

$$\bullet$$

$$\overrightarrow{a},\overrightarrow{b},\overrightarrow{c},\ldots,\overrightarrow{a},\overrightarrow{b}$$

$$\overrightarrow{c},\ldots$$

$$\bullet$$

$$\overrightarrow{a}\overrightarrow{AB}|AB|AB\overrightarrow{a}??$$

$$\bullet$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$\bullet$$

$$\frac{1}{\overrightarrow{a}}\overrightarrow{a^0}$$

$$\bullet$$

$$\overrightarrow{e_1},\overrightarrow{e_2},\overrightarrow{e_3}$$

$$\overrightarrow{m}$$

$$(1) \quad \overrightarrow{m} = x\overrightarrow{e_1} + y\overrightarrow{e_2} + z\overrightarrow{e_3}$$

$$(x,y,z)\overrightarrow{m}\overrightarrow{e_1},\overrightarrow{e_2},\overrightarrow{e_3}$$

$$\bullet$$

$$OM\overrightarrow{OM}\overrightarrow{OM}M$$

$$\bullet$$

$$O\overrightarrow{e_1},\overrightarrow{e_2},\overrightarrow{e_3}[O;\overrightarrow{e_1},\overrightarrow{e_2},\overrightarrow{e_3}]O$$

$$\bullet$$

$$O\overrightarrow{e_1},\overrightarrow{e_2},\overrightarrow{e_3}xyz$$

$$\bullet$$

$$xOy,yOz,zOx$$

$$\bullet$$

$$??$$

$$\bullet$$

$$xyzxOy$$

$$\overrightarrow{a}\overrightarrow{b}O$$

$$\overrightarrow{OA}=\overrightarrow{OB}$$

$$\overrightarrow{a},\overrightarrow{OB}=$$

$$\overrightarrow{b}0\leq$$

$$\varphi=\angle AOB\leq$$

$$\pi\angle AOB\overrightarrow{a}\overrightarrow{b}0\leq$$

$$\left\langle \overrightarrow{a},\overrightarrow{b}\right\rangle =$$

$$\left\langle \overrightarrow{b},\overrightarrow{a}\right\rangle =$$

$$\frac{\varphi}{\pi}\leq$$

$$\vec{r}xyz\alpha,\beta,\gamma\vec{r}\vec{r} =$$

$$OA =$$

$$(x,y,z)\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}\neq$$

$$0$$

$$\cos\alpha =$$

$$\frac{x}{|\vec{r}|} =$$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}\cos\beta =$$

$$\frac{y}{|\vec{r}|} =$$

$$\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}\cos\gamma =$$

$$\frac{z}{|\vec{r}|} =$$

$$\frac{z}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$\frac{AB}{a}$$

$$\frac{BC}{b}$$

$$\frac{AC}{c}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{\vec{a}}\cdot\frac{\vec{b}}{\vec{b}}$$

$$(x_1,y_1,z_1),\vec{b} =$$

$$(x_2,y_2,z_2)\vec{a} +$$

$$\vec{b} =$$

$$(x_1 +$$

$$x_2,y_1 +$$

$$y_2,z_1 +$$

$$z_2)$$

$$\vec{a} +$$

$$\vec{b} =$$

$$\vec{b} +$$

$$\vec{a}$$

$$\left(\vec{a}+\vec{b}\right) +$$

$$\vec{c} =$$

$$\vec{a} +$$

$$\left(\vec{b}+\vec{c}\right)$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{0}\vec{a} +$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{0}\vec{a} -$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{0} =$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{0}$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{b} -$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{b} =$$

$$\frac{\vec{a}}{(-b)}$$

$$(-b)$$

$$\lambda \overrightarrow{a} \lambda \overrightarrow{a}$$

$$(2) \quad |\lambda \overrightarrow{a}| = |\lambda| \cdot |\overrightarrow{a}|$$

$$\lambda >$$

$$\frac{0}{\overrightarrow{a}}$$

$$\lambda <$$

$$\frac{0}{\overrightarrow{a}}$$

$$\overrightarrow{a} =$$

$$(x,y,z)\lambda \overrightarrow{a} =$$

$$(\lambda x,\lambda y,\lambda z)$$

$$\lambda(\mu \overrightarrow{a}) =$$

$$(\lambda \mu) \overrightarrow{a}$$

$$(\lambda +$$

$$\mu) \overrightarrow{a} =$$

$$\lambda \overrightarrow{a} +$$

$$\mu \overrightarrow{a}, \lambda(\overrightarrow{a} +$$

$$\overrightarrow{b}) =$$

$$\lambda \overrightarrow{a} +$$

$$\lambda \overrightarrow{b}.$$

$$\overrightarrow{a_1}, \overrightarrow{a_2}, \cdots, \overrightarrow{a_m}$$

$$k_1, k_2, \cdots, k_m$$

$$k_1 \overrightarrow{a_1}, k_2 \overrightarrow{a_2}, \cdots, k_m \overrightarrow{a_m}$$

