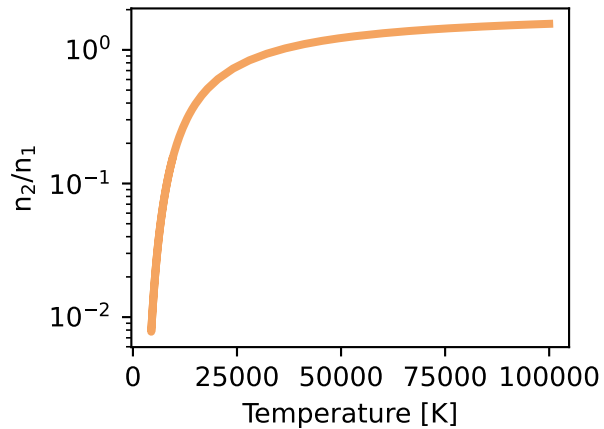
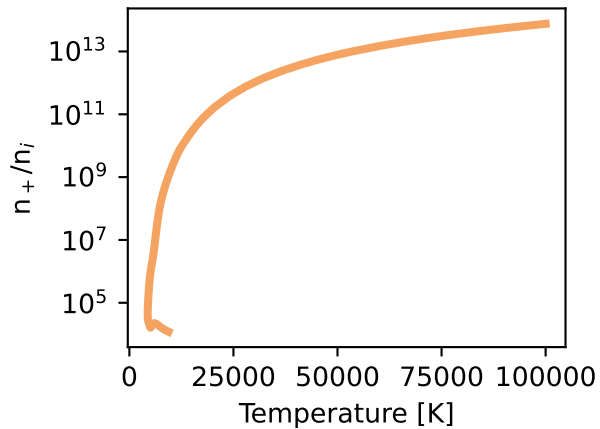


Part O

Boltzmann



Saha



Saha-Boltzmann Distribution

