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

Line manager: Prof. P. Fearnhead

Lancaster, UK

04/21 – 03/24

## Education

### University of Bristol

PHD IN MATHEMATICS (STATISTICS)

• Advisor: Prof. N. Whiteley

Bristol, UK

09/17 – 06/21

### Collegio Carlo Alberto

MASTER IN STATISTICS AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS

• Final mark: Pass with distinction (full mark)

Torino, IT

09/15 – 07/17

### Università degli studi di Torino

M. SC. IN STOCHASTICS AND DATA SCIENCE

• Final mark: 110/110 cum laude and special mention

Torino, IT

09/15 – 07/17

### Università degli studi di Torino

B. SC. IN MATHEMATICS FOR FINANCE AND INSURANCE

• Final mark: 110/110 cum laude

Torino, IT

09/12 – 07/15

## Publications

### ARTICLES IN PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS

**Rimella L.**, Whiteley N. 2022. Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 23, 34.

**Rimella L.**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2023. Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models. *Statistica Sinica*.

Whitehouse M, Whiteley N, **Rimella L.** 2023. Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B*.

**Rimella L.**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2023. Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase *Escherichia coli* and *Klebsiella pneumoniae* data through  $SMC^2$ . *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*.

Mwapasa T, Chidziwisano K, Mphasa M, Cocker D, **Rimella L.**, Amos S, Feasey N, Morse T. 2024. Key environmental exposure pathways to antimicrobial resistant bacteria in southern Malawi: A SaniPath approach. *Science of the Total Environment*

Duffield S, Power S, **Rimella L.** 2023. A State-Space Perspective on Modelling and Inference for Online Skill Rating. To appear *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*.

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Whiteley N, **Rimella L**. 2021. Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations. International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 1297-1305.

## PREPRINTS AND SUBMITTED ARTICLES

**Rimella L**, Whiteley N. 2019. Dynamic Bayesian Neural Networks. Arxiv paper (arXiv:2004.06963 [stat.ML]).

**Rimella L**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2023. Simulation Based Composite Likelihood. Arxiv paper (arXiv:2310.10761 [stat.ME]).

Battiston M, **Rimella L**. 2024. Disclosure risk assessment with Bayesian non-parametric hierarchical modelling. Arxiv paper (arXiv:2408.12521 [stat.AP]).

## OPEN-SOURCE SOFTWARES

**Rimella L**. 2024. BNP\_DR: [https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/BNP\\_DR](https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/BNP_DR).

Duffield S, **Rimella L**. 2024. abile: <https://github.com/SamDuffield/abile>.

**Rimella L**. 2023. SimBa-CL: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/SimBa-CL>.

**Rimella L**, Whitehouse M. 2023. PAL: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/PAL>.

**Rimella L**. 2022. SMC2-ILM: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/SMC2-ILM>.

**Rimella L**. 2022. Optimal\_IBM\_proposal: [https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Optimal\\_IBM\\_proposal](https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Optimal_IBM_proposal).

**Rimella L**. 2021. GraphFilter-GraphSmoother: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/GraphFilter-GraphSmoother>.

**Rimella L**. 2020. HiddenMarkovNeuralNetwork: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/HiddenMarkovNeuralNetwork>.

**Rimella L**. 2020. Multinomial-Approximations-for-compartmental-models: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Multinomial-Approximations-for-compartmental-models>.

## Awards, Fellowships & Grants

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07/24– 07/24 **Travel Award**, International Society for Bayesian Analysis

*Travel award for the conference 2024 ISBA World Meeting (400USD tot.)*

04/21– 03/24 **Member of Bayes4Health**,

*Funded by the EPSRC grant EP/R018561/1: salary, and access to travel funds. Principal investigators: Prof. Paul Fearnhead and Prof. Chris Jewell.*

04/21– 03/22 **Member of the DRUM consortium**,

*Funded by the DRUM consortium: access to travel funds. Principal investigator: Prof. Nicholas Feasey.*