$$k_1, k_2, \cdots, k_m$$

$$\overrightarrow{a_1}, \overrightarrow{a_2}, \cdots, \overrightarrow{a_m}$$

$$k_1, k_2, \cdots, k_m$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{matrix} k_1 \overrightarrow{a_1} + k_2 \overrightarrow{a_2} + \cdots + k_m \overrightarrow{a_m} = 0 \\ \overrightarrow{a_1}, \overrightarrow{a_2}, \cdots, \overrightarrow{a_m} \end{matrix}$$

$$\overrightarrow{a} \cdot \overrightarrow{b} = |\overrightarrow{a}| \cdot |\overrightarrow{b}| \cos \left\langle \overrightarrow{a}, \overrightarrow{b} \right\rangle$$

$$(4)$$

$$[O, \vec{e_1}, \vec{e_2}, \vec{e_3}] \vec{a}, \vec{b} (a_1, a_2, a_3), (b_1, b_2, b_3)$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = (a_1 \vec{e_1} + a_2 \vec{e_2} + a_3 \vec{e_3}) \times (b_1 \vec{e_1} + b_2 \vec{e_2} + b_3 \vec{e_3}) = a_1 b_1 \cdot [\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_1}] + a_1 b_2 \cdot [\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_2}] + a_1 b_3 \cdot [\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_3}] + a_2 b_1 \cdot [\vec{e_2} \times \vec{e_1}] + a_2 b_2 \cdot [\vec{e_2} \times \vec{e_2}] + a_2 b_3 \cdot [\vec{e_2} \times \vec{e_3}] + a_3 b_1 \cdot [\vec{e_3} \times \vec{e_1}] + a_3 b_2 \cdot [\vec{e_3} \times \vec{e_2}] + a_3 b_3 \cdot [\vec{e_3} \times \vec{e_3}]$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = (a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2) \cdot \vec{e_1} + (a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3) \cdot \vec{e_2} + (a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1) \cdot \vec{e_3} = \frac{\vec{e_1} \vec{e_2} \vec{e_3}}{b_1 b_2 b_3}$$

(9)

$$\begin{aligned} & \vec{a} \times \\ & \vec{b} = \\ & - \vec{b} \times \\ & \vec{a} \\ & (\lambda \vec{a}) \times \\ & \vec{b} = \\ & \lambda (\vec{a} \times \\ & \vec{b}) \\ & \vec{a} \times \\ & (\vec{b} + \\ & \vec{c}) = \\ & \vec{a} \times \\ & \vec{b} + \\ & \vec{a} \times \\ & \vec{c} \\ & (\vec{b} \times \\ & + \vec{c}) \times \\ & \vec{a} = \\ & \vec{b} \times \\ & \vec{a} + \\ & \vec{c} \times \\ & \vec{a} \\ & \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \end{aligned}$$

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}$$

(10)

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \vec{a} \times \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} \right| \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \\ & ?? \\ & [O, \vec{e_1}, \vec{e_2}, \vec{e_3}] \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} (a_1, a_2, a_3), (b_1, b_2, b_3), (c_1, c_2, c_3) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = (a_1 \vec{e_1} + a_2 \vec{e_2} + a_3 \vec{e_3}) \times (b_1 \vec{e_1} + b_2 \vec{e_2} + b_3 \vec{e_3}) \cdot \vec{c} = (a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1) \cdot [\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_2}] \cdot \vec{c} + (a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3) \cdot [\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_3}] \cdot \vec{c} + (a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2) \cdot [\vec{e_2} \times \vec{e_3}] \cdot \vec{c}$$

(11)

$$[O, \vec{e_1}, \vec{e_2}, \vec{e_3}] \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} (a_1, a_2, a_3), (b_1, b_2, b_3), (c_1, c_2, c_3)$$

$$\frac{(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}}{(\vec{e_1} \times \vec{e_2}) \cdot \vec{e_3}} = \frac{a_1 a_2 a_3}{c_1 c_2 c_3}$$

(12)

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = \frac{a_1 a_2 a_3}{c_1 c_2 c_3}$$

(13)

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}) \cdot \vec{a} = (\vec{c} \times \vec{a}) \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}).$$

(14)

$$\begin{aligned} & (a, b, c) = \\ & (b, c, a) = \\ & (c, a, b) \\ & \vec{a} = \\ & \vec{a_1} + \\ & \vec{a_2} \vec{a_1} \parallel \\ & \vec{c}, \vec{a_2} \perp \\ & \vec{c}, \vec{c} \vec{a_1} \vec{c} \vec{a_1} \vec{c} \vec{c} \\ & \vec{a_1} \vec{a} \vec{c} \lambda \vec{a_1} = \\ & \lambda \vec{c} \lambda \vec{a} \vec{c} \Pi_{\vec{c}} \vec{a} \end{aligned}$$