

03_baseline_model

December 21, 2025

```
[1]: import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from keras import layers, models
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

import sys
from pathlib import Path

PROJECT_ROOT = Path.cwd().parent
if str(PROJECT_ROOT) not in sys.path:
    sys.path.insert(0, str(PROJECT_ROOT))

from src import dataset

tf.random.set_seed(42)
np.random.seed(42)
```

2025-12-21 11:40:19.970016: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:210] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in performance-critical operations.

To enable the following instructions: SSE3 SSE4.1 SSE4.2 AVX AVX2 AVX512F AVX512_VNNI AVX512_BF16 FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.

2025-12-21 11:40:21.389501: I external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero

2025-12-21 11:40:21.389553: I external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero

2025-12-21 11:40:21.776166: I external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero

```

2025-12-21 11:40:21.776217: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776240: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776260: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776268: I
tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:2397] Ignoring visible gpu
device (device: 1, name: AMD Radeon Graphics, pci bus id: 0000:0e:00.0) with
AMDGPU version : gfx1036. The supported AMDGPU versions are gfx900, gfx906,
gfx908, gfx90a, gfx942, gfx1030, gfx1100, gfx1101, gfx1102, gfx1200, gfx1201.
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776908: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776972: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.776993: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.777046: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.777069: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.777094: I
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/rocm/rocm_executor.cc:920] successful
NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least
one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2025-12-21 11:40:21.777104: I
tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:2021] Created device
/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 with 14748 MB memory: -> device:
0, name: AMD Radeon RX 9070 XT, pci bus id: 0000:03:00.0

```

```
[ ]: IMAGE_HEIGHT = 64
      IMAGE_WIDTH = 64
      BATCH_SIZE = 1024
```

```
[ ]: train_ds, val_ds, test_ds = dataset.
      ↪create_datasets(IMAGE_HEIGHT,IMAGE_WIDTH,BATCH_SIZE)
```

Number of images: 16970

Attributes: ['id', 'width', 'height', 'file_name', 'license', 'flickr_url',
'coco_url', 'date_captured']

Number of annotations (they refer to images): 16970

Attributes: ['id', 'image_id', 'category_id', 'segmentation', 'area', 'bbox',
'iscrowd', 'attributes']

IDs don't always match!

17011 != 17000

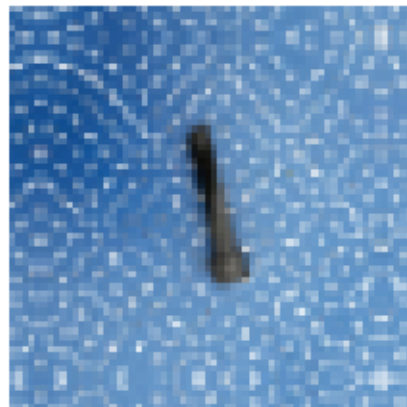
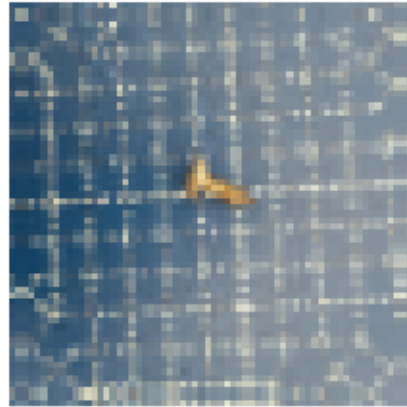
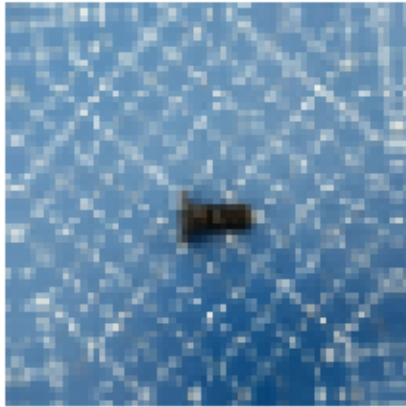
Size of paths and labels should be the same: 16970 16970 0

Training samples: 10182

Validation samples: 3394

Testing samples: 3394

```
[3]: for images, labels in train_ds.take(1):
      plt.figure(figsize=(6,6))
      for i in range(4):
          plt.subplot(2,2,i+1)
          plt.imshow(images[i].numpy())
          plt.axis("off")
      plt.show()
```



2025-12-21 11:40:39.605338: I tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:404]
Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence

```
[ ]: def build_baseline_model(num_classes):  
    model = models.Sequential([  
        layers.Input(shape=(IMAGE_HEIGHT, IMAGE_WIDTH, 3)),  
  
        layers.Conv2D(32, kernel_size=3, activation="relu"),  
        layers.MaxPooling2D(),  
  
        layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=3, activation="relu"),  
        layers.MaxPooling2D(),  
  
        layers.Conv2D(128, kernel_size=3, activation="relu"),  
        layers.MaxPooling2D(),  
  
        layers.Flatten(),  
        layers.Dense(128, activation="relu"),  
        layers.Dense(num_classes, activation="softmax"),
```

```

])

return model

