

Homework 1 ML Solutions

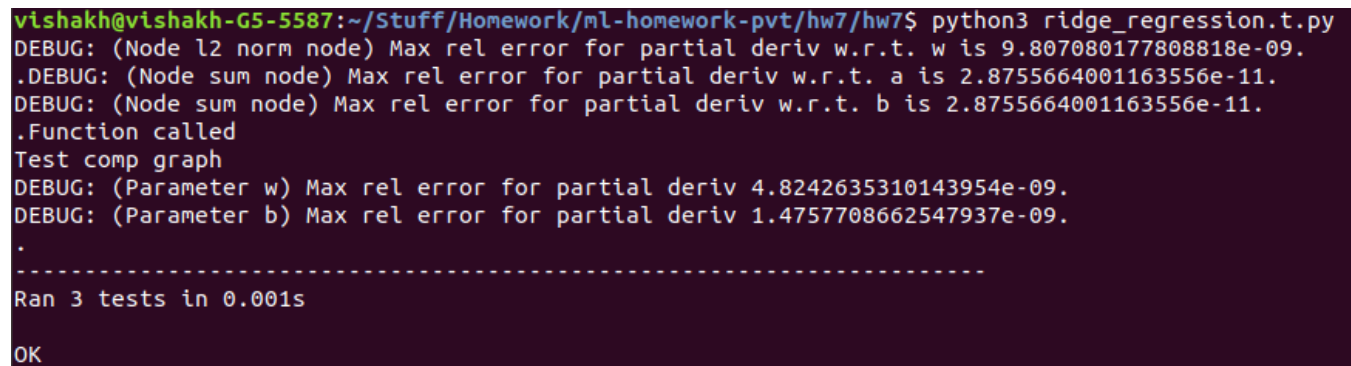
1 Ridge Regression

Q1. Complete the class `L2NormPenaltyNode` in `nodes.py`. If your code is correct, you should be able to pass test `L2NormPenaltyNode` in `ridge_regression.t.py`. Please attach a screenshot that shows the test results for this question.

The code for the node is attached below. Fig. 1 is the required image that shows the screenshot of test results for `L2NormPenaltyNode` from `ridge_regression.t.py`

Relevant Code for `L2NormPenaltyNode`

```
class L2NormPenaltyNode(object):
    """ Node computing  $l2\_reg * ||w||^2$  for scalars  $l2\_reg$  and vector  $w$  """
    def __init__(self, l2_reg, w, node_name):
        """
        Parameters:
        l2_reg: a numpy scalar array (e.g. np.array(.01)) (not a node)
        w: a node for which w.out is a numpy vector
        node_name: node's name (a string)
        """
        self.node_name = node_name
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None
        self.l2_reg = np.array(l2_reg)
        self.w = w
```



```
vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 ridge_regression.t.py
DEBUG: (Node l2 norm node) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. w is 9.807080177808818e-09.
.DEBUG: (Node sum node) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. a is 2.8755664001163556e-11.
DEBUG: (Node sum node) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. b is 2.8755664001163556e-11.
.Function called
Test comp graph
DEBUG: (Parameter w) Max rel error for partial deriv 4.8242635310143954e-09.
DEBUG: (Parameter b) Max rel error for partial deriv 1.4757708662547937e-09.
.
-----
Ran 3 tests in 0.001s
OK
```

Figure 1: Tests for results for Ridge Regression

```

def forward(self):
    ## Your code
    self.out = self.l2_reg * (self.w.out @ self.w.out)
    self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
    return self.out

def backward(self):
    ## Your code
    self.w.d_out += 2 * self.l2_reg * self.w.out * self.d_out
    return self.d_out

def get_predecessors(self):
    ## Your code
    return [self.w]

```

Q2. Complete the class SumNode in nodes.py. If your code is correct, you should be able to pass test SumNode in ridge_regression.t.py. Please attach a screenshot that shows the test results for this question.

The relevant code is attached below. Fig. 1 shows the test results for SumNode from ridge_regression.t.py.

Relevant Code for SumNode

```

class SumNode(object):
    """ Node computing a + b, for numpy arrays a and b """
    def __init__(self, a, b, node_name):
        """
        Parameters:
        a: node for which a.out is a numpy array
        b: node for which b.out is a numpy array of the same shape as a
        node_name: node's name (a string)
        """

        self.node_name = node_name
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None
        self.b = b
        self.a = a

    def forward(self):
        # Your code
        self.out = self.a.out + self.b.out
        self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
        return self.out

