

Jonathan Glaab
Minh Triet Vu
Elizabeth Mokrusa
Copilot

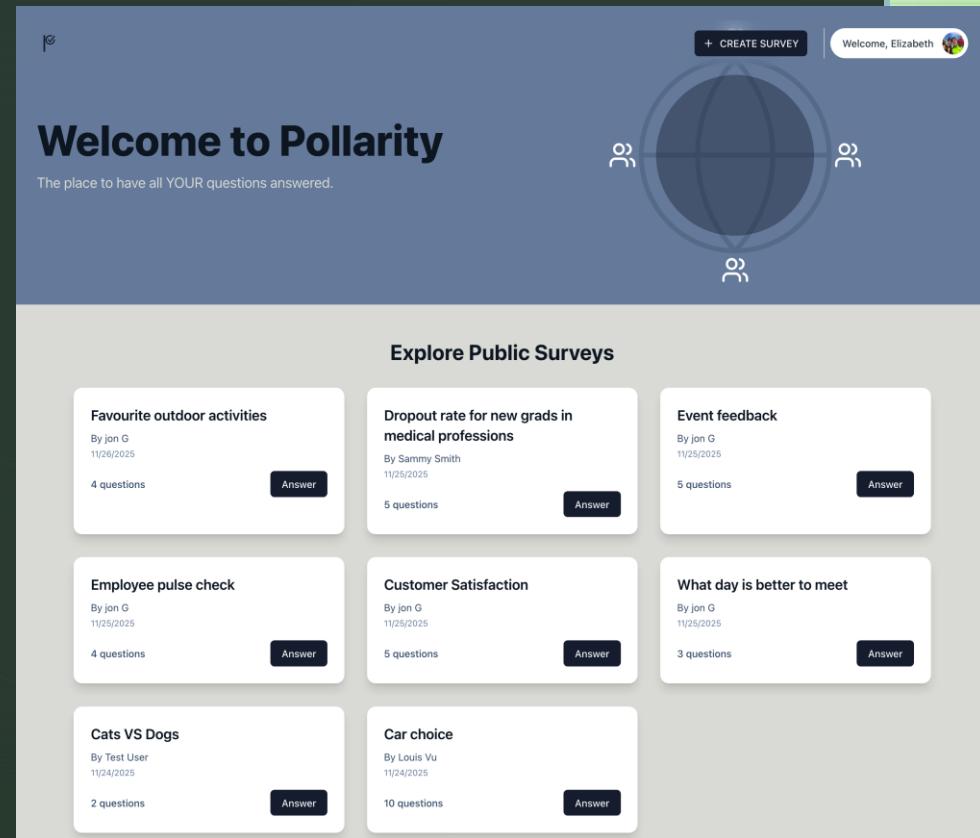
Polarity

The place to have all YOUR
questions answered

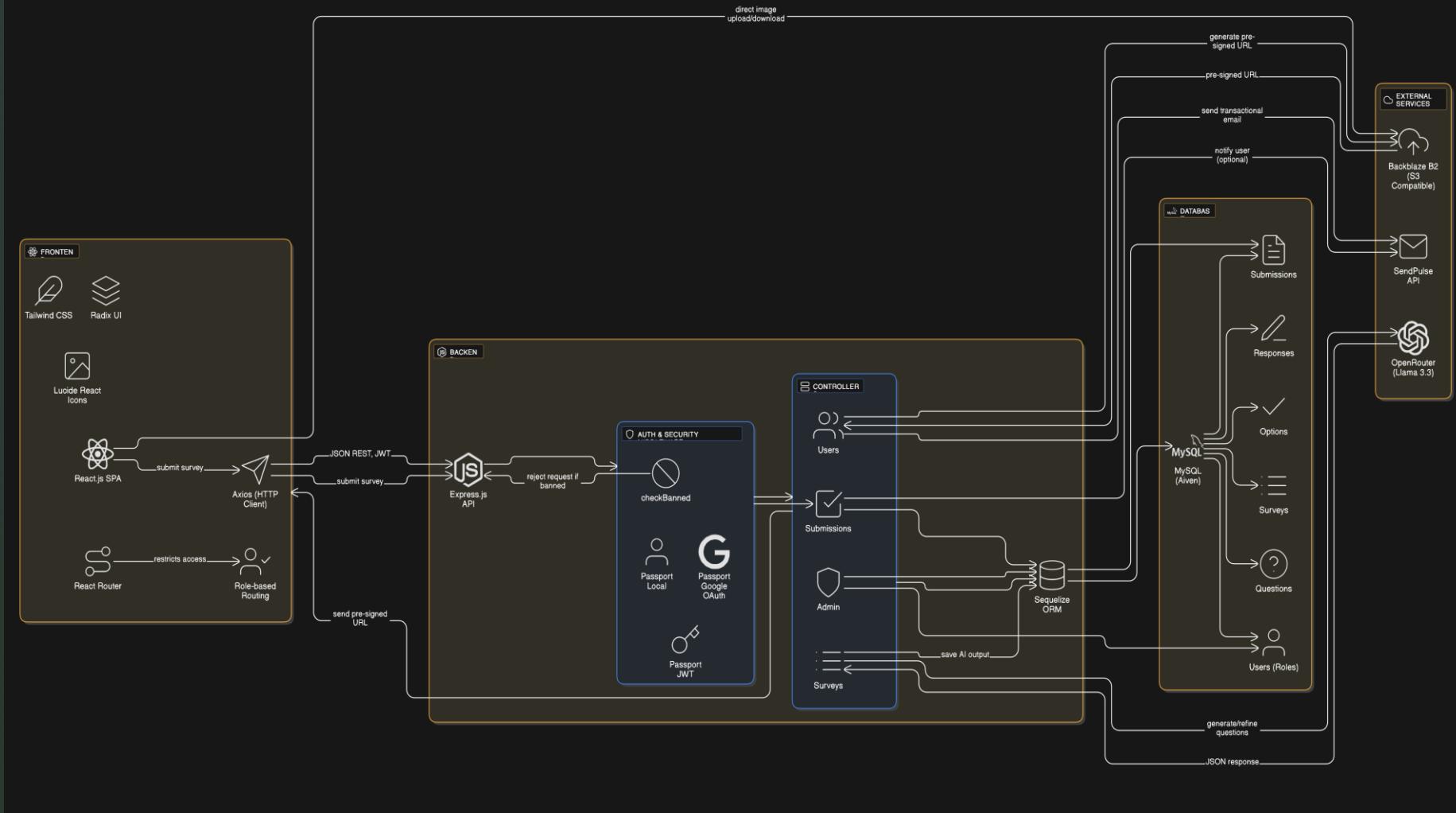


Background, high level view

- Data collection is often the foundation of any project:
 - Getting feedback about an event so you can make it better
 - Deciding on a date for a get together
 - Deciding what new products to order
- Polarity makes this possible by allowing users to:
 - Create and distribute surveys
 - Collect and view results
 - Export data to csv
 - Manage surveys in their profile



Architecture



Backend Technologies

- Framework and Server:
 - NodeJS
 - ExpressJS
- Database:
 - MySQL hosted on Aiven.io
 - Sequelize
 - Backblaze for file storage
- Authentication:
 - PassportJS
 - JSON Web Token
 - Bcrypt
 - CORS
- File handling:
 - Backblaze B2



Frontend Technologies

- Framework and Libraries:
 - React
 - React Router
- Styling and UI:
 - Tailwind CSS
 - Shadcn* + radix
- Forms and Validation:
 - Formik
 - Yup
- API Communication:
 - Axios
- Dev Environment:
 - Create React App
- Hosting:
 - Render



