

 **Welcome**

Live Location Tracking in Flutter with

`flutter_background_geolocation` package



Who Am I?

- Louis Eggermont, intern @ Get Driven
- Student MCT @ Howest
- Next web development
- Flutter dev experience from lessons, now applying it in internship
- Building location tracking feature from PoC to integration

About Get Driven

- Mobility platform with personal chauffeurs (in your own car!)
- Active in  Belgium and  Germany
- Driver and customer app

? The Problem I'm Trying to Solve

Why background location?

- Real-time driver visibility = customer trust
- Prevent joyriding, delays, “where is my driver?” moments
- App must update location even when closed or screen off

Without background location, updates stop — breaking the experience.

Use Case

A customer books a ride.

A driver drives their car.

The customer wants to see where the driver is — live.

We need:

- Continuous tracking during a ride
- Location history shown on a map
- Option to request current location
- Location updates even when app is terminated

The Driver's Role






- Starts/stops ride
- Shares frequent location updates.
- Responds to customer requests for current location
- App must keep tracking even when closed.



The Customer's Role

- Books a ride.
- Follows the driver's route in-app.
- Can request current location.
- Views location history (if ride is tracked).

Package Evaluation

-  `geolocator` – no background
-  `background_locator` – unmaintained
-  `background_location_tracker` – Simple, open-source solution
-  `flutter_background_service` – for custom handling
-  `flutter_background_geolocation` – robust, cross-platform, headless, reliable








flutter_background_geolocation

What?

- A powerful Flutter package for background and headless geolocation
- Built by [Transistor Software](#)
- Actively maintained and used in production apps

 Current version:** `v4.16.9` (April 2025)

Main Features

-  Background tracking – works even if app is killed
-  Motion-based tracking (moves only when needed)
-  Battery optimization: pauses when stationary
-  Geofencing support
-  SQLite persistence (offline)
-  Flexible HTTP layer (headless)
-  Cross-platform support (same API for Android & iOS)

Designed to be production-grade and highly configurable.

Licensing

Licensing

- Closed-source (not open-source)
- Production requires a paid license
- Free for development/testing
- Optional dashboard for analytics, tracking, and remote config

Why We Chose It

- Most **reliable** package for long-term background tracking
- Solves edge cases like:
 - iOS background mode quirks
 - Android app kill scenarios
 - Data buffering and offline syncing
 - Battery efficiency via motion/activity detection

 Requires native setup:

- Background modes (iOS), permissions, and service declarations

Android Installation Flow

1. Update `AndroidManifest.xml`
2. Add dependencies to root `build.gradle`
3. Apply plugin script in `app/build.gradle`
4. Add license key to `AndroidManifest`



This setup ensures native Android compatibility, background tracking, and license validation.

! Why This Setup Is Needed

- Flutter doesn't auto-handle native Gradle + manifest merges
- License key required for production builds
- Some permissions are now injected via **merged manifest**

✅ From v4.16.9+, permissions are injected automatically if omitted

⚠️ Manual control is still recommended for clarity and customization

➡ Permission Flow Overview

`locationAuthorizationRequest: "Always"`

1. The OS shows a "While using the app" location prompt
2. The package may request an upgrade to "Always Allow" (depending on platform)
3. If denied, the SDK can show a **fallback** dialog to open app settings



The SDK automatically handles most flows, including dialogs and permission fallbacks.



Manually Requesting Permission

Use `requestPermission()` for custom flows:

```
int status = await BackgroundGeolocation.requestPermission();  
  
if (status == ProviderChangeEvent.AUTHORIZATION_STATUS_ALWAYS) {  
    print("✅ Authorized Always");  
} else {  
    print("⚠️ Limited or denied: $status");  
}
```



The package already prompts the user on:

- `start()`
- `startGeofences()`
- `getCurrentPosition()`

Live demo

Simulating Location: Lockito

Why Lockito?

- Simulates GPS movement for testing real-world routes
- Lets us trace laps around Spa-Francorchamps 🏎️
- Useful for testing background tracking

⚠️ Must enable Lockito in Settings as mock location app

⚠️ Manually set `isMoving: true`

Code: geolocation config

```
bg.BackgroundGeolocation.ready(  
  bg.Config(  
    desiredAccuracy: bg.Config.DESIRED_ACCURACY_HIGH,  
    geofenceModeHighAccuracy: true, // High accuracy for geofencing  
  
    enableHeadless: true, // Enables headless mode for background tracking  
    stopOnTerminate: false, // Continue tracking when the app is terminated  
    startOnBoot: true, // Automatically start tracking on device boot  
  
    distanceFilter: 0, // Time-based tracking (distance filter disabled)  
    locationUpdateInterval: 10000, // Location update interval (10 seconds)  
    fastestLocationUpdateInterval: 5000, // Fastest interval (5 seconds)  
  
    debug: false, // Disable debug notifications  
    isMoving: true, // Sets pace to prevent automatic stopping of tracking  
    disableStopDetection: true, // Prevent automatic stopping of tracking  
    stopTimeout: 0, // Disable automatic stop timeout  
  ),  
);
```

