



- 1.实验报告如有雷同,雷同各方当次实验成绩均以0分计。
- 2. 当次小组成员成绩只计学号、姓名登录在下表中的。
- 3.在规定时间内未上交实验报告的,不得以其他方式补交,当次成绩按0分计。
- 4.实验报告文件以 PDF 格式提交。

院系	软件学院 班级 电子		电子政务	<u> </u>	组长	刘硕	
学号	<u>163</u>	<u>4014</u> 8	<u>163401</u>	<u>7</u> 1 <u>1634015</u> 4		<u>15331183</u>	
学生	<u> </u>	工 奇	聂博业		刘硕	梁峻华	
				实验	分工		
刘虹奇		和组员一同完成所有实验操作,完成端口镜像前后的数据包捕获和分析,以及packet_tracer 中 flash 图的绘制,并完成实验报告的书写。		近,以及	聂博业	和组员一同完成所有实验操作,完成 端口镜像前后的数据包捕获和分析, 以及packet_tracer 中 flash 图的绘 制,并完成实验报告的书写。	
由器的配置操作,测		和组员一同完成所有实 由器的配置操作,测证 以及端口镜像前后的数	主机间边	柴连通性	梁峻华	和组员一同完成所 路由器的配置操作 通性以及端口镜像 析。	,测试主机间谍连

【实验题目】静态路由实验

【实验目的】掌握静态路由的配置和使用方法,熟悉交换机端口镜像的方法以及如何用于监视端口。

【实验内容】

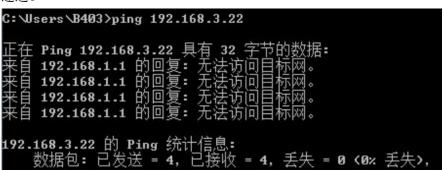
- (1) 阅读教材 P190-192 关于端口镜像的内容
- (2) 阅读教材 P233 实例 7-1
- (3) 阅读教材 P29, 熟悉 Packet Tracer 使用实例
- (4) 完成教材 P273 习题 15

【实验记录】

【P233 实例 7-1】

步骤 1:

1) 按拓扑图,配置 PC1 和 PC2 的 IP、掩码、网关,测试它们的连通性。正确配置后,两台主机无法连通。



2) 在R1(或R2)上执行命令 show ip route, 记录路由表信息。



```
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
0 - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default

Gateway of last resort is no set
C 10.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/1
C 10.1.1.1/32 is local host.
```

3) 在 PC 上的命令窗口执行命令 route print, 记录路由表信息。

```
C: Wsers Administrator>route print
 IPv4 路由表
                                                                              2X
172.16.23.2
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
  が合日中) M
0.0.0.0
127.0.0.0
127.0.0.1
127.255.255
                         172.16.0.1
在链路上
在链路上
                                                                                                        306
                                                                              169.254.241.129
        169.254.0.0
        169.254.0.0
169.254.0.0
                               255.255.0.0
255.255.0.0
                                                                              169.254.205.159
169.254.126.83
   169.254.126.83
169.254.205.159
                        255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
                                                                              169.254.126.83
169.254.205.159
  169.254.241.129
169.254.255.255
                         255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
                                                                              169.254.241.129
169.254.241.129
                                                                                                        266
266
                                                                                                        286
276
   169 . 254 . 255 . 255
                                                                              169.254.205.159
   172.16.0.0
172.16.23.2
172.16.255.255
192.168.74.0
192.168.74.1
                        266
                                                                                                        266
    192.168.74.255
192.168.164.0
                         255.255.255.255
255.255.255.0
                         255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
  192.168.164.1
192.168.164.255
                                 240.0.0.0
240.0.0.0
240.0.0.0
          224.0.0.0
224.0.0.0
                                                                                    127.0.0.1
172.16.23.2
                                                                                                         306
                                                                                                        276
276
           224.0.0.0
                                                                                                        276
286
266
           224.0.0.0
                                  240.0.0.0
                                  240.0.0.0
240.0.0.0
           224.0.0.0
                        255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
                                                                                   127.0.0.1
172.16.23.2
                                                                                                         306
                                                                                                        266
  255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
                                                                                 192.168.74.1
192.168.164.1
                                                                                                        276
276
                         169.254.126.83
169.254.205.159
169.254.241.129
  255.255.255.255
255.255.255.255
                                                                                                        276
286
  255, 255, 255, 255
```

