$$p \to q, p \vdash q$$

$$(\neg q), ((\neg q) \to ((\neg p) \to q)) \vdash ((\neg p) \to q)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & \neg q & & A \\ 2 & 2 & \neg q \rightarrow \neg p \rightarrow q & & A \\ 1, \ 2 & 3 & \neg p \rightarrow q & 1, \ 2 & \rightarrow E \end{array}$$

$$p \to q, q \to r, p \vdash r$$

$$p \to (q \to r), p \to q, p \vdash r$$

$\neg(q), p \to q \vdash \neg(p)$

$$p \to (q \to r), p, \neg(r) \vdash \neg(q)$$

$$p \to \neg(q), q \vdash \neg(p)$$

$$\neg(p) \to q, \neg(q) \vdash p$$

$p \to q \vdash (\neg(q) \to \neg(p))$

1	1	p		A
2	2	$\neg q$		A
3	3	$p \to q$		A
1, 3	4	q	1, 3	$\rightarrow E$
1, 2, 3	5	$q \wedge \neg q$	2, 4	$\wedge I$
2, 3	6	$\neg p$	1, 5	$\neg I$
3	7	$\neg q \rightarrow \neg p$	6	$\rightarrow I$

$p \to (q \to r) \vdash (q \to (p \to r))$

$q \to r \vdash ((\neg(q) \to \neg(p)) \to (p \to r))$

1	1	p		A
2	2	$\neg q$		A
3	3	$q \rightarrow r$		A
4	4	$\neg q \rightarrow \neg p$		A
2, 4	5	$\neg p$	2, 4	$\rightarrow E$
1, 2, 4	6	$p \wedge \neg p$	1, 5	$\wedge I$
1, 4	7	q	2, 6	$\neg E$
1, 3, 4	8	r	3, 7	$\rightarrow E$
3, 4	9	$p \rightarrow r$	8	$\rightarrow I$
3	10	$(\neg q \to \neg p) \to p \to r$	9	$\to I$

$$p \to (p \to q), p \vdash q$$

$$q \to (p \to r), \neg(r), q \vdash \neg(p)$$

$p \to \neg(\neg(q)), p \vdash q$

$$\neg(\neg(q)) \to p, \neg(p) \vdash \neg(q)$$

$$(\neg(p) \rightarrow \neg(q)), q \vdash p$$

$$(p \to \neg(q)) \vdash (q \to \neg(p))$$

$(\neg(p) \to q) \vdash (\neg(q) \to p)$

$(\neg(p) \to \neg(q)) \vdash (q \to p)$

$(p \to q), (q \to r) \vdash (p \to r)$

$$(p \to (q \to r)) \vdash ((p \to q) \to (p \to r))$$

 $(\neg(q \to r) \to \neg p) \to \neg r \to \neg q$

1, 9

11

2, 10

 $\wedge I$

 $\neg I$

 $\to I$

 $\to I$

1

3

4

5

2, 4

2, 3

2, 3, 4

2, 3, 5

1, 3, 5

1, 5

1

1, 2, 3, 5

10 $p \land \neg p$

 $\neg q$

 $\neg r \rightarrow \neg q$

11

12

$p, q \vdash (p \land q)$

$$((p \land q) \to r) \vdash (p \to (q \to r))$$

1	1	p		A
2	2	q		A
3	3	$p \wedge q \to r$		A
1, 2	4	$p \wedge q$	1, 2	$\wedge I$
1, 2, 3	5	r	3, 4	$\rightarrow E$
1, 3	6	$q \rightarrow r$	5	$\rightarrow I$
3	7	$p \to q \to r$	6	$\rightarrow I$

$(p \wedge q) \vdash p$

$$(p \wedge q) \vdash q$$

$$p \to (q \to r) \vdash ((p \land q) \to r)$$

$(p \wedge q) \vdash (q \wedge p)$

$(q \to r) \vdash ((p \land q) \to (p \land r))$

1	1	$q \rightarrow r$		A
2	2	$p \wedge q$		A
2	3	p	2	$\wedge E$
2	4	q	2	$\wedge E$
1, 2	5	r	1, 4	$\rightarrow E$
1, 2	6	$p \wedge r$	3, 5	$\wedge I$
1	7	$p \wedge q \rightarrow p \wedge r$	6	$\rightarrow I$

$(p\vee q)\vdash (q\vee p)$

1	1	p		A
2	2	q		A
3	3	$p \lor q$		A
1, 2	4	$q \vee p$	1, 2	$\vee I$
2	5	$p \to q \vee p$	4	$\rightarrow I$
1	6	$q \rightarrow q \lor p$	4	$\rightarrow I$

$(q \to r) \vdash ((p \lor q) \to (p \lor r))$

1	1	p		A
2	2	q		A
3	3	$q \rightarrow r$		A
4	4	$p \lor q$		A
2, 3	5	r	2, 3	$\rightarrow E$
1, 2, 3	6	$p \lor r$	1, 5	$\vee I$
2, 3	7	$p \to p \vee r$	6	$\to I$
1, 3	8	$q \to p \vee r$	6	$\to I$
1, 2, 3	9	$p \vee q \to p \vee r$	6	$\to I$

$(p \vee (q \vee r)) \vdash (q \vee (p \vee r))$

1	1	p		A
2	2	q		A
3	3	r		A
4	4	$p \lor q \lor r$		A
5	5	$q \vee r$		A
1, 3	6	$p \lor r$	1, 3	$\vee I$
1, 2, 3	7	$q \vee p \vee r$	2, 6	$\vee I$
2, 3	8	$p \to q \vee p \vee r$	7	$\to I$
1, 3	9	$q \to q \vee p \vee r$	7	$\rightarrow I$
1, 2	10	$r \to q \vee p \vee r$	7	$\to I$
1, 2, 3	11	$q \vee r \to q \vee p \vee r$	7	$\to I$

$$(p \to q), (p \to (\neg q)) \vdash (\neg p)$$

$$(p \to (\neg p)) \vdash (\neg p)$$

$$p \vdash (q \to (p \land q))$$

$$(p \wedge (q \wedge r)) \vdash (q \wedge (p \wedge r))$$

$$((p \to q) \land (p \to r)) \vdash (p \to (q \land r))$$

 $p \to q \vee s$

 $r \to q \vee s$

8

8

 $\to I$

 $\to I$

2, 3, 4

1, 3, 4

9

10

1, 2, 3, 4 11 $p \lor r \rightarrow q \lor s$ 8

$$(p \to (q \land r)) \vdash ((p \to q) \land (p \to r))$$

$$((\neg p) \to p) \vdash p$$

$$(p \leftrightarrow q) \vdash (q \leftrightarrow p)$$

$$p, (p \leftrightarrow q) \vdash q$$

1	1	p		A
2	2	$p \leftrightarrow q$		A
2	3	$(p \to q) \land (q \to p)$	2	$\leftrightarrow E$
2	4	$p \rightarrow q$	3	$\wedge E$
1, 2	5	q	1, 4	$\rightarrow E$