

## CS 218

### Homework, MIPS Asst. #2

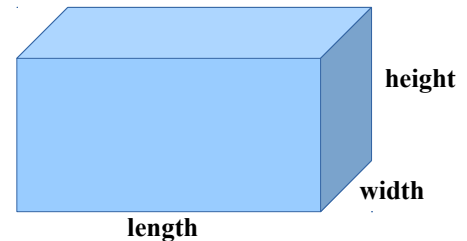
Purpose: Become familiar with RISC Architecture concepts, the MIPS Architecture, and SPIM (the MIPS simulator).

Due: Thursday (4/18)

Points: 45

#### Assignment:

Write a MIPS assembly language program to calculate the volume for each rectangular prism<sup>1</sup> in a series of rectangular prism's. Once the volumes are computed, the program should find the minimum, maximum, estimated median, sum, and average for the volumes array.



Below are the formulas to calculate the volume of a rectangular prism is:

$$\text{volumes}[n] = \text{lengths}[n] \times \text{widths}[n] \times \text{heights}[n]$$

After volumes have been calculated, the program should find the minimum, estimated median, maximum, sum, and average. Since the list is not sorted, we will estimate the median value as follows. For an odd length list, the estimated median is computed by summing the first, last, and middle value and dividing by 3. For an even length list, the estimated median is computed by summing the first, last, and two middle values and dividing by 4. *Note*, include the code for both even and odd lengths and do not hard code the length.

The program must display the results to the console window with 8 numbers per line (with two spaces between each number). The output should look something like the following (with the correct answers displayed):

```
MIPS Assignment #2
Rectangular Prism Volumes Program:
Also finds minimum, middle value, maximum, sum, and average for the volumes.

9163848 10315872 9719740 18176292 8339760 13470275 15410688 10133466
9520200 12099472 9543285 19373172 11992050 13301604 10657332 9286875
????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????
????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????
????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????
[display all numbers...]

Volumes Minimum      = ?
Volumes Est. Median  = ?
Volumes Maximum      = ?
Volumes Sum          = ?
Volumes Average      = ?
```

<sup>1</sup> For more information, refer to: <https://www.mathsisfun.com/definitions/rectangular-prism.html>

### Submission:

When complete, submit:

- A copy of the **source file** via the class web page before class time.

Assignments received after that time will not be accepted! Do not submit a hard-copy.

### MIPS Assignment #2 – Data Declarations

Use the following data declarations:

```
lengths:  .word    327,   344,   310,   372,   324,   325,   316,   362,   328,   392
          .word    317,   314,   315,   372,   324,   325,   316,   362,   338,   392
          .word    321,   383,   333,   330,   337,   342,   335,   358,   323,   335
          .word    327,   326,   326,   327,   227,   357,   387,   399,   311,   323
          .word    324,   325,   326,   375,   394,   349,   326,   362,   331,   327
          .word    377,   399,   397,   375,   314,   364,   341,   342,   373,   366
          .word    304,   346,   323,   356,   363,   321,   318,   377,   343,   378
          .word    312,   311,   310,   335,   310,   377,   399,   377,   375,   314
          .word    394,   324,   312,   343,   376,   334,   326,   332,   356,   363
          .word    324,   319,   322,   383,   310,   391,   392,   329,   329,   322

widths:   .word    226,   252,   257,   267,   234,   217,   254,   217,   225,   253
          .word    223,   273,   235,   261,   259,   225,   224,   263,   247,   223
          .word    234,   234,   256,   264,   242,   233,   214,   273,   231,   255
          .word    264,   273,   274,   223,   256,   244,   252,   231,   242,   256
          .word    255,   224,   236,   275,   246,   253,   223,   253,   267,   235
          .word    254,   229,   264,   267,   234,   256,   253,   264,   253,   265
          .word    236,   252,   232,   231,   246,   250,   254,   278,   288,   292
          .word    282,   295,   247,   252,   257,   257,   267,   279,   288,   294
          .word    234,   252,   274,   286,   297,   244,   276,   242,   236,   253
          .word    232,   251,   236,   287,   290,   220,   241,   223,   232,   245

heights:  .word    124,   119,   122,   183,   110 ,   191,   192,   129,   129,   122
          .word    135,   226,   162,   137,   127 ,   127,   159,   177,   175,   144
          .word    179,   153,   136,   140,   235 ,   117,   114,   115,   172,   124
          .word    125,   116,   162,   138,   192 ,   111,   183,   133,   130,   127
          .word    111,   115,   158,   113,   115 ,   117,   126,   116,   117,   227
          .word    177,   199,   177,   175,   114 ,   194,   124,   112,   143,   176
          .word    134,   126,   132,   156,   163 ,   112,   154,   128,   113,   132
          .word    161,   192,   151,   213,   126 ,   269,   114,   122,   115,   131
          .word    194,   124,   114,   143,   176 ,   134,   126,   122,   156,   163
          .word    149,   144,   114,   134,   167 ,   143,   129,   161,   165,   136

len:      .word    100

volumes:  .space    400

vMin:     .word    0
vMid:     .word    0
vMax:     .word    0
vSum:     .word    0
vAve:     .word    0
```

*Note*, the **.space 400** directive reserves 400 bytes which will store 100 words.