```

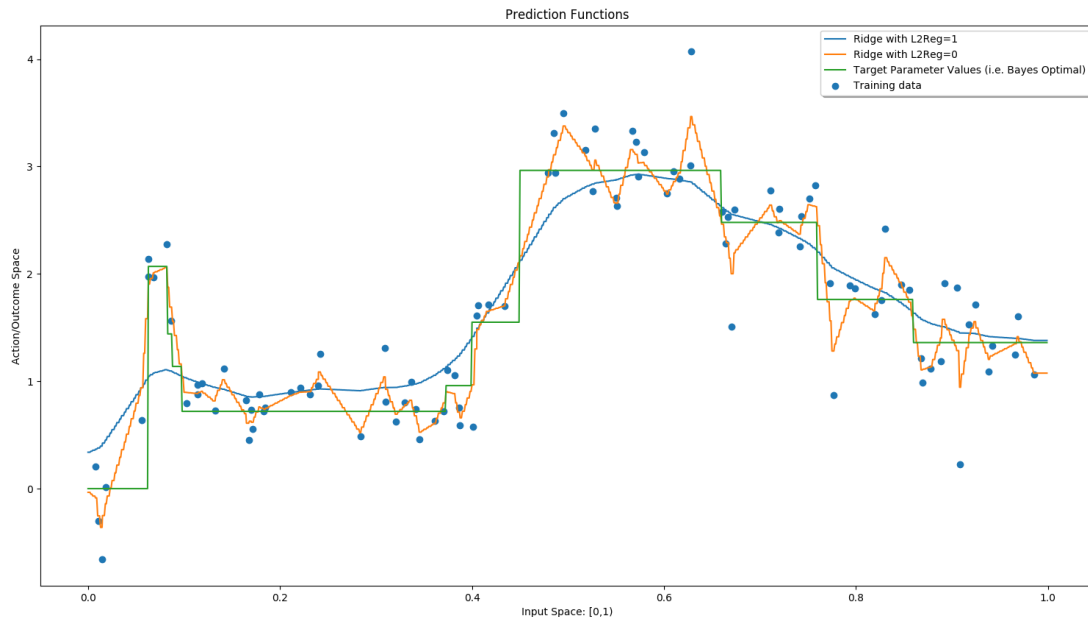


Figure 2: Output of Ridge regression for different l2 parameter values

```
def backward(self):
    # Your code
    self.a.d_out += 1 * self.d_out
    self.b.d_out += 1 * self.d_out
    return self.d_out

def get_predecessors(self):
    # Your code
    return [self.a, self.b]
```

Q3. Report the average square error on the training set for the parameter settings given in the main() function.

For l2 param=1, the final training logs are:

Epoch 1950 : Ave objective= 0.30449 Ave training loss: 0.20016

For l2 param=0, the final training logs are:

Epoch 450 : Ave objective= 0.04987 Ave training loss: 0.04320

As expected, the training loss is a lot less in the case where there is no l2 regularization. As we can confirm from Fig. 2 (the output plot obtained from the script) the model overfits pretty heavily in this case resulting in very low train loss but we would prefer the smoother plot with l2 param=1.

Relevant code snippet

```

class RidgeRegression(BaseEstimator, RegressorMixin):
    """ Ridge regression with computation graph """
    def __init__(self, l2_reg=1, step_size=.005,
                  max_num_epochs = 5000):
        self.max_num_epochs = max_num_epochs
        self.step_size = step_size

        # Build computation graph
        self.x = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="x") # to hold a
            vector input
        self.y = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="y") # to hold a
            scalar response
        self.w = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="w") # to hold the
            parameter vector
        self.b = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="b") # to hold the
            bias parameter (scalar)
        self.prediction =
            nodes.VectorScalarAffineNode(x=self.x, w=self.w,
                b=self.b, node_name="prediction")
        # Build computation graph
        # TODO: ADD YOUR CODE HERE

        self.objective = nodes.SumNode(
            a=nodes.SquaredL2DistanceNode
                (a=self.prediction, b=self.y,
                    node_name="loss"),
            b=nodes.L2NormPenaltyNode(l2_reg = l2_reg,
                w=self.w, node_name = "l2"),
                node_name = "square loss")

        self.inputs = [self.x]
        self.outcomes = [self.y]
        self.parameters = [self.w, self.b]

        self.graph =
            graph.ComputationGraphFunction(self.inputs,
                self.outcomes, self.parameters,
                self.prediction, self.objective)

```

Logs of output from running ridge_regression.py

```

vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 ridge_regression.py
Epoch 0 : Ave objective= 1.621870676810866 Ave training loss: 0.836931508773324
Epoch 50 : Ave objective= 0.3258384307320543 Ave training loss: 0.24213733822817474
Epoch 100 : Ave objective= 0.31544073216191054 Ave training loss: 0.2132814507319576
Epoch 150 : Ave objective= 0.31421375163969306 Ave training loss: 0.20330481101106876