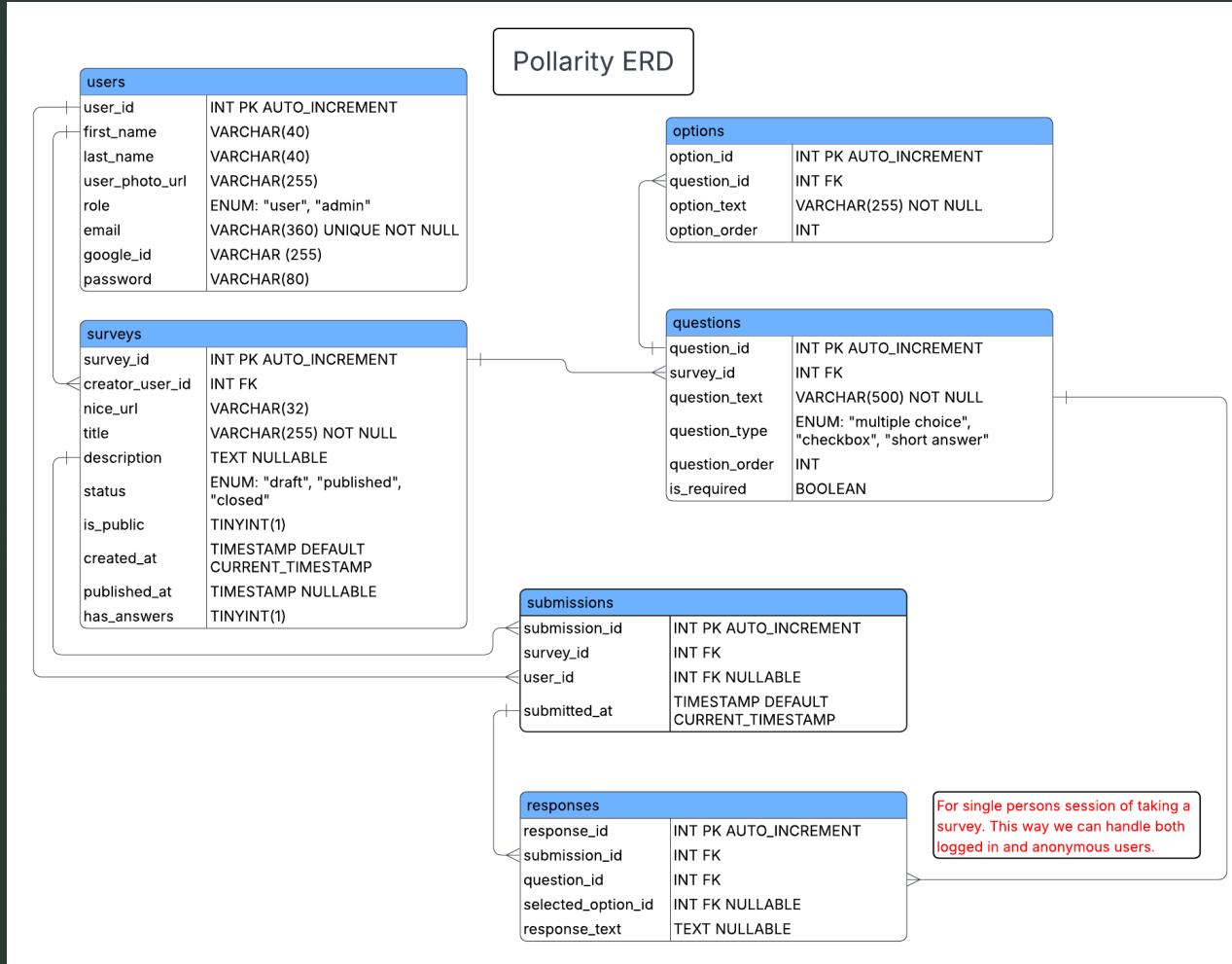
What The User Can Do



- Survey-centric design with transactional integrity
- UUID-based URLs make sure your survey stays in your hands
- Optional authentication: send surveys your friends without accounts for hassle-free use
- Create, View, and Respond to public surveys to do your own vibe check