步骤 2: 在路由器 R1 上配置接口的 IP 地址。

```
23-RSR20-1(config)#inter
23-RSR20-1(config)#interface fa
23-RSR20-1(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/1
23-RSR20-1(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
23-RSR20-1(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#no shutdown
23-RSR20-1(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#exit
23-RSR20-1(config)#inter
23-RSR20-1(config)#interface serial 2/0
23-RSR20-1(config-if-Serial 2/0)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.0
23-RSR20-1(config-if-Serial 2/0)#no shutdown
```

验证测试:验证路由器接口的配置。记录接口信息,注意:查看接口的状态,UP表示开启,DOWN表示相反。



Interface		IP-Address(Pri)	IP-Address(Sec)	Statu
S	Protocol			
Serial 2/0		192. 168. 2. 1/24	no address	up
	up			
SIC-3G-WCDMA 3/	0	no address	no address	up
	down			
Serial 4/0		no address	no address	down
	down			
FastEthernet 0/	0	no address	no address	down
	down			
FastEthernet 0/	1	192.168.1.1/24	no address	цр
	up			

步骤 3: 在路由器 R1 上配置静态路由。

```
23-RSR20-1(config)#ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.2
23-RSR20-1(config)#show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
0 - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default

Gateway of last resort is no set
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/1
C 192.168.1.1/32 is local host.
C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial 2/0
C 192.168.2.1/32 is local host.
```

分析路由表,表中有 S 条目吗?如果有,是如何产生的?

表中有 S 条目的产生,因为 S 是 static 静态的路由信息,刚刚通过 ip route 这样的命令配置。

步骤 4: 在路由器 R2 上配置端口的 IP 地址。

192.168.3.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.2.2

```
23-RSR20-2(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/1
23-RSR20-2(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
23-RSR20-2(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#no shutdown
23-RSR20-2(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#inter
23-RSR20-2(config-if-FastEthernet 0/1)#interface serial 2/0
23-RSR20-2(config-if-Serial 2/0)#ip address 192.168.2.2 255.255.0
23-RSR20-2(config-if-Serial 2/0)#no shutdown
23-RSR20-2(config-if-Serial 2/0)#show ip interface brief
```

步骤 5: 在路由器 R2 上配置静态路由。

```
C 192.100.J.1/J2 18 100al HOSt.
23-RSR20-2(config-if-Serial 2/0)#$.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.1
```

步骤 6:测试网络的连通性。

1)将此时的路由表与步骤1的路由表进行比较,有什么结论?

```
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP

O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, Su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default

Gateway of last resort is no set

S 192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.2.1

C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial 2/0

C 192.168.2.2/32 is local host.

C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/1

C 192.168.3.1/32 is local host.
```



```
C: Wsers Administrator > tracert 192.168.1.11
通过最多 30 个跃点跟踪
到 STU67 [192.168.1.11] 的路由:
1 <1 毫秒 <1 毫秒 <1 毫秒 192.168.3.1
2 32 ms 32 ms 192.168.2.1
3 29 ms 29 ms 28 ms STU67 [192.168.1.11]
跟踪完成。
```