```

Epoch 200 : Ave objective= 0.31328443395106004 Ave training loss: 0.20014401662600778
 Epoch 250 : Ave objective= 0.3128824267412116 Ave training loss: 0.1987682083919095
 Epoch 300 : Ave objective= 0.3111889858057757 Ave training loss: 0.19788345872603952
 Epoch 350 : Ave objective= 0.31133622776574954 Ave training loss: 0.19805284408984658
 Epoch 400 : Ave objective= 0.31141360232120496 Ave training loss: 0.19761309632229132
 Epoch 450 : Ave objective= 0.3110066605453067 Ave training loss: 0.19755346166262938
 Epoch 500 : Ave objective= 0.31046794104405573 Ave training loss: 0.19748506701188492
 Epoch 550 : Ave objective= 0.31053254271574576 Ave training loss: 0.19750137144350055
 Epoch 600 : Ave objective= 0.309994285041916 Ave training loss: 0.19764139807340522
 Epoch 650 : Ave objective= 0.30967126801215117 Ave training loss: 0.19760262020866876
 Epoch 700 : Ave objective= 0.3092565859885136 Ave training loss: 0.1978534203665924
 Epoch 750 : Ave objective= 0.30901707208573503 Ave training loss: 0.1975673363308178
 Epoch 800 : Ave objective= 0.3089152500232622 Ave training loss: 0.19789545882774992
 Epoch 850 : Ave objective= 0.3082697377707142 Ave training loss: 0.19853282924733473
 Epoch 900 : Ave objective= 0.3068513396921741 Ave training loss: 0.1993629250868571
 Epoch 950 : Ave objective= 0.3079754014570931 Ave training loss: 0.1980058910574052
 Epoch 1000 : Ave objective= 0.30613648388939313 Ave training loss: 0.1982020990537589
 Epoch 1050 : Ave objective= 0.30670802344845244 Ave training loss: 0.1988088845911796
 Epoch 1100 : Ave objective= 0.3073271120864638 Ave training loss: 0.19838478957146408
 Epoch 1150 : Ave objective= 0.3069801466055204 Ave training loss: 0.1986936841659954
 Epoch 1200 : Ave objective= 0.3052842864759324 Ave training loss: 0.20030516927972028
 Epoch 1250 : Ave objective= 0.3068290300690866 Ave training loss: 0.19851130855744742
 Epoch 1300 : Ave objective= 0.3062517931405056 Ave training loss: 0.19843205936127045
 Epoch 1350 : Ave objective= 0.306418475346537 Ave training loss: 0.19869480007270865
 Epoch 1400 : Ave objective= 0.30635997329821657 Ave training loss: 0.1986473333895936
 Epoch 1450 : Ave objective= 0.3051009554773066 Ave training loss: 0.19928197929976343
 Epoch 1500 : Ave objective= 0.3057339510019018 Ave training loss: 0.1992598556105777
 Epoch 1550 : Ave objective= 0.30546672369291783 Ave training loss: 0.1990595089919875
 Epoch 1600 : Ave objective= 0.30595556088738857 Ave training loss: 0.1991265326562627
 Epoch 1650 : Ave objective= 0.3057936276877659 Ave training loss: 0.1990271488839324
 Epoch 1700 : Ave objective= 0.30524816102216207 Ave training loss: 0.1993104765954774
 Epoch 1750 : Ave objective= 0.3051900560357831 Ave training loss: 0.19976851087192896
 Epoch 1800 : Ave objective= 0.30429097933115457 Ave training loss: 0.2007630781978149
 Epoch 1850 : Ave objective= 0.3047784558361198 Ave training loss: 0.1993760409647069
 Epoch 1900 : Ave objective= 0.304372765221809 Ave training loss: 0.19976766591623427
 Epoch 1950 : Ave objective= 0.30449155887560925 Ave training loss: 0.2001646825436950
 Epoch 0 : Ave objective= 0.7137436806079629 Ave training loss: 0.4327838527241931
 Epoch 50 : Ave objective= 0.1282091449702579 Ave training loss: 0.10687589190871949
 Epoch 100 : Ave objective= 0.10268538467418745 Ave training loss: 0.08565881058115794
 Epoch 150 : Ave objective= 0.08337916624153889 Ave training loss: 0.07209973473084914
 Epoch 200 : Ave objective= 0.06783693968496599 Ave training loss: 0.06572630439201976
 Epoch 250 : Ave objective= 0.06917949060720807 Ave training loss: 0.06078909945712467
 Epoch 300 : Ave objective= 0.06120991127316033 Ave training loss: 0.05297904467191443
 Epoch 350 : Ave objective= 0.05817891562887361 Ave training loss: 0.04960715142857836
 Epoch 400 : Ave objective= 0.0534341760939774 Ave training loss: 0.045803026288955634

Epoch 450 : Ave objective= 0.049872199193435385 Ave training loss: 0.0432030811344943

2 Multilayer Perceptron

Q4. Show that $\frac{\partial J}{\partial W_{ij}} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} x_j$, where $x = (x_1, \dots, x_d)^T$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\partial J}{\partial W_{ij}} &= \sum_{r=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_r} \frac{\partial y_r}{\partial W_{ij}} \\
 &= \sum_{r=1, r \neq i}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_r} \frac{\partial y_r}{\partial W_{ij}} + \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial W_{ij}} \\
 &= \sum_{r=1, r \neq i}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_r} \times 0 + \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial W_{ij}} \\
 &= \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial W_{ij}} \\
 &= \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} x_j \left(y_i = \sum_{j=1}^d W_{ij} x_j + b_i \text{ so } \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial W_{ij}} = x_j \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Q5. Give a vectorized expression for $\frac{\partial J}{\partial W}$ in terms of the column vectors $\frac{\partial J}{\partial y}$ and x .

$\frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times 1}$, $x \in \mathbb{R}^{d \times 1}$ and we want to find matrix $\frac{\partial J}{\partial W} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times d}$.

In this matrix, element in row i and column j , $\frac{\partial J}{\partial W_{ij}} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_i} x_j$.

So we can do this as $\frac{\partial J}{\partial W} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y} x^T$

Q6. Show that $\frac{\partial J}{\partial x} = W^T \left(\frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \right)$

This is very similar to Q4.