Polarity Database



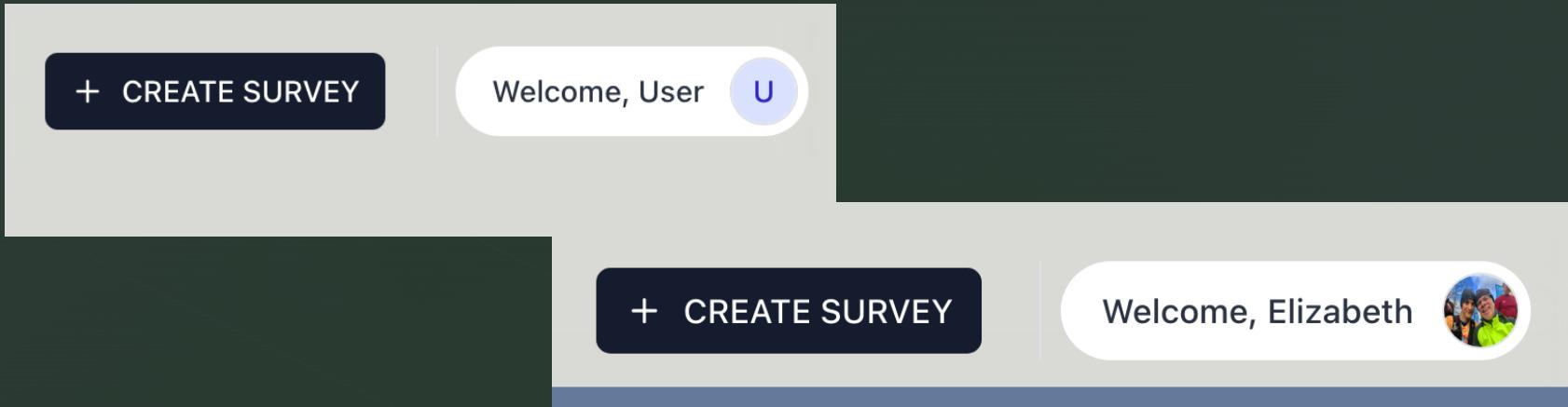
Challenge: Saving to Backblaze

- Backblaze B2 free version doesn't allow making the bucket public.
 - Unable to save or retrieve profile photos.

```
const generatePresignedUrl = async (photoUrl) : Promise<string | any> => { Show usages & Edit
  const key = getKeyFromUrl(photoUrl);
  if (key) {
    try {
      const command : GetObjectCommand = new GetObjectCommand({
        Bucket: process.env.BACKBLAZE_BUCKET,
        Key: key,
      });
      return await getSignedUrl(s3Client, command, options: { expiresIn: 3600 });
    } catch (urlError) {
      console.error("Could not generate pre-signed URL:", urlError);
      return photoUrl;
    }
  }
  return photoUrl;
}
```



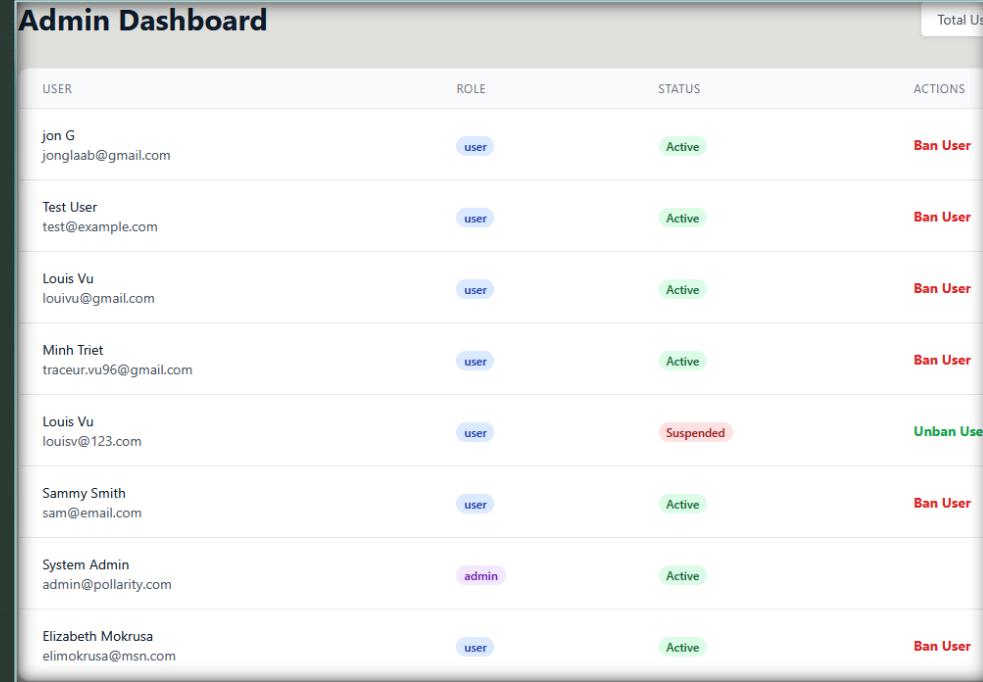
Challenge: User First Name and Profile Photo



- Users' name and photo refused to show in the navbar
- All attempted, one succeeded
- Possibly AI overlap

