

# solids4foam-v2.1: A toolbox for performing solid mechanics and fluid-solid interaction simulations in OpenFOAM

Philip Cardiff<sup>1</sup>, Ivan Batistić<sup>2</sup>, and eljko Tuković<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering, University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland <sup>2</sup> Faculty of Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, University of Zagreb, Zagreb, Croatia  
Corresponding author

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## Summary

solids4foam is a toolbox for performing solid mechanics and fluid-solid interaction simulations within the popular OpenFOAM (ESI-OpenCFD, 2024; foam-extend, 2024; Foundation, 2024) software. The solids4foam toolbox offered a rich set of features, including fluid-solid and thermo-fluid-solid interaction coupling algorithms, a suite of solid material models, advanced solid boundary conditions (e.g. frictional contact, fracture), and several discretisations (e.g., cell-centred, vertex-centred) and solution algorithms (coupled, segregated, explicit) for solid mechanics.

## Statement of need

The solids4foam toolbox has been designed to address four primary needs: - There is a desire to solve fluid-solid interactions in OpenFOAM; - There is a desire to solve advanced solid mechanics problems natively in OpenFOAM; - There is a need for a modular approach for coupling different solid and fluid procedures in OpenFOAM; - There is a desire for an extendible framework for research into novel finite volume methods for solid mechanics.

In addition, four principles have been followed in the design of the solids4foam toolbox: - If you can use OpenFOAM, you can use solids4foam; - The three main OpenFOAM forks are supported by solids4foam: OpenFOAM.com, OpenFOAM.org, and foam-extend; - Easy toolbox should be easy to install and minimise additional dependencies beyond the requirements of OpenFOAM; - A significant emphasis is placed on code design and code style, following the [OpenFOAM coding style guide](#) closely.

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