3) 启动 Wireshark 测试连通性,分析捕获的数据包。

	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info	
-	21 9.744626	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=87/22272, ttl=126 (reply in 22)
	22 9.744719	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=87/22272, ttl=128 (request in 21
	25 10.747147	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=88/22528, ttl=126 (reply in 26)
	26 10.747193	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=88/22528, ttl=128 (request in 25
	31 11.748509	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=89/22784, ttl=126 (reply in 32)
	32 11.748555	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=89/22784, ttl=128 (request in 31
	35 12.749872	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=90/23040, ttl=126 (reply in 36)
	36 12.749918	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=90/23040, ttl=128 (request in 35
	62 17.184110	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=31/7936, ttl=128 (reply in 69)
	69 17.205302	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=31/7936, ttl=126 (request in 62)
	70 18.185315	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=32/8192, ttl=128 (reply in 75)
	75 18.206766	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=32/8192, ttl=126 (request in 70)
	78 19.187313	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=33/8448, ttl=128 (reply in 83)
	83 19.209119	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=33/8448, ttl=126 (request in 78)
	84 20.189300	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.22	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=34/8704, ttl=128 (reply in 91)
	91 20.209343	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seg=34/8704, ttl=126 (request in 84

```
Frame 21: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0

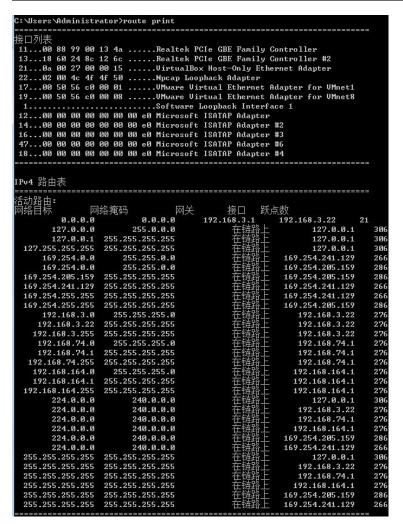
Interface id: 0 (\Device\MPF_{6A0552D0-0F16-484F-AEAB-C7C4A33E68C9})
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Nov 27, 2018 16:35:14.952927000 中国标准时间
[Time shift for this packet: 0.0000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1543307714.952927000 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.548417000 seconds]
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 9.744626000 seconds]
Frame Number: 21
Frame Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
Capture Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:icmp:data]
[Coloring Rule Name: ICMP]
[Coloring Rule String: icmp || icmpv6]

Ethernet II, Snc: FujianSt_3e:3a:5e (00:1a:a9:3a:5e), Dst: HewlettP_8c:93:59 (18:60:24:8c:93:59)

Internet Protocol Message Protocol
```

4) 在计算机的命令窗口中执行 route print 命令,此时的路由表信息与步骤 1 记录的相同吗?





【P273 习题 15】

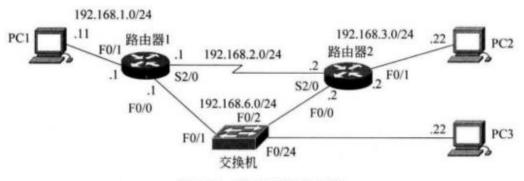


图 7-36 第 15 题拓扑结构

配置路由器1:



22-RSR20-1#con				
Enter configuration comman	nds, one per line. End wi	th CNTL/Z.		
22-RSR20-1 (config)#inter				
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	ace giga			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	ace gigabitEthernet 0/1			
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat	oitEthernet 0/1)#\$2.168.1.	1 255.255.255.0		
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat	oitEthernet 0/1)#no shutdo	wn		
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat	oitEthernet 0/1)#exit			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#inter				
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	ace giga			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	ace gigabitEthernet 0/0			
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat		1 255.255.255.0		
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat	oitEthernet 0/0)#no shutdo	own		
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Gigat	oitEthernet 0/0)#exit			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#inter				
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	nce seri			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#interfa	ace serial 2/0			
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Seria	al 2/0)#ip address 192.168	. 2. 1 255. 255. 255. 0		
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Seria	al 2/0)#no shutdown			
22-RSR20-1 (config-if-Seria	al 2/0)#exit			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#show ip	inter			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#show ip	interface bre			
22-RSR20-1 (config)#show ip	interface brief			
Interface	IP-Address(Pri)	IP-Address (Sec)	Status	P
rotocol				
Serial 2/0	192.168.2.1/24	no address	up	u
P				
SIC-3G-WCDMA 3/0	no address	no address	up	d
own				
GigabitEthernet 0/0	192.168.6.1/24	no address	up	u
p				
GigabitEthernet 0/1	192.168.1.1/24	no address	up	u
P				
VLAN 1	no address	no address	up	d
own				
22-RSR20-1 (config)#ip rout	e 192.168.3.0 255.255.255	.0 192.168.2.2		