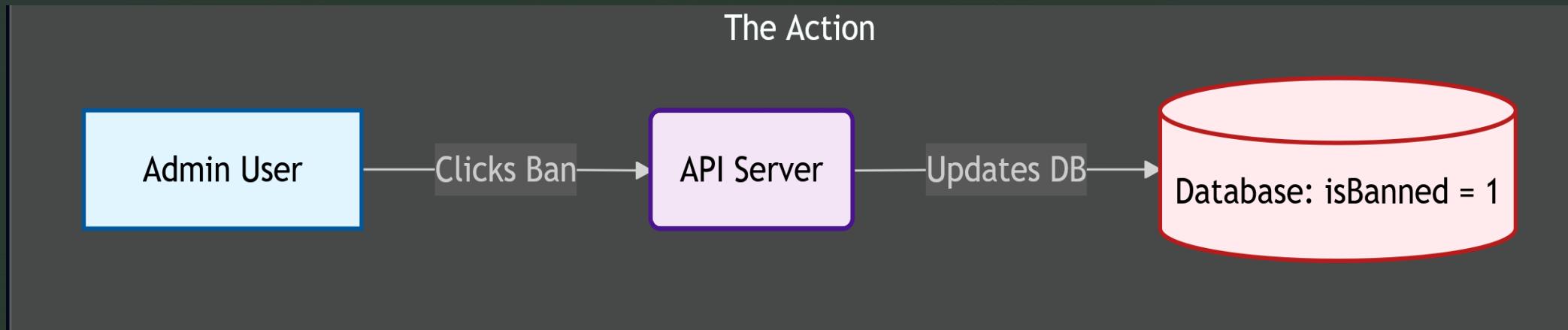
Challenge: Users Who Misbehave

- Banning mechanism



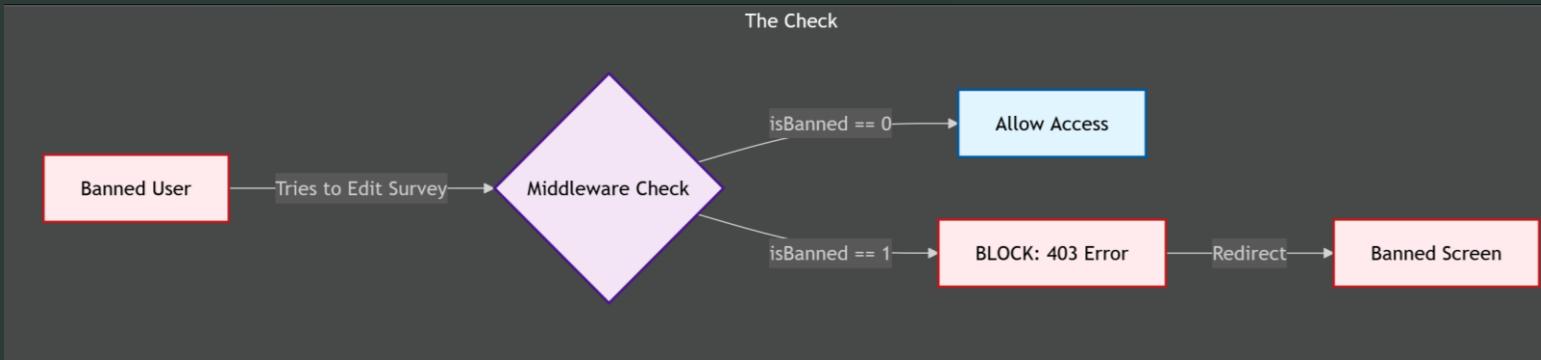
The Admin Dashboard displays a list of users with their roles, statuses, and actions. The columns are: USER, ROLE, STATUS, and ACTIONS.

USER	ROLE	STATUS	ACTIONS
jon G jonglaab@gmail.com	user	Active	Ban User
Test User test@example.com	user	Active	Ban User
Louis Vu louivu@gmail.com	user	Active	Ban User
Minh Triet traceur.vu96@gmail.com	user	Active	Ban User
Louis Vu louisv@123.com	user	Suspended	Unban User
Sammy Smith sam@email.com	user	Active	Ban User
System Admin admin@polarity.com	admin	Active	
Elizabeth Mokrusa elizmokrusa@msn.com	user	Active	Ban User





Challenge: Users Who Misbehave



⚠ Account Suspended

Your account has been banned due to a violation of our terms. Your published surveys have been closed. You may still access your data below.

Your Data Archive

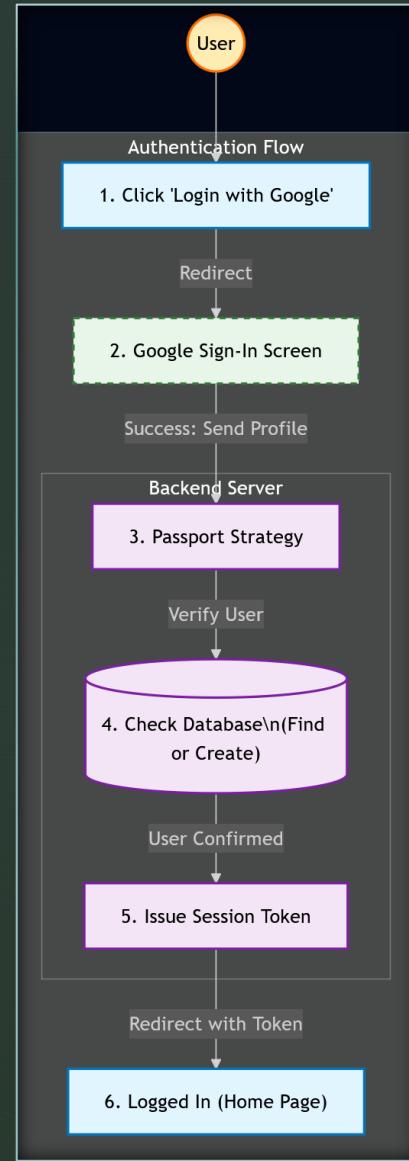
AI application in college
5 Questions • Closed on 11/26/2025

