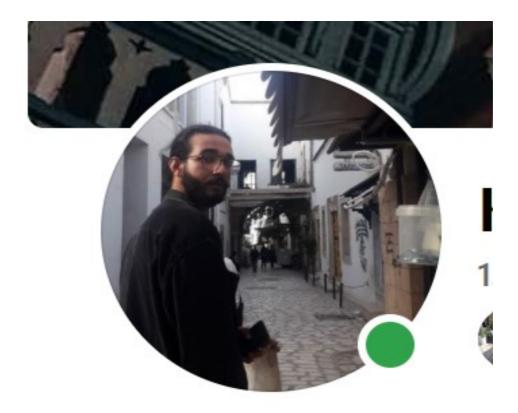


khalil

Music



zarga

cdcc