10/19– 10/20 **Enrichment Scheme**, The Alan Turing Institute

*Competitively awarded placement, including a stipend top-up (2500GBP tot.)*

10/17– 04/21 **Excellence Award**, Heilbronn Institute for Mathematical Research

*Award giving extra financial support (8750GBP tot.)*

10/17– 04/21 **PG Scholarship**, EPSRC Doctoral Training Partnerships

*Award covering tuition fees, maintenance, stipend*

09/15– 09/17 **Allievi Honors Program**, Collegio Carlo Alberto

*Award covering tuition fees of outstanding students enrolled in Torino's universities*

## Presentations

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### INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Dec. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Invited talk at the “Advances in Bayesian methods” session of CMStatistics 2024. London, UK.

- Jun. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Invited talk at the Satellite workshop to International Society for Bayesian Analysis (ISBA) world meeting. Lugano, Switzerland.
- Mar. 2023. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Invited talk at the Satellite event of BayesComp2023. Levi, Finland.
- Mar. 2023. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Invited talk at the Bayes4Health annual workshop at the University of Oxford. Oxford, UK.
- Jun. 2022. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Invited talk at the ISBIS Conference 2022. Naples, Italy.
- Mar. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Invited talk at the DRUM Stakeholder meeting. Lilongwe, Malawi.
- Sept. 2021. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Presentation for the Bayes4Health annual workshop at the University of Cambridge. Cambridge, UK.

## CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS

- Jul. 2024. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Presentation for the conference ISBA 2024 in the Multi-track session 4F "Simulation-Based inference". Venice, IT.
- Oct. 2023. *Lecture on parallel computing for epidemiological modelling*. Lecture for the Parallel computing masterclass at Lancaster University. Lancaster, UK.
- Sept. 2023. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Presentation for the conference IDDconf2023. Ambleside, UK.
- Apr. 2022. *Lecture on the SMC<sup>2</sup> algorithm*. Lecture for the Sequential Monte Carlo masterclass at the University of Bristol. Bristol, UK.
- Dec. 2022. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2022 workshop at Università degli studi di Torino. Torino, Italy.
- Dec. 2021. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2021 workshop at Università degli studi di Torino. Torino, Italy.
- Dec. 2020. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2020 workshop at Università degli studi di Torino. Torino, Italy.

## SEMINARS

- Mar. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Seminar at University of Nottingham (School of Mathematical Sciences). Nottingham, UK.
- Dec. 2023. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Seminar at Durham University (Department of Mathematical Sciences). Durham, UK.
- Nov. 2023. *Mini-Workshop on Epidemiological Modeling*. A 3h workshop at the University of the Philippines Diliman (Institute of Mathematics). Manila, Philippines.
- Sep. 2023. *Inference in stochastic compartmental models: a Pharmacokinetics and Epidemiology perspective*. Seminar at the Università della Svizzera italiana (Faculty of Biomedical Sciences). Online.
- Feb. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Seminar for the Bayes4Health and CoSInES grants seminars series. Online.
- Apr. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Seminar at the University of Padova (Department of Statistics). Padova, Italy.
- Dec. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Seminar at the Postgraduate seminars series of Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Online.
- Apr. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Seminar for the Bayes4Health and CoSInES grants seminars series. Online.
- Sept. 2019. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Seminar at the University of Bristol (Institute for Statistical Science). Bristol, UK.

## POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- Jul. 2024. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Poster presentation at ISBA 2024. Venice, IT.
- Jul. 2023. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional Factorial hidden Markov models*. Poster presentation at G-Research. London, UK.
- Jul. 2023. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional Factorial hidden Markov models*. Poster presentation at the ICML2023 conference. Online.
- Mar. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Poster presentation at the AISTAT2021 conference. Online.