Export Data



Learnings: Google Authentication

```
// Google Strategy
passport.use(new GoogleStrategy( options: {
  clientID: process.env.GOOGLE_CLIENT_ID,
  clientSecret: process.env.GOOGLE_CLIENT_SECRET,
  callbackURL: `${process.env.BACKEND_URL || 'http://localhost:5001'}/api/auth/google/callback`,
  proxy: true
}, verify: async (accessToken, refreshToken, profile, done) : Promise<any | undefined> => {
  try {
    const existingUser = await User.findOne({ where: { google_id: profile.id } });
    if (existingUser) {
      return done(null, existingUser);
    }
    const existingEmailUser = await User.findOne({ where: { email: profile.emails[0].value } });
    if (existingEmailUser) {
      existingEmailUser.google_id = profile.id;
      await existingEmailUser.save();
      return done(null, existingEmailUser);
    }
    const newUser : Model<any, TModelAttributes> = await User.create( values: {
      google_id: profile.id,
      email: profile.emails[0].value,
      first_name: profile.name.givenName || 'User',
      last_name: profile.name.familyName || ''
    });
    return done(null, newUser);
  } catch (err) {
    return done(err);
  }
});
```



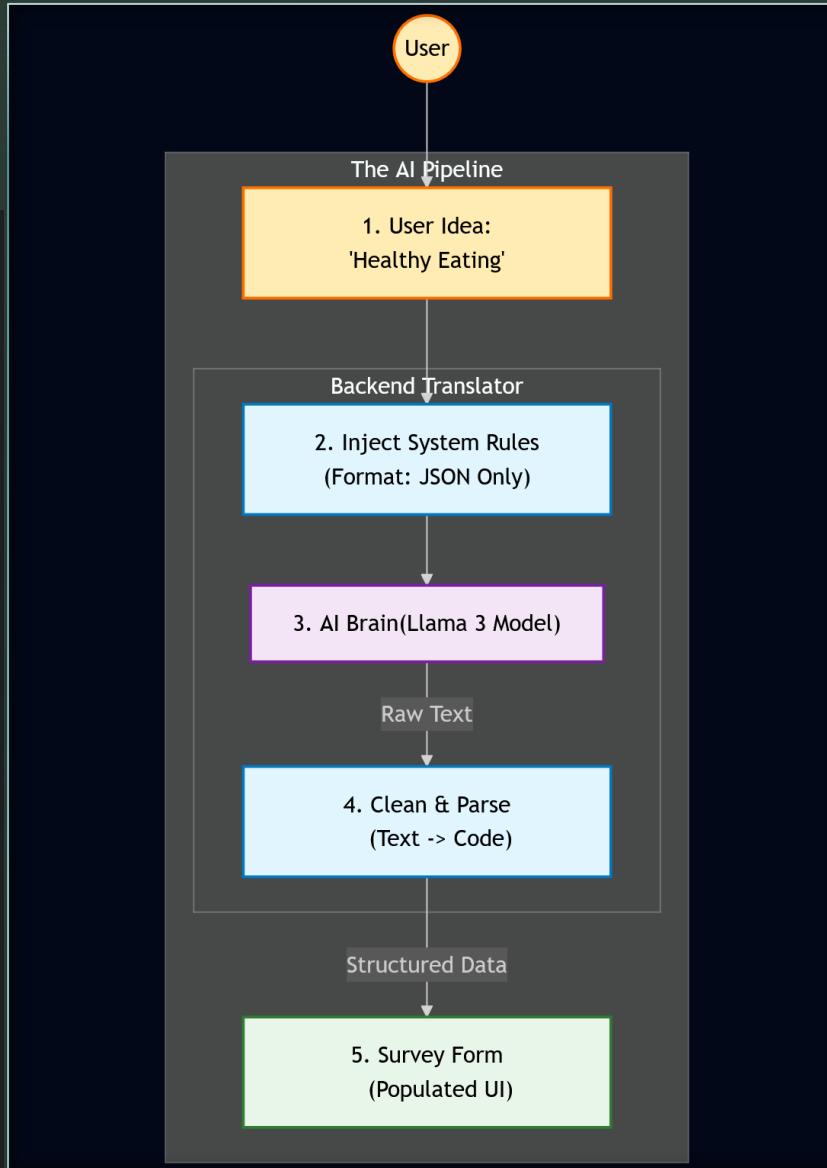
Learnings: AI Integration



```
try {
  const completion : ChatCompletion &{} = await openai.chat.completions.create( body: {
    model: "meta-llama/llama-3.3-70b-instruct:free",
    temperature: 0.2,
    messages: [
      {
        role: "system",
        content: `You are a headless JSON API. You do not speak. You only output JSON.

      ### DATABASE SCHEMA (STRICT)
      1. **question_text**: String. Clear, concise, professional.
      2. **question_type**: Enum: 'multiple_choice', 'checkbox', 'short_answer'.
      3. **is_required**: Boolean.
      4. **options**: Array of objects { "option_text": "..." }.
        - MUST have 3-5 options for 'multiple_choice'/'checkbox'.
        - MUST be empty [] for 'short_answer'.

      ### OUTPUT FORMAT
      Return a valid JSON Object with a "questions" key containing the array.
      Example:
      {
        "questions": [
          {
            "question_text": "Select your age group.",
            "question_type": "multiple_choice",
            "is_required": true,
            "options": [
              { "option_text": "18-24" },
              { "option_text": "25-34" },
              { "option_text": "35+" }
            ]
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  })
}
```