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial x_i} = \sum_{r=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_r} \frac{\partial y_r}{\partial x_i} = \sum_{r=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial y_r} W_{ri} \left(y_i = \sum_{j=1}^d W_{ij} x_j + b_i \text{ so } \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial x_k} = W_{ik} \right)$$

So for x_i , we use all the elements of W_i where this is columnindexing i.e. transpose in the matrix form.

Extending to all x : $\frac{\partial J}{\partial x} = W^T \frac{\partial J}{\partial y}$ $\left(W \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times d}, \frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times 1}, W^T \frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \in \mathbb{R}^{d \times 1} - y = W^T x + b, \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = W^T \right)$

Q7. Show that $\frac{\partial J}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y}$, where $\frac{\partial J}{\partial b}$ is defined in the usual way.

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y} \times I = \frac{\partial J}{\partial y}$$

This is because the b term has no coefficient so the derivative is always 1.

Q8. Show that $\frac{\partial J}{\partial A} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial S} \odot \sigma'(A)$, where we're using \odot to represent the **Hadamard product**.

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial A_i} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial S_i} \frac{d\sigma(A_i)}{dA_i} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial S_i} \sigma'(A_i)$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial A} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial S} \frac{\partial S}{\partial A} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial S} \odot \sigma'(A)$$

3 MLP Implementation

Q9. Complete the class AffineNode in nodes.py. Please attach a screenshot that shows the test results for this question

The code is attached below. Fig. 3 is the required image that shows the test results.

Relevant Code for Affine Node

```
class AffineNode(object):
    def __init__(self, W, x, b, node_name):
        self.node_name = node_name
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None
        self.x = x
        self.W = W
        self.b = b

    def forward(self):
        self.out = self.W.out @ self.x.out
        self.out += self.b.out
        self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
        return self.out

    def backward(self):
        #print(self.d_out.reshape(-1, 1).shape,
              #self.x.out.reshape(-1, 1).T.shape)
        self.W.d_out += self.d_out.reshape(-1, 1) @
            self.x.out.reshape(-1, 1).T
        self.x.d_out += self.W.out.T @ self.d_out
        self.b.d_out += self.d_out * 1
        return self.d_out

    def get_predecessors(self):
        return [self.W, self.x, self.b]
```

Q10. Complete the class TanhNode in nodes.py. Please attach a screenshot that shows the test results for this question.

The code is attached below. Fig. 3 is the relevant image that shows the test outputs.


```

vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 mlp_regression.t.py
DEBUG: (Node affine) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. W is 2.2194714045244017e-09.
DEBUG: (Node affine) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. x is 4.323491985093387e-09.
DEBUG: (Node affine) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. b is 2.804313262006903e-09.
DEBUG: (Node tanh) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. a is 7.544250707846975e-09.
.Test comp graph
DEBUG: (Parameter W1) Max rel error for partial deriv 2.397262581617411e-06.
DEBUG: (Parameter b1) Max rel error for partial deriv 1.30244773863108e-07.
DEBUG: (Parameter W2) Max rel error for partial deriv 2.2292478592876663e-09.
DEBUG: (Parameter b2) Max rel error for partial deriv 4.707169664362273e-10.
.
-----
Ran 3 tests in 0.004s
OK

```

Figure 3: Test outputs for mlp_regression.py

Relevant Code for TanhNode

```

class TanhNode(object):
    def __init__(self, a, node_name):
        self.node_name = node_name
        self.a = a
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None

    def forward(self):
        self.out = np.tanh(self.a.out)
        self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
        return self.out

    def backward(self):
        self.a.d_out += (1 - self.out**2)*self.d_out
        return self.d_out

    def get_predecessors(self):
        return [self.a]

```

Q11. Run the MLP for the two settings given in the main() function and report the average training error.

The output for the two settings:

MLP - no features - Epoch 4950 : Ave objective= 0.24692 Ave training loss: 0.24260

MLP - with features - Epoch 450 : Ave objective= 0.04782 Ave training loss: 0.04242

Fig. 4 is the output from the mlp_regression.py script. With features the model gets much closer to modelling a lot of the training points because this is a more expressive setting.

