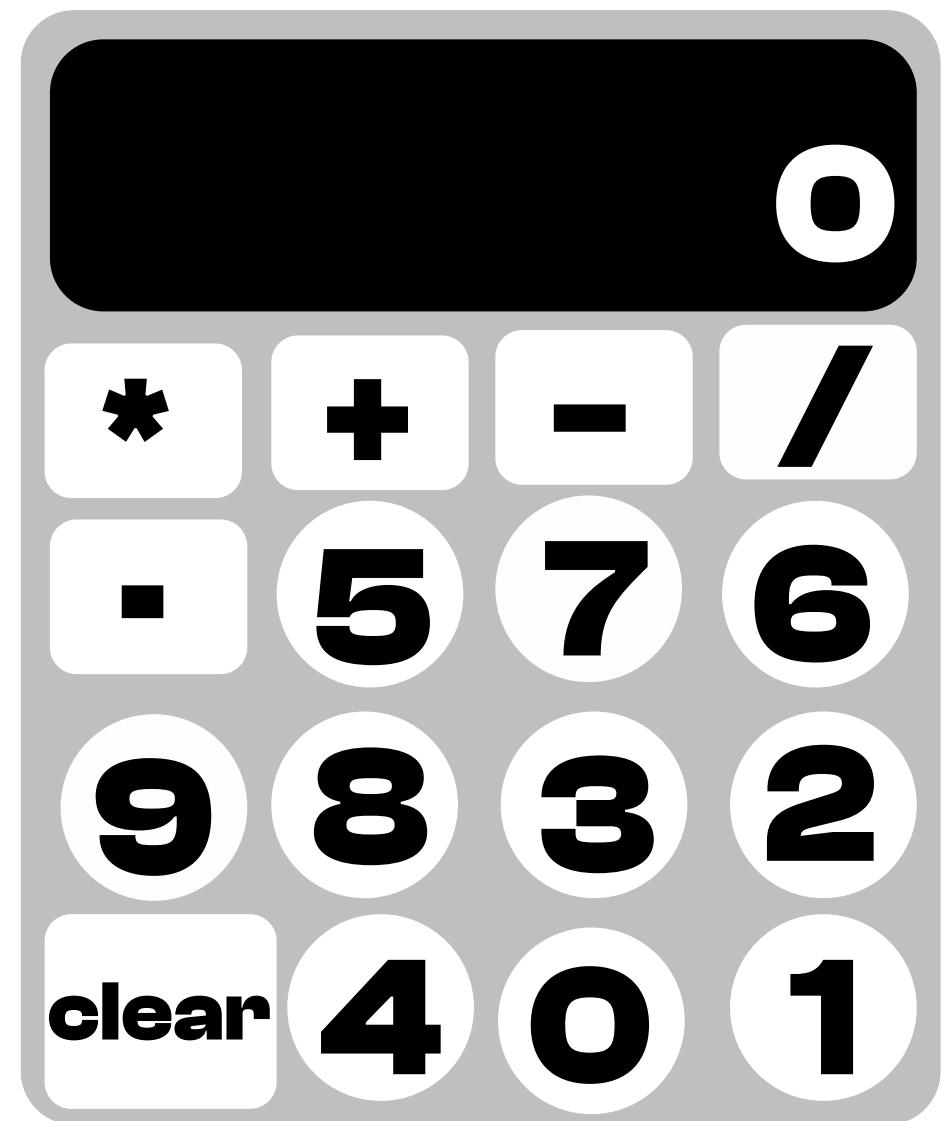
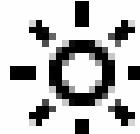




icons



Currency Market Price

USDT ▾

BTC ▾