配置路由器 2:

22-RSR20-2(confi	o/:			
		ernet 0/1)#\$2.168.3.2	255 255 255 O	
		ernet 0/1/##2.100.5.2 ernet 0/1)#no shutdown		
22-RSR20-2(confi				
22-RSR20-2(confi				
		ernet 0/0)#\$2.168.6.2	255 255 255 0	
		rnet 0/0/#w2.100.0.2 rnet 0/0)#no shutdown		
22-RSR20-2(confi				
22-RSR20-2(confi				
		#ip address 192.168.2	. 2 255, 255, 255, 0	
22-RSR20-2(confi				
	B, -,	*		
% Invalid input	detected at '^'	marker.		
22-RSR20-2(confi	g-if-Serial 2/0)	#no shutdown		
22-RSR20-2(confi	g-if-Serial 2/0)	#exit		
22-RSR20-2(confi	g)#show ip inter	face brief		
Interface		IP-Address(Pri)	IP-Address (Sec)	Statu
S	Protocol			
Serial 2/0		192.168.2.2/24	no address	up
	up			
Serial 3/0		no address	no address	down
	down	2		
GigabitEthernet	0/0	192.168.6.2/24	no address	up
5719 (5000 TOURS SE ST)	up		9235	
GigabitEthernet	0/1	192.168.3.2/24	no address	up
02000000	up	W44454400242944400004	BROD SMESS WARREN	
VLAN 1	127/10/2001	no address	no address	up
	down			
22-RSR20-2(confi		168. 1. 0 255. 255. 255. 0	192. 168. 2. 1	

1)记录2台路由器的路由表。

R1 路由表:



22-RSR20-1(config)#show ip route

```
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
0 - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default

Gateway of last resort is no set
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet 0/1
C 192.168.1.1/32 is local host.
C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial 2/0
C 192.168.2.1/32 is local host.
S 192.168.3.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.2.2
C 192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet 0/0
C 192.168.6.1/32 is local host.
```

R2 路由表:

```
22-RSR20-2(config)#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
        0 - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
        N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
        i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, Li - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
        ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default
Gateway of last resort is no set
     192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.2.1
     192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial 2/0
     192.168.2.2/32 is local host.
C
     192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet 0/1
C
     192.168.3.2/32 is local host.
C
     192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet 0/0
     192.168.6.2/32 is local host.
```

2) 用 PC1 ping PC2, 记录交换机的 MAC 地址表。

```
C: Wsers Administrator > ping 192.168.3.22

正在 Ping 192.168.3.22 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.1.11 的回复: 无法访问目标主机。
来自 192.168.1.11 的回复: 无法访问目标主机。
请求超时。
来自 192.168.1.11 的回复: 无法访问目标主机。

192.168.3.22 的 Ping 统计信息:
数据包:已发送 = 4,已接收 = 3,丢失 = 1 (25% 丢失),

C: Wsers Administrator > ping 192.168.3.22

正在 Ping 192.168.3.22 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.3.22 的回复:字节=32 时间=52ms TTL=126
来自 192.168.3.22 的回复:字节=32 时间=39ms TTL=126
来自 192.168.3.22 的回复:字节=32 时间=39ms TTL=126
来自 192.168.3.22 的回复:字节=32 时间=39ms TTL=126
来自 192.168.3.22 的回复:字节=32 时间=37ms TTL=126

192.168.3.22 的 Ping 统计信息:
数据包:已发送 = 4,已接收 = 4,丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间(以毫秒为单位):最短 = 37ms,最长 = 52ms,平均 = 41ms
```