Relevant Code snippet

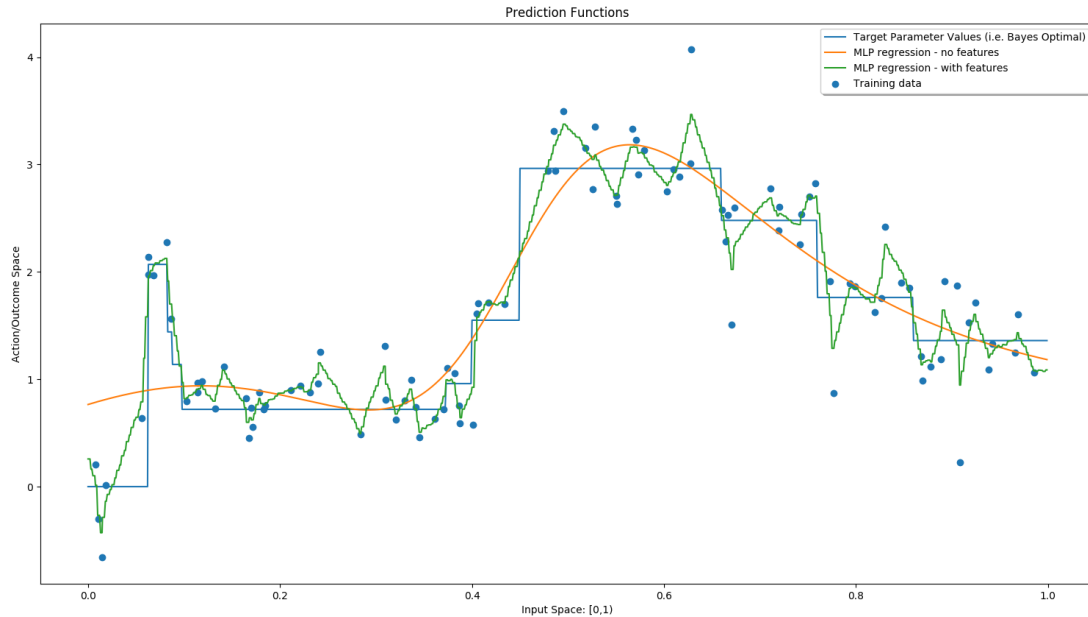


Figure 4: Output of MLP Regression script

```
class MLPRegression(BaseEstimator, RegressorMixin):
    """ MLP regression with computation graph """
    def __init__(self, num_hidden_units=10, step_size=.005,
                  init_param_scale=0.01, max_num_epochs = 5000):
        self.num_hidden_units = num_hidden_units
        self.init_param_scale = init_param_scale
        self.max_num_epochs = max_num_epochs
        self.step_size = step_size

        self.x = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="x") # to hold a
            vector input
        self.y = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="y") # to hold a
            scalar response
        self.W1 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="W1") # to hold the
            parameter vector
        self.b1 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="b1") # to hold the
            bias parameter (scalar)
        self.W2 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="W2") # to hold the
            parameter vector
        self.b2 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="b2") # to hold the
            bias parameter (scalar)

        self.intermediate = nodes.TanhNode(
```

```

        a = nodes.AffineNode(x=self.x, W=self.W1,
                             b=self.b1, node_name="intermediate"),
        node_name = "tanh")

    self.prediction =
        nodes.VectorScalarAffineNode(x=self.intermediate,
                                       w=self.W2, b=self.b2, node_name="prediction")

    self.objective =
        nodes.SquaredL2DistanceNode(a=self.prediction,
                                      b=self.y, node_name="square loss")

    self.inputs = [self.x]
    self.outcomes = [self.y]
    self.parameters = [self.W1, self.b1, self.W2, self.b2]

    self.graph =
        graph.ComputationGraphFunction(self.inputs,
                                       self.outcomes, self.parameters,
                                       self.prediction, self.objective)

```

Logs for mlp_regression.py

```

vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 mlp_regression.py
Epoch 0 : Ave objective= 3.1364505162639507 Ave training loss: 2.7209483366102463
Epoch 50 : Ave objective= 0.9453489855194859 Ave training loss: 0.9434883880333981
Epoch 100 : Ave objective= 0.944836663379822 Ave training loss: 0.9429691885563833
Epoch 150 : Ave objective= 0.9396697405129335 Ave training loss: 0.9376796378579851
Epoch 200 : Ave objective= 0.9003974207335897 Ave training loss: 0.8973504367060205
Epoch 250 : Ave objective= 0.8048149516201307 Ave training loss: 0.8007340247346544
Epoch 300 : Ave objective= 0.7715105298383916 Ave training loss: 0.767309365301047
Epoch 350 : Ave objective= 0.7657952223259896 Ave training loss: 0.762216026772568
Epoch 400 : Ave objective= 0.7609187958240062 Ave training loss: 0.7571956634901443
Epoch 450 : Ave objective= 0.7552450169192526 Ave training loss: 0.7511207114970379
Epoch 500 : Ave objective= 0.747738165935662 Ave training loss: 0.7441443954786354
Epoch 550 : Ave objective= 0.7397511616922694 Ave training loss: 0.7357875450486253
Epoch 600 : Ave objective= 0.7307474329262439 Ave training loss: 0.7270566663390469
Epoch 650 : Ave objective= 0.7217269331985525 Ave training loss: 0.7179271202775843
Epoch 700 : Ave objective= 0.7127093017570467 Ave training loss: 0.708871176469325
Epoch 750 : Ave objective= 0.7038057802270512 Ave training loss: 0.7002150020873218
Epoch 800 : Ave objective= 0.6960467025362445 Ave training loss: 0.6921983436197695
Epoch 850 : Ave objective= 0.6882156705414997 Ave training loss: 0.6849385418355325
Epoch 900 : Ave objective= 0.6818828718110039 Ave training loss: 0.6783401610165158
Epoch 950 : Ave objective= 0.6761546157695464 Ave training loss: 0.6720927515911721
Epoch 1000 : Ave objective= 0.6691197034830219 Ave training loss: 0.6659376464080967
Epoch 1050 : Ave objective= 0.6630986483683894 Ave training loss: 0.6592774103294721