```

```

[5]: model = build_baseline_model(num_classes=6)
      model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential_1"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | Param # |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| conv2d (Conv2D) | (None, 62, 62, 32) | 896 |
| max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 31, 31, 32) | 0 |
| conv2d_1 (Conv2D) | (None, 29, 29, 64) | 18,496 |
| max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 14, 14, 64) | 0 |
| conv2d_2 (Conv2D) | (None, 12, 12, 128) | 73,856 |
| max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 6, 6, 128) | 0 |
| flatten (Flatten) | (None, 4608) | 0 |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 128) | 589,952 |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 6) | 774 |

Total params: 683,974 (2.61 MB)

Trainable params: 683,974 (2.61 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```

[6]: model.compile(
      optimizer="adam",
      loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
      metrics=["accuracy"]
    )

```

```
[7]: history = model.fit(
    train_ds,
    validation_data=val_ds,
    epochs=15
)
```

Epoch 1/15

WARNING: All log messages before absl::InitializeLog() is called are written to STDERR

I0000 00:00:1766313645.948612 14705 service.cc:146] XLA service 0x75a6dc003bf0 initialized for platform ROCM (this does not guarantee that XLA will be used).

Devices:

I0000 00:00:1766313645.948643 14705 service.cc:154] StreamExecutor device (0): AMD Radeon RX 9070 XT, AMDGPU ISA version: gfx1201

2025-12-21 11:40:46.006570: I

tensorflow/compiler/mlir/tensorflow/utils/dump_mlir_util.cc:268] disabling MLIR crash reproducer, set env var `MLIR_CRASH_REPRODUCER_DIRECTORY` to enable.

1/637 1:24:28 8s/step -
accuracy: 0.0625 - loss: 1.8339

I0000 00:00:1766313647.798660 14705 device_compiler.h:188] Compiled cluster using XLA! This line is logged at most once for the lifetime of the process.

637/637 81s 115ms/step -
accuracy: 0.5416 - loss: 1.2209 - val_accuracy: 0.5675 - val_loss: 1.0781

Epoch 2/15

637/637 79s 115ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7163 - loss: 0.7579 - val_accuracy: 0.7481 - val_loss: 0.6928

Epoch 3/15

637/637 79s 115ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7418 - loss: 0.6770 - val_accuracy: 0.7640 - val_loss: 0.6341

Epoch 4/15

637/637 79s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7666 - loss: 0.6131 - val_accuracy: 0.7222 - val_loss: 0.7029

Epoch 5/15

637/637 80s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7779 - loss: 0.5783 - val_accuracy: 0.7018 - val_loss: 0.7297

Epoch 6/15

637/637 80s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7923 - loss: 0.5454 - val_accuracy: 0.7826 - val_loss: 0.5629

Epoch 7/15

637/637 80s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7991 - loss: 0.5236 - val_accuracy: 0.7873 - val_loss: 0.5537

Epoch 8/15

637/637 80s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8081 - loss: 0.5048 - val_accuracy: 0.7569 - val_loss: 0.6285

Epoch 9/15

637/637 80s 117ms/step -

```

accuracy: 0.8136 - loss: 0.4905 - val_accuracy: 0.7752 - val_loss: 0.5743
Epoch 10/15
637/637          80s 116ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8186 - loss: 0.4751 - val_accuracy: 0.7861 - val_loss: 0.5562
Epoch 11/15
637/637          80s 117ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8263 - loss: 0.4645 - val_accuracy: 0.8203 - val_loss: 0.4919
Epoch 12/15
637/637          81s 117ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8308 - loss: 0.4519 - val_accuracy: 0.8082 - val_loss: 0.4975
Epoch 13/15
637/637          81s 117ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8295 - loss: 0.4402 - val_accuracy: 0.8017 - val_loss: 0.5428
Epoch 14/15
637/637          81s 117ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8354 - loss: 0.4319 - val_accuracy: 0.7837 - val_loss: 0.5697
Epoch 15/15
637/637          81s 118ms/step -
accuracy: 0.8393 - loss: 0.4242 - val_accuracy: 0.7649 - val_loss: 0.5879

```

```

[8]: test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_ds)
     print(f"Test accuracy: {test_acc:.3f}")

```

```

213/213          19s 91ms/step -
accuracy: 0.7775 - loss: 0.5718
Test accuracy: 0.778

```

```

[9]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))

plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.plot(history.history["loss"], label="train")
plt.plot(history.history["val_loss"], label="val")
plt.title("Loss")
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.plot(history.history["accuracy"], label="train")
plt.plot(history.history["val_accuracy"], label="val")
plt.title("Accuracy")
plt.legend()

plt.show()

```