Vlan	MAC Address	Туре	Interface	
1	0088.9900.1302	DYNAMIC	GigabitEthernet	0/24
1	5869.6c27.bf25		GigabitEthernet	



3) 清除 MAC 地址表, 启动 Wireshark 捕获, 用 PC1 ping PC2, 查看 PC3 是否可以捕获到 ARP 包、Echo 请求包和 Echo 响应包。记录交换机的 MAC 地址表。

22-S5750-1#clear mac-address-table dynamic

PC3 能捕获 Echo 响应包:

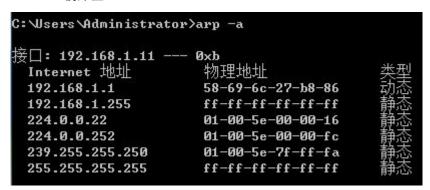
1 0.000000	fe80::4d9:2c37:9a82	ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	147 Solicit XID: 0x906bd7 CID: 000100012238e5f344334c0ece16
2 0.999596	fe80::4d9:2c37:9a82	ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	147 Solicit XID: 0x906bd7 CID: 000100012238e5f344334c0ece16
3 1.556699	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440
4 2.999537	fe80::4d9:2c37:9a82	ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	147 Solicit XID: 0x906bd7 CID: 000100012238e5f344334c0ece16
5 6.999209	fe80::4d9:2c37:9a82	ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	147 Solicit XID: 0x906bd7 CID: 000100012238e5f344334c0ece16
6 10.065375	192.168.6.22	192,168,6,255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440

4) 重新启动 Wireshark 捕获,用 PC2 ping PC1, 查看是否可以捕获到 ARP 包、Echo 请求包和 Echo 响应包。查看并记录 PC1 的 ARP 缓冲区。最后,对结果进行分析。

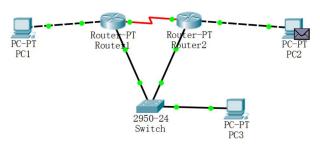
能捕获到 Echo 请求包:

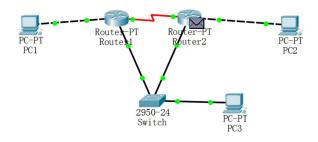
24 52.658895	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440
25 61.169395	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440
26 62.997442	fe80::4d9:2c37:9a82	. ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	147 Solicit XID: 0x906bd7 CID: 000100012238e5f344334c0ece16
27 69.691263	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440
20 74 024260				
28 74.824268	RuijieNe_15:57:36	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	246 TTL = 121 System Name = 22-S5750-1 System Description = Ruijie
29 78.207953	RuijieNe_15:57:36 192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	246 TTL = 121 System Name = 22-S5750-1 System Description = Ruijie 1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440

ARP 缓冲区:

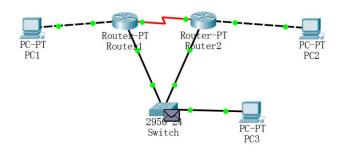


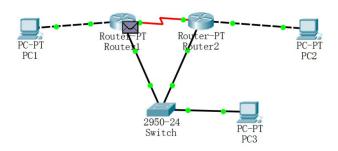
5) 利用 Packet Tracer 数据包的 Flash 动画功能,展示 PC1 与 PC2 之间的数据包流动情况。

