

$$(a, b) = c \quad c = ax + by \quad x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

1.  $a = 13, b = 14$

14	x	1	0
13	x	0	1
1	1	1	-1
0	13	-13	14

1.  $14 = 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 13$
2.  $13 = 0 \cdot 14 + 1 \cdot 13$
3.  $1 = 1 \cdot 14 + -1 \cdot 13$
4.  $0 = (-13) \cdot 14 + 14 \cdot 13$

$$1 = (14, 13) = (1 + (-13)k) \cdot 14 + ((-1) + 14k) \cdot 13 \quad (k \in \mathbb{N})$$

**1/b**  $a = 16, b = 37$

17	x	1	0
16	x	0	1
5	2	1	-2
1	3	-3	7
0	5	-16	-37

1.  $1 = (-3) \cdot 37 + 7 \cdot 16$
  2.  $0 = 16 \cdot 37 + (-37) \cdot 16$
- $$1 = ((-3) + 16k) \cdot 37 + (7 + (-37k)) \cdot 16$$

**1/c**  $a = 90, b = (-111)$

-111	x	1	0
90	x	0	1
69	-2	1	2
21	1	-1	-1
6	3	4	5
3	3	-13	-16
0	2	30	37

vagy

90	x	1	0
-111	x	0	1
90	x	0	1
69	-2	1	2
21	1	-1	-1
6	3	4	5
3	3	-13	-16
0	2	30	37

c_0	x	x_0	y_0
c_1	x	x_1	y_1
c_2	q_1	x_2=y_0 - x_1 dot q_2	y_1 = y_0 - q_1 dot q_2
c_3			

## szazlabuak

232 lab 14,20 labuak vannak cases  $323 = 14x + 20y$

20	x	1	0
14	x	0	1
6	1	1	-1
2	2	-2	3
0	3	7	-10

$$\begin{aligned}
2 &= (-2) \cdot 20 + 3 \cdot 14 \quad / \cdot \frac{232}{2} \\
232 &= (-232) \cdot 20 + (348) \cdot 14 \quad / + k \cdot 0 \\
232 &= (-232 + 7k) \cdot 20 + (348 - 10k) \cdot 14 \\
232 &= (-232 + 7 \cdot 34) \cdot 20 + (348 - 1034) \cdot 14 \\
&= (6 \cdot 20 + 8 \cdot 14) \quad (4 = 36) \\
&6 + 8 = 14
\end{aligned}$$

**5**

$a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$  a:  $8^a \cdot 16^b = 32$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2^3)^0 \cdot (2^4)^b &= 2^5 \\
2^{3a} \cdot 2^{4b} &= 2^5 \\
2^{3a+4b} = 2^5 &\implies 3a + 4b = 5
\end{aligned}$$

4	x	1	0
3	x	0	1
1	1	1	-1
0	3	-3	4

$$\begin{aligned}
3(-1) + 4(1) & \quad / \cdot 5 \\
3(-5) + 4(5) &= 5 \\
3(-5 + 4) + 4(5 - 3k) &= 5 \\
\implies (2^3)^{-5+4k} \cdot (2^4)^{5-3k} &= 2^5 \\
& \text{(valami mas is)}
\end{aligned}$$

**6**

a:

$$\begin{aligned}
3^{3n+1} \cdot 5^{2n+1} + 2^{5n+1} \cdot 11^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
3 \cdot 3^{3n} \cdot 5 \cdot 5^{2n} + 2 \cdot 2^{5n} \cdot 11^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
3 \cdot 5 \cdot 27^n \cdot 25^n + 2 \cdot 32^n \cdot 11^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
15 \cdot 10^n \cdot 8^n + 2 \cdot 15^n \cdot 11^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
15 \cdot 80^n + 2 \cdot 165^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
15 \cdot 12^n + 2 \cdot 12^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
17 \cdot 12^n &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \\
0 &\equiv 0 \pmod{17} \implies n \in \mathbb{Z}
\end{aligned}$$

$$2x \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

felirjuk a 2 es a 3-ra bovitett euklideszit

3	x	1	0
2	x	0	1
1	1	1	-1
0	2	-2	3

$$1 = (1 - 2k) \cdot 3 + (-1 + 3k) \cdot 2$$

$$2x \equiv \underbrace{(1 - 2k) \cdot 3}_0 + (-1 + 3k) \cdot 2 \pmod{3}$$

$$2x \equiv (-1 + 3k) \cdot 2 \pmod{3}$$

$$x \equiv (-1 + 3k) \pmod{3}$$

$$x \equiv -1 \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$$