

« Impulse and Newton's Second Law » [الدفع والتصادم]

* الدفع يقع تحت تأثير قوة ، وبذلك يقع تحت قانون نيوتن الثاني
← التغيير في كمية الحركة

$$F = ma = \frac{m \Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{\Delta P}{\Delta t} = \frac{P_f - P_i}{\Delta t} = \frac{m v_f - m v_i}{\Delta t}$$

* impulse ΔP *
* الدفع *
* * * * *

← الوحدات : ΔP
g . cm/s ①
kg . m/s ②

Ex 1) A hockey Puck that has a mass of 170g travels with a speed of 30 m/s:

← مثال 1
مرور

a) what is the momentum of the Puck?

b) what impulse must be imparted on the Puck

by a player who wishes to change the Puck's direction by 180° , while keeping the Puck moving at the same speed?

Solu 2

$$P_i = m v = 0.17 \times 30$$

$$= 5.1 \text{ kg.m/s}$$

$$m = 0.17 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_f = m v = 0.17 \times (-30) = -5.1 \text{ kg.m/s}$$

$$\Delta P = P_f - P_i = -5.1 - 5.1 = -10.2 \text{ kg.m/s}$$

في البداية
الزخم

في عكس الاتجاه

Ex 2) A ball with a mass of 200g is thrown straight down at the floor. It strikes the floor at a speed of 10 m/s and bounces straight up again with a speed of 0.6 m/s. What is the change in the ball's momentum?

Solve

$$m = 200 \text{ g} = 0.2 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta P = P_f - P_i = mv_f - mv_i = 0.2 \times 6 - (0.2 \times -10) \\ = 3.2 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$$

ليست P_i معطاة لأن $v = \frac{dy}{dt}$ ، أنارت الكرة من فوق. لا كبيرة وهنداً
ثقل والزمن يزداد. \therefore علاقة عكسية $\therefore v = \square$

Ex 3) Sean, whose mass is 60 kg, is riding on a 5.0 kg sled initially traveling at 0.8 m/s. He brakes the sled with a constant force, bringing it to a stop in 4.0 s. What force does he apply?

Solve

$$m_1 = 60 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_2 = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_t = m_1 + m_2 = 60 + 5 = 65 \text{ kg}$$

$$F = \frac{mv_f - mv_i}{\Delta t} = \frac{65 \times 0 - 65 \times 8}{4} = \frac{0 - 520}{4} \\ = -130 \text{ N}$$

* قانون بقاء كمية الحركة ← مجموعة كمية الحركة في البداية ياي مجموعة كمية الحركة في النهاية .

$$m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 = m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2$$

(i) (f)

EX 4) A motionless 100 kg astronaut is holding a 2 kg wrench while on a spacewalk. To get moving the astronaut throws the wrench forward at speed of 5 m/s. How fast does the astronaut moves backward?

مثال 3
حل مسأله

Solve

رجل الفضاء
a

$$m_a = 100 \text{ kg}$$

$$i \leftarrow v_a = 0$$

(i)

$$m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 = m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2$$

↓ a ↓ w ↓ a ↓ w

المفتاح
w

$$m_w = 2 \text{ kg}$$

$$i \leftarrow v_w = 0$$

$$f \leftarrow v_w = 5 \text{ m/s}$$

(f)

$$0 = 100(v_a) + 2 \times 5$$

$$\therefore v_a = \frac{-10}{100} = \frac{-1}{10} = \boxed{-0.1 \text{ m/s}}$$