```

Epoch	1100	: Ave objective=	0.6561370385629894	Ave training loss:	0.651621879994213
Epoch	1150	: Ave objective=	0.6473237253912493	Ave training loss:	0.6423589496393136
Epoch	1200	: Ave objective=	0.6354863564496168	Ave training loss:	0.6308566890764866
Epoch	1250	: Ave objective=	0.6214174928767402	Ave training loss:	0.6158786427415515
Epoch	1300	: Ave objective=	0.6039347358731062	Ave training loss:	0.597457916650355
Epoch	1350	: Ave objective=	0.5821182595285667	Ave training loss:	0.575144409681316
Epoch	1400	: Ave objective=	0.5556863873546084	Ave training loss:	0.5490180820544659
Epoch	1450	: Ave objective=	0.5270058828139301	Ave training loss:	0.5204223645066516
Epoch	1500	: Ave objective=	0.4938556620685716	Ave training loss:	0.4877682512755683
Epoch	1550	: Ave objective=	0.46343470846680107	Ave training loss:	0.4546185126259296
Epoch	1600	: Ave objective=	0.43150748657442706	Ave training loss:	0.4242119409959569
Epoch	1650	: Ave objective=	0.4044682778490046	Ave training loss:	0.39610204449329794
Epoch	1700	: Ave objective=	0.37932068196871227	Ave training loss:	0.3735853934856591
Epoch	1750	: Ave objective=	0.3625589794005787	Ave training loss:	0.3557038165216707
Epoch	1800	: Ave objective=	0.35047161359823414	Ave training loss:	0.3421362916101367
Epoch	1850	: Ave objective=	0.338365381043005	Ave training loss:	0.33481219886021535
Epoch	1900	: Ave objective=	0.33221298858510023	Ave training loss:	0.3265601955603678
Epoch	1950	: Ave objective=	0.3284335445412415	Ave training loss:	0.3205868464104362
Epoch	2000	: Ave objective=	0.32589911666998916	Ave training loss:	0.3171669223133322
Epoch	2050	: Ave objective=	0.3211639160735931	Ave training loss:	0.31351090810224114
Epoch	2100	: Ave objective=	0.3161252164303498	Ave training loss:	0.31248858227293075
Epoch	2150	: Ave objective=	0.31571342452140116	Ave training loss:	0.3088075428170896
Epoch	2200	: Ave objective=	0.31232546212521406	Ave training loss:	0.3063852207510138
Epoch	2250	: Ave objective=	0.31020650570337127	Ave training loss:	0.3042940641972317
Epoch	2300	: Ave objective=	0.3088351132784633	Ave training loss:	0.3021176686680571
Epoch	2350	: Ave objective=	0.30674333019008915	Ave training loss:	0.3004501210502638
Epoch	2400	: Ave objective=	0.30412727062120753	Ave training loss:	0.2988944657010897
Epoch	2450	: Ave objective=	0.3012567519994473	Ave training loss:	0.2976713179795796
Epoch	2500	: Ave objective=	0.29778541898780814	Ave training loss:	0.2985313033161670
Epoch	2550	: Ave objective=	0.2970737651747959	Ave training loss:	0.2942740247217457
Epoch	2600	: Ave objective=	0.2957520981122271	Ave training loss:	0.292368676750087
Epoch	2650	: Ave objective=	0.29593977742432664	Ave training loss:	0.2899102989768989
Epoch	2700	: Ave objective=	0.29139529806749337	Ave training loss:	0.2900406949437
Epoch	2750	: Ave objective=	0.29289604501569083	Ave training loss:	0.2871000780066514
Epoch	2800	: Ave objective=	0.2908954090874926	Ave training loss:	0.28560262137814324
Epoch	2850	: Ave objective=	0.2886681795856042	Ave training loss:	0.28380412773802116
Epoch	2900	: Ave objective=	0.28750855853847346	Ave training loss:	0.2825308480722757
Epoch	2950	: Ave objective=	0.28577240746619637	Ave training loss:	0.2810051167263867
Epoch	3000	: Ave objective=	0.28499905436993683	Ave training loss:	0.2791438534025513
Epoch	3050	: Ave objective=	0.282566408244302	Ave training loss:	0.27820109539546745
Epoch	3100	: Ave objective=	0.2809913115137915	Ave training loss:	0.27714135858183886
Epoch	3150	: Ave objective=	0.28014576929507756	Ave training loss:	0.275121107697778
Epoch	3200	: Ave objective=	0.27615739503888054	Ave training loss:	0.2750522140596840
Epoch	3250	: Ave objective=	0.2773907709834304	Ave training loss:	0.2726208376014607
Epoch	3300	: Ave objective=	0.2763374702587285	Ave training loss:	0.2712890418789844

