

THUNDER

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# Chapter 1

## File Index

### 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| include/Geometry/ <a href="#">Euler.h</a>      |   |
| Some description about <a href="#">Euler.h</a> | 3 |



## Chapter 2

# File Documentation

### 2.1 include/Geometry/Euler.h File Reference

some description about [Euler.h](#)

```
#include <cmath>
#include <gsl/gsl_math.h>
#include "Macro.h"
#include "Typedef.h"
#include "Precision.h"
#include "Random.h"
#include "Functions.h"
```

#### Functions

- void [quaternion\\_mul](#) (dvec4 &dst, const dvec4 &a, const dvec4 &b)  
*Calculate the product of two quaternions.*
- dvec4 [quaternion\\_conj](#) (const dvec4 &quat)  
*Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, const dvec3 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$  and  $\theta$  given a certain direction  $\mathbf{v}$ .*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dmat33 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ .*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dvec4 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$ .*
- void [quaternion](#) (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)  
*Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .*
- void [quaternion](#) (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)  
*Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis  $\mathbf{r}$  and the rotation angle around this axis  $\phi$ .*
- void **quaternion** (dvec4 &dst, const dmat33 &src)
- void [rotate2D](#) (dmat22 &dst, const dvec2 &vec)
- void [rotate2D](#) (dmat22 &dst, const double phi)
- void [direction](#) (dvec3 &dst, const double phi, const double theta)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec4 &src)

- void [rotate3DX](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [rotate3DY](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [rotate3DZ](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [alignZ](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const char axis)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)
- void [reflect3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &plane)
- void [translate3D](#) (mat44 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [scale3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void **swingTwist** (dvec4 &swing, dvec4 &twist, const dvec4 &src, const dvec3 &vec)
- void **randDirection** (dvec2 &dir)
- void [randRotate2D](#) (dmat22 &rot)
- void **randQuaternion** (dvec4 &quat)
- void [randRotate3D](#) (dmat33 &rot)

## 2.1.1 Detailed Description

some description about [Euler.h](#)

Details about [Euler.h](#)

## 2.1.2 Function Documentation

### 2.1.2.1 [alignZ\(\)](#)

```
void alignZ (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix for aligning a direction vector to Z-axis.

#### Parameters

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix  |
| <i>vec</i> | the direction vector |

### 2.1.2.2 [angle\(\)](#) [1/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    const dvec3 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$  and  $\theta$  given a certain direction  $\mathbf{v}$ .



## Parameters

|     |              |          |
|-----|--------------|----------|
| out | <i>phi</i>   | $\phi$   |
| out | <i>theta</i> | $\theta$ |
| in  | <i>src</i>   | <b>v</b> |

## 2.1.2.3 angle() [2/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    double & psi,
    const dmat33 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix **R**.

## Parameters

|     |              |          |
|-----|--------------|----------|
| out | <i>phi</i>   | $\phi$   |
| out | <i>theta</i> | $\theta$ |
| out | <i>psi</i>   | $\psi$   |
| in  | <i>src</i>   | <b>R</b> |

## 2.1.2.4 angle() [3/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    double & psi,
    const dvec4 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the quaternion **q**.

## Parameters

|     |              |          |
|-----|--------------|----------|
| out | <i>phi</i>   | $\phi$   |
| out | <i>theta</i> | $\theta$ |
| out | <i>psi</i>   | $\psi$   |
| in  | <i>src</i>   | <b>q</b> |

## 2.1.2.5 direction()

```
void direction (
```

```
dvec3 & dst,
const double phi,
const double theta )
```

This function calculates the direction vector given phi and theta. The 2-norm of this direction vector is 1.

#### Parameters

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| <i>dst</i>   | the direction vector |
| <i>phi</i>   | phi                  |
| <i>theta</i> | theta                |

#### 2.1.2.6 quaternion() [1/2]

```
void quaternion (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const double theta,
    const double psi )
```

Calculate the quaternion **q** for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .

#### Parameters

|     |              |          |
|-----|--------------|----------|
| out | <i>dst</i>   | <b>q</b> |
| in  | <i>phi</i>   | $\phi$   |
| in  | <i>theta</i> | $\theta$ |
| in  | <i>psi</i>   | $\psi$   |

#### 2.1.2.7 quaternion() [2/2]