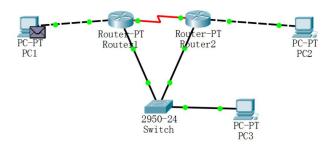


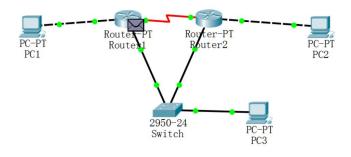




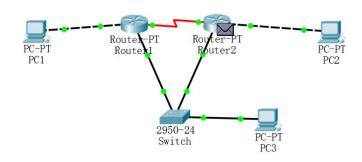


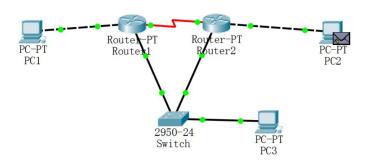












6) 把交换机的端口 F0/2 镜像到端口 F0/24,再用 PC1 ping PC2。查看 PC3 是否可以捕获到 ARP 包、Echo 请求包和 Echo 响应包。查看并记录此时的交换机 MAC 地址表。对结果进行解释说明。

端口镜像:

```
22-S5750-1(config)#$urce interface gigabitEthernet 0/2 both
```

22-S5750-1(config)#monitor session 1 dest

22-S5750-1(config)#monitor session 1 destination int

22-S5750-1(config)#monitor session 1 destination interface giga

22-S5750-1(config)#\$stination interface gigabitEthernet 0/24

22-S5750-1(config)#show monitor

sess-num: 1

span-type: LOCAL_SPAN

src-intf:

GigabitEthernet 0/2

frame-type Both

dest-intf:

GigabitEthernet 0/24 22-S5750-1(config)#■

能捕获到 Echo 请求包:

1 0.000000	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=60/15360, ttl=127
2 0.965830	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 55180 → 1689 Len=1440
3 0.995764	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=61/15616, ttl=127
4 1.995741	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=62/15872, ttl=127
5 2.999696	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=63/16128, ttl=127
6 0 195361	102 168 6 22	102 168 6 255	IIDD	1/82 55180 ± 1680 Lon-1//0

此时的交换机 MAC 地址表:

Vlan	MAC Address	Type	Interface		
1	5869, 6c27, bf25	DYNAMIC	GigabitEthernet 0/2		

7) PC1 运行 ping -r 6-1 200 192.168.3.22 和 ping -s 4-1 200 192.168.3.22, 在 PC3 上用



Wireshark 观察。找出 Echo 请求分组、Echo 响应分组、Timestamp 请求分组、Timestamp 响应分组进行展开并分别截屏。

用 Wireshark 进行抓包:

Time	Source		Protocol	Length Into				
1 0.000000	192.168.6.22	192.168.6.255	UDP	1482 62663 →	1689 Len=144	10		
2 0.832708	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	242 Echo (p	ing) reply	id=0x0001,	seq=72/18432,	ttl=127
3 1.276474	RuijieNe_15:57:36	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	244 TTL = 1	21 System Nam	ne = 22-5575	0-1 System Des	cription =
4 1.824789	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	242 Echo (p	ing) reply	id=0x0001,	seq=73/18688,	tt1=127
5 2.828456	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	242 Echo (p	ing) reply	id=0x0001,	seq=74/18944,	tt1=127
6 3.836568	192.168.3.22	192.168.1.11	ICMP	242 Echo (p.	ing) reply	id=0x0001,	seq=75/19200,	tt1=127
7 9 520472	102 169 6 22	102 169 6 255	LIDD	1/92 62662 .	1690 Lan-14/	10		
Frame 2: 242 bytes	on wire (1936 bits),	242 bytes captured	(1936 bits)) on interface	0			
▶ Interface id: 0	(\Device\NPF_{C516712	6-78C4-4B3C-BFDB-DD5	EB87F177C})				
Encapsulation ty	/pe: Ethernet (1)							
Arrival Time: De	ec 3, 2018 17:48:43.2	84296000 中国标准时间]					
[Time shift for	this packet: 0.000000	000 seconds]						
Epoch Time: 1543	3830523.284296000 seco	nds						
[Time delta from	n previous captured fr	ame: 0.832708000 sec	onds]					
[Time delta from	n previous displayed f	rame: 0.832708000 se	conds]					
[Time since refe	erence or first frame:	0.832708000 seconds]					
Frame Number: 2								
Frame Length: 24	12 bytes (1936 bits)							
Capture Length:	242 bytes (1936 bits)							
[Frame is marked	275 - 175 -							
[Frame is ignore	ed: False]							
	rame: eth:ethertype:ip	:icmp:data]						
[Coloring Rule N	lame: ICMP]							
-	String: icmp icmpv6							
Ethernet II, Src:	RuijieNe_27:bf:25 (58:	69:6c:27:bf:25), Ds	t: RuijieNe	e_27:b8:85 (58:	69:6c:27:b8:	85)		
Destination: Rui	ljieNe_27:b8:85 (58:69	:6c:27:b8:85)						
-	27:bf:25 (58:69:6c:2	7:bf:25)						
Type: IPv4 (0x08	300)							
Internet Protocol	Version 4, Src: 192.16	8.3.22, Dst: 192.16	8.1.11					
0100 = Vers								
0101 = Head	der Length: 20 bytes (5)						
Differentiated S	Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-	ECT)					
Total Length: 22								
Identification:	0x0c15 (3093)							
▶ Flags: 0x00								
Fragment offset:	0							
Time to live: 12								
Protocol: ICMP (THE RESIDENCE OF THE SOURCE PROPERTY AND THE	NY = 1.750 COM						
	0xa992 [validation d	isabled]						
AND THE PARTY OF T	status: Unverified]							
Source: 192.168.	.3.22							
000 58 69 6c 27 b8	3 85 58 69 6c 27 bf 2	5 08 00 45 00 Xil	Xi 1'.%.	E.				