Learnings: Using AI to Help Coding

- Strange behavior:
 - AI hallucinations.
 - Doesn't always remember instructions given in a previous prompt.
 - Sometimes lists a change that isn't a real change.

```
    } catch (deleteError) {
        console.error("[ERROR] Failed to delete old profile photo from Backblaze:", deleteError);
        console.error("Failed to delete old profile photo from Backblaze:", deleteError);
    }
```

```
        console.error("Could not generate pre-signed URL:", urlError);
        return photoUrl;
        return photoUrl; // Return original URL on failure
    }
}

return photoUrl;
return photoUrl; // Return original URL if it's not a valid URL
};
```

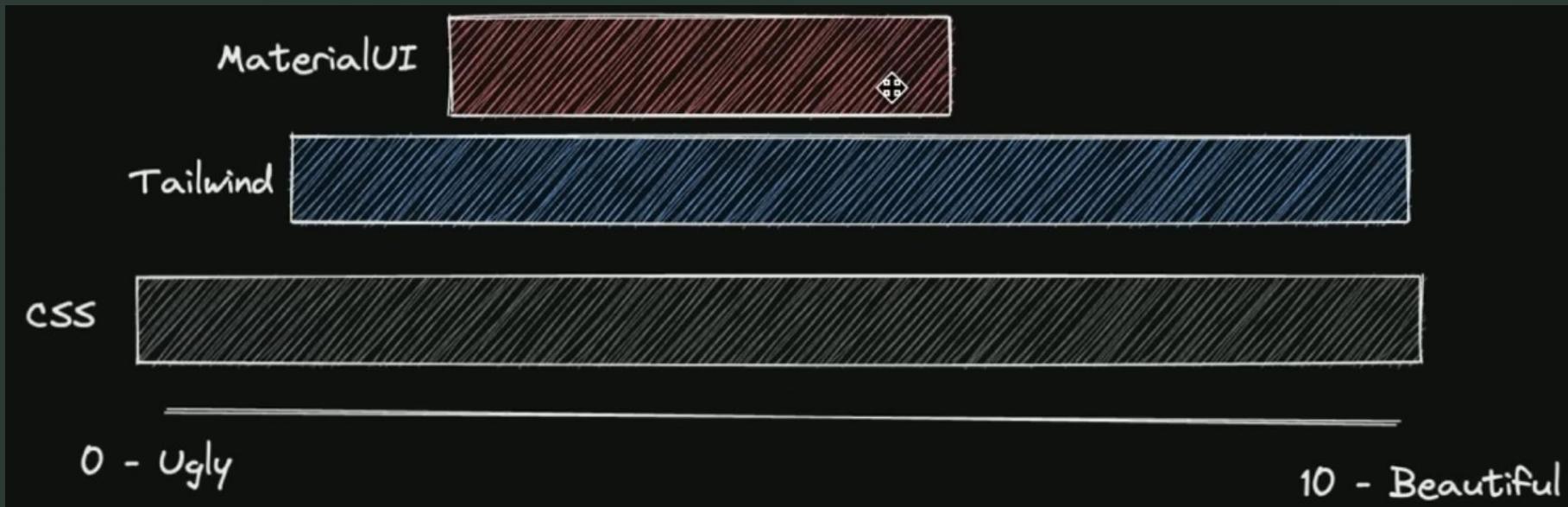


Learnings: Using AI to Help Coding

- Writing the right prompt:
 - Define scope and keep it small.
 - Provide very specific error you're getting with as much other information as possible. Ex: Provide console message, what you clicked prior to the message and what you expect to happen.
- Other tips:
 - Check the changes made line by line and test ASAP afterwards to make sure nothing else is broken.