Code: Start and stop tracking

```
bg.BackgroundGeolocation.start();  
bg.BackgroundGeolocation.stop();
```

Code: onLocation listener

```
bg.BackgroundGeolocation.onLocation((bg.Location location) {  
    // 📍 When a new GPS location is received:  
    // → Handle the location update (store, sync, or notify)  
});
```

```
{  
    "lat": 50.44328,  
    "lon": 5.96588,  
    "timestamp": 1680451200,  
    "battery": 85.0,  
    "speed": 12.5  
}
```

Headless Tasks

A special background function that runs even when your Flutter app is **completely killed**.

✓ Useful for:

- Responding to silent push requests
- Handling background location updates
- Persisting data (e.g., to Hive or Firestore)
- Maintaining continuity in background

When the app is terminated, the plugin can **still receive location updates** via Android's **headless mode**.

Config Recap

```
bg.BackgroundGeolocation.ready(Config(  
  enableHeadless: true,  
  stopOnTerminate: false,  
  startOnBoot: true,  
));
```

Code: headless tasks

```
void main() async {  
    runApp(const ProviderScope(child: MyApp()));  
    bg.BackgroundGeolocation.registerHeadlessTask(headlessTask);  
}
```

```
@pragma('vm:entry-point')  
void headlessTask(bg.HeadlessEvent event) async {  
    if (event.name == bg.Event.LOCATION) {  
        // Do something with location (e.g., save or send locaton)  
    }  
}
```


✗ Limitations of Headless Tasks

⚠️ Headless tasks are powerful, but have strict boundaries:

- 🧱 No UI access – you cannot show dialogs, alerts, or navigate routes
- ! Must be registered in `main.dart` only
- ♻️ You can only register one global headless function (switch case)
- 🧵 Heavy or long-running operations may be killed by the OS
- 🛌 May not be triggered immediately (depends on OS state, permissions)

💡 Use it to persist data, sync to server, or trigger logic on events like: LOCATION, MOTIONCHANGE, TERMINATE, GEOFENCE, HEARTBEAT, etc.

iOS? Not Quite.

- iOS does not support headless Dart tasks
- Instead, the entire app is background-launched (cold-started)
- You must handle iOS logic via normal app lifecycle + background modes

🍏 iOS Background Tracking Simplified

iOS doesn't let apps run freely in background, Instead:

1. App sleeps when closed 😴
2. iOS wakes it up automatically when:
 - Significant location change detected (~500m movement)
 - Periodic safety checks (every 15-30 mins)
3. App quickly sends location 📍
4. Goes back to sleep 😴

What Users Experience:

-  Blue status bar appears briefly when tracking
- Location updates less frequent when app closed (~5-15 mins)
- Updates become real-time when app opens
- Battery impact minimized by iOS

Trust iOS Magic:

iOS handles wake-ups and package automatically resumes tracking when awoken

Supporting Tools (I used)

- Sendbird – messaging layer for real-time location
- Riverpod – state management
- Hive – offline buffering
- Lockito – GPS simulation

HTTP Layer Integration

Server Communication Made Easy

Features:

- Batch uploads when network available
- Retry mechanism for failed requests
- Custom HTTP methods (POST/PUT/PATCH)
- Custom JSON template support

Ensures reliable delivery even with spotty connections.




Automatic location syncing with your backend:

```
bg.Config(  
  url: "https://your-api.com/locations",  
  headers: {  
    "Authorization": "Bearer YOUR_TOKEN",  
    "Content-Type": "application/json"  
  },  
  autoSync: true,  
  autoSyncThreshold: 5 // Sync after 5 locations  
);
```

SQLite Persistence

Offline-First Location Storage

Key capabilities:

- Store locations when offline 
- Query locations by date/radius 
- Automatic purging of old data 
- Direct database access via:

```
List<Location> locations = await bg.BackgroundGeolocation.getLocations();
```

Critical for maintaining location history during network outages.

Local database configuration:

```
bg.Config(  
    reset: false, // Maintain database between launches  
    maxDaysToPersist: 30, // Keep data for 30 days  
    maxRecordsToPersist: 10000, // Storage limit  
    locationsOrderDirection: "DESC" // Query order  
);
```

Challenges Faced

- Sendbird SDK doesn't support background mode → needed REST workaround



What's Next?

- Customer can request location
- Sendbird REST middleware via backend
- Background response improvements
- UI polish → show battery/speed
- Integration in production Driver app

Further Reading & Resources

- [flutter_background_geolocation](#) Documentation
- [Repo of POC and presentation](#)
- [Lockito \(Android GPS Simulation\)](#)

For questions, feel free to reach out or explore more on my GitHub 🙋

Q&A Time!

Thanks for listening!

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