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To answer the questions below, access the “books.csv” file from Canvas. The dataset contains 500 transactions of customers across 5 categories of books. An entry of 1 indicates purchase and an entry of 0 indicates no purchase.

1. Compute the following (based on the 5 categories):
  - a. Euclidean distance between customers 245 and 431
  - b. Manhattan distance between customers 82 and 197
  - c. Centroid of the first 50 customers
2. Which two genres of books have:
  - a. the highest co-occurrence?
  - b. the lowest co-occurrence?
3. Suppose we cluster the customers based on the total number of books purchased. What is the size of each cluster?
4. Compute the support of the following itemsets:
  - a. {fiction}
  - b. {non\_fiction}
  - c. {fiction, self\_help}
5. Compute the confidence of the following association rules:
  - a. {fiction}  $\rightarrow$  {mystery}
  - b. {non\_fiction}  $\rightarrow$  {self\_help}
  - c. {fiction, self\_help}  $\rightarrow$  {childrens\_books}
6. Compute the lift of the following association rules:
  - a. {fiction, self\_help}  $\rightarrow$  {childrens\_books}
  - b. {fiction}  $\rightarrow$  {non\_fiction}
  - c. {non\_fiction}  $\rightarrow$  {self\_help}
7. Explain the meaning of the following:
  - a. Support of {fiction, self\_help}
  - b. Confidence of {fiction, self\_help}  $\rightarrow$  {childrens\_books}
  - c. Lift of {fiction, self\_help}  $\rightarrow$  {childrens\_books}