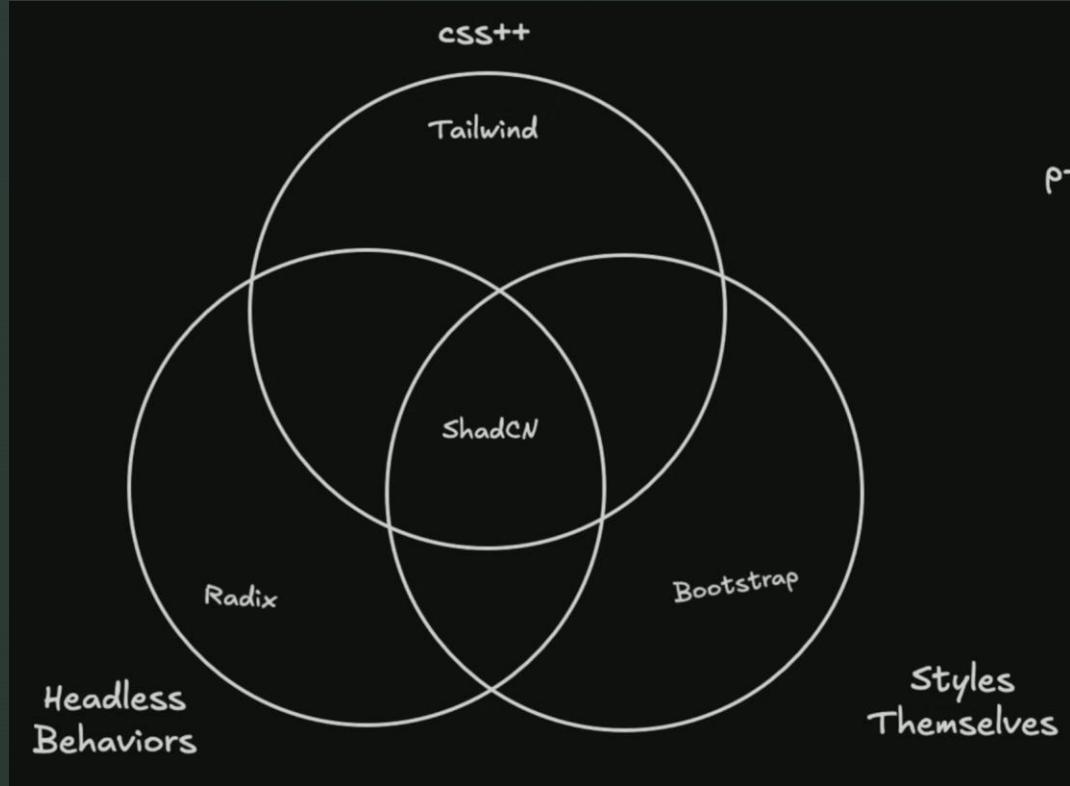
Learnings: Component Based Front End



- The skill floor and the skill ceiling of different styling options
- Higher floor options may also be highly opinionated and complex to modify
- If you hate front end, you can have packages do the heavy lifting
- If you have a design in mind, consider something else...
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CQuTF-bkOgc> - source Theo t3.gg



Learnings: What is Shadcn?



- <https://ui.shadcn.com/>
- Mildly opinionated component structure for maximum adaptability
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IIUp8bdKiq4> -source Theo t3.gg



Future work

- Ability to have themes and change colors of the site
 - Facebook login
 - Page break for longer surveys
 - Leaderboard:
 - Who has the most surveys
 - Who took the most surveys
 - Coauthor on surveys
- 



Summary

- Achievements:
 - Google sign in and authentication.
 - AI implementation for question generation.
 - Data visualization and export to csv.
- Result:
 - Functional survey creation and data collection website.

Thank You!

Distribution of Work

- Jonathan
 - UI
 - Survey replies
 - User dashboard
 - Bug fixes
- Minh
 - Google Auth
 - Setup of backend models
 - Survey results display
 - UI Components
- Elizabeth
 - Initial setup with Render, Backblaze, and Aiven.io (MySQL)
 - Profile
 - Create survey
 - Bug fixes