

Finding Lane Lines on the Road

Writeup Template

You can use this file as a template for your writeup if you want to submit it as a markdown file. But feel free to use some other method and submit a pdf if you prefer.

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The goals of this project are the following:

Make a pipeline that finds lane lines on the road

Reflect on your work in a written report

Reflection

1. Describe your pipeline. As part of the description, explain how you modified the `draw_lines()` function.

My pipeline consisted of 5 steps.

1. Converted the images to grayscale.
2. Apply Canny Edge (with Gaussian smoothing) to the image, which `low_threshold = 90`, `high_threshold = 130`.
3. Define Region of Interest and apply to the image.
4. Using the Hough Transform to find the lines.
5. Draw the lines on the raw image.

In order to draw a single line on the left and right lanes, I add the drawing `separate_lines` function to separate lines into left and right by slope value, if > 0.5 is left lane, < -0.5 is right lane.

Also, to merge lines into a single line(for line extension in next step), I add `merge_lines(lines)` function. This function simply calculates the average for each line.

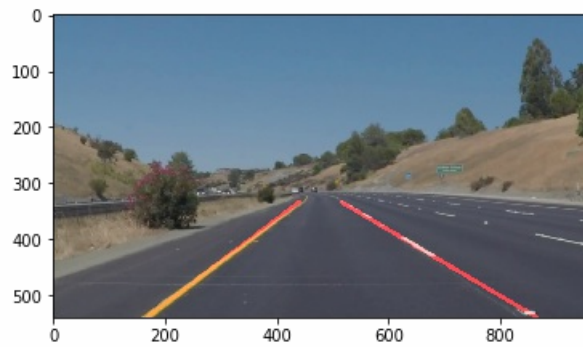
To extend the lines, I add some code in `draw_lines` function. It makes a line model by calculating line slope and offset.

Additionally, to reduce the line 'shaking' and to avoid some interference, I add an adjustment function (like learning) by adding global variables for slopes to record them continuously, it is the average of all slopes from the beginning, large deviation data will also be cut off.

Test on picture before adding average and extrapolate the line:



Test on video after adding average and extrapolate the line:



As for the challenge, I didn't pass it as the left line disappeared when light change rapidly, I attach the video only for reference.

2. Identify potential shortcomings with your current pipeline

One potential shortcoming would be what would happen when the lane change rapidly, global slopes maybe cut it off, the threshold shall be selected very carefully. Another shortcoming is it still cannot pass the all challenge part, when light change rapidly, the line disappeared. I think it could only be handled by enhance Canny and Hough Transform part.

3. Suggest possible improvements to your pipeline

A possible improvement would be to make it more robust by enhance Canny and Hough Transform part and adding a more smart learning function.