Depth-first search (DFG) Mélgségi bejáras Colour (v) E ? White, greg, black? (ir. ott) 1/12 F 2/9 F 3/6
F 10/10 E F 1/5 d(v) = discovery time 20 f(a) = finishing time >0 time E o.. In KI S K V 1K 13/19 8 K (h) = 10/17 d/f Li G graft tant. iv.ott lint (=> DFG viggen-iltur $\int \int (\sigma)$ 3 mólységi fa talal. Etter az gol ir. ott G-t alkot. millagisi erdő (Depth-first forest)

(M/V) feldolgoza - DEF (U/V) egg milgigi To a bejavag soran (M/V) fa-ll => fa ile (tree-edge) (tree-edge) (u,v) az u ezgih ögébe matat az aktuálig mélysési.)

T
V SZünke

J (hock-edge) taban To flhato n

(=> dus (d(v) (h, V) e (ore-él => vazulestarm. Zotija umaljih (forward-edge) milységi fébande hen ggereke egy melyayi to DEF ket aga között of luston (u, v) Kereget-el () (cross-edge) megy (uv) (uiv) let med fa En linite way.

Toporeha. S:Stack* (DFS(G:G)) = new State (DFvisit(G:G; u:V; &time:N))d(u) := + + time ; colour(u) := grey $\forall u \in G.V$ $\forall v \in G.A(u)$ colour(u) := whitecolour(v) = whitetime := 0colour(v) = grey $\pi(v) := u$ $\forall r \in G.V$ colour(r) = whiteDFvisit backEdge SKIP (G, v, time)(u,v) $\pi(r) := \emptyset$ SKIP $\overline{\mathrm{DFvisit}(G,r,time)}$ f(u) := + + time ; colour(u) := blackreturn S w+m Stpush(u) T(n,m) = it(w,m) + rek(n) == 3n+m 3(a+m)

Itopological order) D, Lun, un ou G= (V,E) iv. ott graf topologikus vendezege, ha {u,..., un}=V 1 (Vije (...v) ((ui,uj) EE -> i < 3) I Gir. oft graffnak 7 top. r.-e => 6 DAG (DAG= Directed acyclic graph) => indinekt

Top. rend. 12 12 8 7 5 5 T.R. = (d, e, a, b, c, f) T.E. h. azelején, d-t preferaljuk!