Epoch	3350	: Ave objective=	0.2741152950279376	Ave training loss:	0.2704641622746684
Epoch	3400	: Ave objective=	0.2737742368629361	Ave training loss:	0.2687399486329265
Epoch	3450	: Ave objective=	0.2727529038942671	Ave training loss:	0.26756564560855656
Epoch	3500	: Ave objective=	0.27192695881229	Ave training loss:	0.26648096147317296
Epoch	3550	: Ave objective=	0.2677506576238848	Ave training loss:	0.2674705335967561
Epoch	3600	: Ave objective=	0.2691634881224019	Ave training loss:	0.26456876589929884
Epoch	3650	: Ave objective=	0.2677820494350292	Ave training loss:	0.2631551634350602
Epoch	3700	: Ave objective=	0.26614462461053173	Ave training loss:	0.2621207368917163
Epoch	3750	: Ave objective=	0.26596176508433883	Ave training loss:	0.2614726340114273
Epoch	3800	: Ave objective=	0.26484639488878725	Ave training loss:	0.2601519646783216
Epoch	3850	: Ave objective=	0.2637146587635012	Ave training loss:	0.25914912110808297
Epoch	3900	: Ave objective=	0.2629062560616895	Ave training loss:	0.25832865881321215
Epoch	3950	: Ave objective=	0.2619784718968105	Ave training loss:	0.2575716263719976
Epoch	4000	: Ave objective=	0.25923975279958716	Ave training loss:	0.2567253954374721
Epoch	4050	: Ave objective=	0.25998916558627544	Ave training loss:	0.2555524908757764
Epoch	4100	: Ave objective=	0.2593302161778874	Ave training loss:	0.25465794216563614
Epoch	4150	: Ave objective=	0.25822696812573315	Ave training loss:	0.2537746386044512
Epoch	4200	: Ave objective=	0.25791324271126576	Ave training loss:	0.2531519067577993
Epoch	4250	: Ave objective=	0.25688535495636106	Ave training loss:	0.2521257992041187
Epoch	4300	: Ave objective=	0.25533821632918674	Ave training loss:	0.2516921424074300
Epoch	4350	: Ave objective=	0.2551976358634548	Ave training loss:	0.25072275416238876
Epoch	4400	: Ave objective=	0.25424810261105635	Ave training loss:	0.2501939938485384
Epoch	4450	: Ave objective=	0.25257324116372837	Ave training loss:	0.2504399874938385
Epoch	4500	: Ave objective=	0.25239289256911934	Ave training loss:	0.2491278804129672
Epoch	4550	: Ave objective=	0.25257735021671046	Ave training loss:	0.2478245056448298
Epoch	4600	: Ave objective=	0.2517838986146544	Ave training loss:	0.2470063847996806
Epoch	4650	: Ave objective=	0.25086555807365174	Ave training loss:	0.2466701912584022
Epoch	4700	: Ave objective=	0.25039909357775697	Ave training loss:	0.2456687951539131
Epoch	4750	: Ave objective=	0.24954804437038422	Ave training loss:	0.2452392726076424
Epoch	4800	: Ave objective=	0.24913174899605697	Ave training loss:	0.2444678245039379
Epoch	4850	: Ave objective=	0.24841503459722653	Ave training loss:	0.2438004457683581
Epoch	4900	: Ave objective=	0.2480002169572863	Ave training loss:	0.24322682547061322
Epoch	4950	: Ave objective=	0.24692937905429677	Ave training loss:	0.2426041517138278
Epoch	0	: Ave objective=	3.2224283850519786	Ave training loss:	2.7278214384038875
Epoch	50	: Ave objective=	0.14349383064499607	Ave training loss:	0.15607846507007303
Epoch	100	: Ave objective=	0.11942725310405011	Ave training loss:	0.11202285856115159
Epoch	150	: Ave objective=	0.10175773866869177	Ave training loss:	0.09292349136780018
Epoch	200	: Ave objective=	0.08484068247783876	Ave training loss:	0.08052545630545957
Epoch	250	: Ave objective=	0.07843325930745354	Ave training loss:	0.08389156708892452
Epoch	300	: Ave objective=	0.07103307834741796	Ave training loss:	0.05722722996505229
Epoch	350	: Ave objective=	0.06113033256583599	Ave training loss:	0.05205135765004742
Epoch	400	: Ave objective=	0.05708166571659867	Ave training loss:	0.04749425488986014
Epoch	450	: Ave objective=	0.04782026716809111	Ave training loss:	0.04242840843306306

Q12. Implement a Softmax node.

The code is attached below. A screenshot of the test output is Fig. 5

Relevant Code

```
class SoftmaxNode(object):
    """ Softmax node
        Parameters:
        z: node for which z.out is a numpy array
    """
    #pass
    def __init__(self, z, node_name):
        self.node_name = node_name
        self.z = z
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None

    def forward(self):
        self.out =
            np.exp(self.z.out)/np.sum(np.exp(self.z.out))
            #np.tanh(self.a.out)
        self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
        return self.out

    def backward(self):
        denom = np.sum(np.exp(self.z.out))
        for i in range(len(self.z.out)):
            i_exp = np.exp(self.z.out[i])
            for j in range(len(self.z.out)):
                j_exp = np.exp(self.z.out[j])
                j_grad = j_exp
                if i != j:
                    j_grad = 0
                division_rule = (j_grad * denom - j_exp *
                                i_exp) / denom**2
                self.z.d_out[i] += self.d_out[j] *
                    division_rule
        return self.d_out

    def get_predecessors(self):
        return [self.z]
```

Q13. Implement a negative log-likelihood loss node for multiclass classification.