8) 删除路由器 1 上的静态路由,并添加默认路由指向路由器 2 的以太网端口。PC1 ping PC2,用 Wireshark 进行观察并截屏。

删除静态路由:

22-RSR20-1(config)#no ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.2 22-RSR20-1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.192.168.2.2

用 Wireshark 进行抓包:



```
192.168.3.22
                                                                                                                              id=0x0001, seq=69/17664, ttl=127 id=0x0001, seq=70/17920, ttl=127
         2 1.005805
                             192,168,3,22
                                                       192,168,1,11
                                                                                  TCMP
                                                                                               242 Echo (ping) reply
                             192.168.3.22
                                                       192.168.1.11
                                                                                               242 Echo (ping) reply
         4 3.009809
                            192,168,3,22
                                                       192.168.1.11
                                                                                  TCMP
                                                                                               242 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                               id=0x0001, seg=71/18176, ttl=127
Frame 1: 242 bytes on wire (1936 bits), 242 bytes captured (1936 bits) on interface 0
     Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{C5167126-78C4-4B3C-BFDB-DD5EB87F177C})
     Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Dec 3, 2018 17:44:21.446122000 中国标准时间
      [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
      Epoch Time: 1543830261.446122000 seconds
      [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
      [Time since reference or first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
      Frame Number: 1
      Frame Length: 242 bytes (1936 bits)
      Capture Length: 242 bytes (1936 bits)
      [Frame is marked: False]
      [Frame is ignored: False]
      [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:icmp:data]
      [Coloring Rule Name: ICMP]
[Coloring Rule String: icmp || icmpv6]
# Ethernet II, Src: RuijieNe_27:bf:25 (58:69:6c:27:bf:25), Dst: RuijieNe_27:b8:85 (58:69:6c:27:b8:85)

| Destination: RuijieNe_27:b8:85 (58:69:6c:27:b8:85)
   Source: RuijieNe_27:bf:25 (58:69:6c:27:bf:25)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.3.22, Dst: 192.168.1.11
   0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
      Total Length: 228
      Identification: 0x0bd1 (3025)
     Flags: 0x00
     Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 127
     Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header checksum: 0xa9d6 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
      Source: 192.168.3.22
     Destination: 192.168.1.11
      [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
```

9) 删除路由器 2 上的静态路由,并添加默认路由指向路由器 1 的以太网端口。PC1 ping PC2,用 Wireshark 进行观察并截屏。

删除静态路由:

22-RSR20-2(config)#no ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.6.1 22-RSR20-2(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.6.1

用 Wireshark 进行抓包:

```
74 Echo (ping) reply
                   2 0.993864
                                                               192.168.3.22
                                                                                                                          192.168.1.11
                                                                                                                                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   id=0x0001, seg=77/19712, ttl=127
                                                              192.168.3.22
                                                                                                                         192.168.1.11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  74 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   id=0x0001, seq=78/19968, ttl=127
                   3 1.997903
                   4 3.001837
                                                              192.168.3.22
                                                                                                                        192.168.1.11
                                                                                                                                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  74 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  id=0x0001, seg=79/20224, ttl=127
                  5 4.078375
                                                              192.168.6.22
                                                                                                                        192.168.6.255
                                                                                                                                                                                   UDP
                                                                                                                                                                                                            1482 62663 → 1689 Len=1440
                                                              102 169 6 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                             [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
             [Time since reference or first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
             Frame Number: 1
           Frame Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
Capture Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
            [Frame is marked: False]
             [Frame is ignored: False]
           [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:icmp:data]
[Coloring Rule Name: ICMP]
             [Coloring Rule String: icmp || icmpv6]
 Ethernet II, Src: RuijieNe_27:bf:25 (58:69:6c:27:bf:25), Dst: RuijieNe_27:b8:85 (58:69:6c:27:b8:85)
        Destination: RuijieNe 27:b8:85 (58:69:6c:27:b8:85)
           Source: RuijieNe_27:bf:25 (58:69:6c:27:bf:25)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
           | 1994 | 1994 (Oxfood) | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 
            Total Length: 60
            Identification: 0x0c7e (3198)
       Flags: 0x00
           Fragment offset: 0
            Time to live: 127
           Header checksum: 0xa9d1 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 192.168.3.22
```



10) PC1 ping 一个在本拓扑结构外的 IP 地址,用 Wireshark 观察流量,分析结果。

So.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	1 0.000000	RuijieNe_15:57:6a	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	244 NoS = 58:69:6c:15:57:6a TTL = 121 System Name = 11-S5750-1 System Description
	2 0.588368	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.27	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=177/45312, ttl=127 (no response found!)
	3 5.267276	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.27	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=178/45568, ttl=127 (no response found!)
	4 10.259115	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.27	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=179/45824, ttl=127 (no response found!)
	5 15.266490	192.168.1.11	192.168.3.27	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=180/46080, ttl=127 (no response found!)
	6 16.296876	fe80::6c9e:74b:9c7d	ff02::1:2	DHCPv6	144 Solicit XID: 0x907fe6 CID: 000100012143944c44334c0ead18
	7 29.999044	RuijieNe 15:57:6a	LLDP Multicast	LLDP	244 NoS = 58:69:6c:15:57:6a TTL = 121 System Name = 11-55750-1 System Description

本次实验完成后,请根据组员在实验中的贡献,请实事求是,自评在实验中应得的分数。(按百分制)

学号	学生	自评分
16340148	刘虹奇	98
16340171	聂博业	98
16340154	刘硕	96
15331183	梁峻华	96

【交实验报告】

上传实验报告: ftp://222.200.180.109/

截止日期(不迟于):1周之内

上传包括两个文件:

- (1) 小组实验报告。上传文件名格式: 小组号_Ftp 协议分析实验.pdf (由组长负责上传) 例如: 文件名 "10_Ftp 协议分析实验.pdf" 表示第 10 组的 Ftp 协议分析实验报告
- (2) 小组成员实验体会。每个同学单独交一份只填写了实验体会的实验报告。只需填写自己的学号和姓名。

文件名格式: 小组号_学号_姓名_ Ftp 协议分析实验.pdf (由组员自行上传)

例如: 文件名 "10_05373092_张三_ Ftp 协议分析实验.pdf"表示第 10 组的 Ftp 协议分析实验报告。

注意:不要打包上传!