## READING GROUP PRESENTATIONS

- Feb. 2024. *A State-Space Perspective on Modelling and Inference for Online Skill Rating*. Presentation for the CSML reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- Nov. 2023. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Presentation for the CSML reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- May 2023. *Localised filtering algorithm: the BPF and the Graph Filter*. Presentation for the CSML reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- Sept. 2022. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Presentation for the CSML reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- Nov. 2021. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Presentation for the LURGiE reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- May 2021. *Dynamic Bayesian Neural Network*. Presentation for the CSML reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.
- Mar. 2021. *Build Bayesian Neural Network in Pytorch*. Presentation for the JAX reading group at Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Lancaster, UK.

## Teaching Experience

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| 01/19 – 05/19 | <b>Bayesian Modelling</b> , Teaching Assistant         | Bristol, UK |
| 09/18 – 12/18 | <b>Statistics 2</b> , Teaching Assistant               | Bristol, UK |
| 01/18 – 05/18 | <b>Statistics 1</b> , Teaching Assistant               | Bristol, UK |
| 09/16 – 01/17 | <b>Probability and Statistics</b> , Teaching Assistant | Torino, IT  |

## Mentoring

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| 05/21-09/21 | <b>Katie Law</b> , Master's thesis advisor  | Lancaster University |
|             | <b>Title:</b> Modelling the COVID-19 Epidemic and Non-pharmaceutical Interventions in England with Approximate Bayesian Computation |                      |
| 05/23-04/24 | <b>Max Howell</b> , PhD student co-supervision with Prof. C. Sherlock and Prof. R. McCrea   | Lancaster University |
|             | <b>Title:</b> Statistical Solutions for the Open Challenges of Integrated Population Models   |                      |

## Services to profession

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## EVENTS ORGANISER

09/22 – 08/23 **CSML reading group organiser**, Lancaster University  
 06/23 – 10/23 **Masterclass on Parallel computing organiser**, Lancaster University  
 12/21 – 04/22 **Masterclass on Sequential Monte Carlo co-organiser**, University of Bristol  
 09/17 – 08/18 **Monte Carlo reading group organiser**, University of Bristol

*Lancaster, UK*  
*Lancaster, UK*  
*Bristol, UK*  
*Bristol, UK*

## REFEREE

I serve as a reviewer for the following journals:

- Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B
- Biometrika
- Journal of Machine Learning Research ☹
- Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference
- Proceedings of Machine Learning Research
- Statistics and Computing

## Professional Profile

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS

**State-space models**, computation of filtering distribution, smoothing distribution and likelihood in state-space models; their application to real data; development of approximate and scalable methods for high-dimensional scenarios; composite likelihood.

**Deep Learning**, development and training of deep neural networks in both frequentist and Bayesian frameworks.

**Monte Carlo**, implementation and theoretical properties of Monte Carlo algorithms, with a particular focus on Sequential Monte Carlo and the construction of smart proposal distributions and resampling schemes.

**Epidemiology**, use of compartmental models in epidemiology and the challenge of performing inference in complicated scenarios (e.g. agent-based models).

### CODING SKILLS

**Operating system**, advanced knowledge of Windows and Linux (e.g. Ubuntu, Fedora).

**Programming Languages**, advanced knowledge of Python; good knowledge of R, MATLAB, C /C++.

**Python**: state-space modelling with Numpy, JAX and TensorFlow; development of inference algorithms (e.g. EM, MCMC, SMC<sup>2</sup>) using Numpy, JAX and TensorFlow; Machine Learning (e.g. Deep Learning) using scikit-learn, PyTorch, TensorFlow; database management using pandas; graph operations using NetworkX; GPU computations and auto differentiation with JAX, PyTorch and TensorFlow.

**Others**, High-performance computing with PBS and SLURM; SQL; Git and version control;  $\text{\LaTeX}$ ; Microsoft Office.

### DEVELOPMENT

Autumn 2020. **Deep Learning Specialization**, 5 courses on deep learning with assessments to learn about neural networks (e.g. CNN, RNN, LSTM), regularization techniques (e.g. Dropout) and implementation using Python (e.g. TensorFlow). coursera.