The relevant code is attached below. Fig. 5 is a screenshot of the test outputs.

```

vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 multiclass.t.py
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:143: FutureWarning: The sklearn
e corresponding classes / functions should instead be imported from sklearn.datasets. Anything th
warnings.warn(message, FutureWarning)
DEBUG: (Node softmax) Max rel error for partial deriv w.r.t. z is 4.100317704324887e-09.
.Test comp graph
DEBUG: (Parameter W1) Max rel error for partial deriv 3.6433841279902305e-06.
DEBUG: (Parameter b1) Max rel error for partial deriv 9.503739714717939e-07.
DEBUG: (Parameter W2) Max rel error for partial deriv 9.896049638215376e-09.
DEBUG: (Parameter b2) Max rel error for partial deriv 4.911356961589953e-09.
.
-----
Ran 2 tests in 0.003s

OK

```

Figure 5: Tests for multiclass

Relevant Code:

```

class NLLNode(object):
    def __init__(self, y_hat, y_true, node_name):

        self.node_name = node_name
        self.y_hat = y_hat
        self.y_true = y_true
        self.out = None
        self.d_out = None

    def forward(self):
        self.out = -np.log(self.y_hat.out[self.y_true.out])
        self.d_out = np.zeros(self.out.shape)
        return self.out

    def backward(self):
        #print(self.y_hat.d_out)
        #print(self.y_hat.d_out[0])
        for i in range(len(self.y_hat.out)):
            if i == self.y_true.out:
                self.y_hat.d_out[i] = self.d_out *
                    -1/self.y_hat.out[i]
            else:
                self.y_hat.d_out[i] = 0
        self.y_true.d_out = 0
        return self.d_out

    def get_predecessors(self):
        return [self.y_hat, self.y_true]

```

Q14. Implement a MLP for multiclass classification by completing the skeleton code in multiclass.py. Your code should pass the tests in test_multiclass provided in multiclass.t.py. Please attach a screenshot that shows the test results for this question.

Fig. 5 is the image with test cases passed.

Relevant Code Snippet

```
class MulticlassClassifier(BaseEstimator, RegressorMixin):
    """ Multiclass prediction """
    def __init__(self, num_hidden_units=10, step_size=.005,
                  init_param_scale=0.01, max_num_epochs = 1000,
                  num_class=3):
        self.num_hidden_units = num_hidden_units
        self.init_param_scale = init_param_scale
        self.max_num_epochs = max_num_epochs
        self.step_size = step_size
        self.num_class = num_class

        # Build computation graph
        # TODO: add your code here
        self.x = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="x") # to hold a
            vector input
        self.y = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="y") # to hold a
            scalar response
        self.W1 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="W1") # to hold the
            parameter vector
        self.b1 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="b1") # to hold the
            bias parameter (scalar)
        self.W2 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="W2") # to hold the
            parameter vector
        self.b2 = nodes.ValueNode(node_name="b2") # to hold the
            bias parameter (scalar)

        self.intermediate = nodes.TanhNode(
            a = nodes.AffineNode(x=self.x, W=self.W1,
                                b=self.b1, node_name="intermediate"),
            node_name = "tanh")

        self.intermediate2 =
            nodes.AffineNode(x=self.intermediate, W=self.W2,
                            b=self.b2, node_name="intermediate2")

        self.prediction = nodes.SoftmaxNode(z =
            self.intermediate2, node_name = "prediction")
```



```

self.objective = nodes.NLLNode(y_hat=self.prediction,
                                y_true=self.y, node_name="nll loss")

self.inputs = [self.x]
self.outcomes = [self.y]
#print(self.y)
self.parameters = [self.W1, self.b1, self.W2, self.b2]

self.graph =
    graph.ComputationGraphFunction(self.inputs,
                                    self.outcomes, self.parameters, self.prediction,
                                    self.objective)

```

Logs for multiclass.py

```

vishakh@vishakh-G5-5587:~/Stuff/Homework/ml-homework-pvt/hw7/hw7$ python3 multiclass.py
Epoch 0 Ave training loss: 0.10767753468425852
Epoch 50 Ave training loss: 0.0037402729498018884
Epoch 100 Ave training loss: 0.0019509875089186038
Epoch 150 Ave training loss: 0.0013189220100329915
Epoch 200 Ave training loss: 0.000994760010451283
Epoch 250 Ave training loss: 0.0007975221227263982
Epoch 300 Ave training loss: 0.0006649220947379003
Epoch 350 Ave training loss: 0.0005697138957458559
Epoch 400 Ave training loss: 0.0004980771960410228
Epoch 450 Ave training loss: 0.0004422522121117765
Epoch 500 Ave training loss: 0.00039754503151012623
Epoch 550 Ave training loss: 0.0003609495175393885
Epoch 600 Ave training loss: 0.00033045202244361534
Epoch 650 Ave training loss: 0.00030465294323526527
Epoch 700 Ave training loss: 0.0002825495526238348
Epoch 750 Ave training loss: 0.000263404794316215
Epoch 800 Ave training loss: 0.00024666486030361416
Epoch 850 Ave training loss: 0.0002319056839595011
Epoch 900 Ave training loss: 0.0002187970217752761
Epoch 950 Ave training loss: 0.0002070780161184421
Test set accuracy = 1.000

```