```
void quaternion (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const dvec3 & axis )
```

Calculate the quaternion **q** for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis **r** and the rotation angle around this axis  $\phi$ .

#### Parameters

|             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>dst</i>  | the quaternion to be calculated |
| <i>phi</i>  | the rotation angle              |
| <i>axis</i> | the rotation axis (unit vector) |

### 2.1.2.8 quaternion\_conj()

```
dvec4 quaternion_conj (  
    const dvec4 & quat )
```

Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.

#### Returns

the conjugate quaternion

#### Parameters

|    |             |              |
|----|-------------|--------------|
| in | <i>quat</i> | a quaternion |
|----|-------------|--------------|

### 2.1.2.9 quaternion\_mul()

```
void quaternion_mul (  
    dvec4 & dst,  
    const dvec4 & a,  
    const dvec4 & b )
```

Calculate the product of two quaternions.

#### Parameters

|     |            |                              |
|-----|------------|------------------------------|
| out | <i>dst</i> | product, a quaternion        |
| in  | <i>a</i>   | left multiplier, quaternion  |
| in  | <i>b</i>   | right multiplier, quaternion |

### 2.1.2.10 randRotate2D()

```
void randRotate2D (  
    dmat22 & rot )
```

This function generates a random unit quaternion.

### 2.1.2.11 randRotate3D()

```
void randRotate3D (  
    dmat33 & rot )
```

This function generates a random 3D rotation matrix.

**2.1.2.12 reflect3D()**

```
void reflect3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & plane )
```

This function calculates the transformation matrix of reflection against a certain plane given by its normal vector.

**Parameters**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| <i>dst</i>   | the rotation matrix                    |
| <i>plane</i> | the normal vector the reflection plane |

**2.1.2.13 rotate2D()** [1/2]

```
void rotate2D (
    dmat22 & dst,
    const dvec2 & vec )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix given the a unit vector.

**Parameters**

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>vec</i> | the unit vector     |

**2.1.2.14 rotate2D()** [2/2]

```
void rotate2D (
    dmat22 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix given phi in 2D.

**Parameters**

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>phi</i> | phi                 |

**2.1.2.15 rotate3D()** [1/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
```

```
const double phi,
const double theta,
const double psi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix given phi, theta and psi.

#### Parameters

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i>   | the rotation matrix |
| <i>phi</i>   | phi                 |
| <i>theta</i> | theta               |
| <i>psi</i>   | psi                 |

#### 2.1.2.16 rotate3D() [2/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec4 & src )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix given a quaternion.

#### Parameters

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>src</i> | the quaternion      |

#### 2.1.2.17 rotate3D() [3/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const char axis )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along a certain axis (X, Y or Z) of phi.

#### Parameters

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <i>dst</i>  | the rotation matrix                                     |
| <i>axis</i> | a character indicating which axis the rotation is along |

#### 2.1.2.18 rotate3D() [4/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
```

```
const double phi,
const dvec3 & axis )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along a certain axis given by a direction vector of *phi*.

#### Parameters

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <i>dst</i>  | the rotation matrix                      |
| <i>phi</i>  | <i>phi</i>                               |
| <i>axis</i> | the direction vector indicating the axis |

#### 2.1.2.19 rotate3DX()

```
void rotate3DX (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along X-axis of *phi*.

#### Parameters

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>phi</i> | <i>phi</i>          |

#### 2.1.2.20 rotate3DY()

```
void rotate3DY (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Y-axis of *phi*.

#### Parameters

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>phi</i> | <i>phi</i>          |

#### 2.1.2.21 rotate3DZ()

```
void rotate3DZ (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Z-axis of phi.

**Parameters**

|            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the rotation matrix |
| <i>phi</i> | phi                 |

**2.1.2.22 scale3D()**

```
void scale3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the transformation matrix of scaling.

**Parameters**

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| <i>dst</i> | the transformation matrix   |
| <i>vec</i> | a 3-vector of which <i>vec</i> [0] indicates the scale factor along X axis, <i>vec</i> [1] indicates the scale factor along Y axis and <i>vec</i> [2] indicates the scale factor along Z axis |

**2.1.2.23 translate3D()**

```
void translate3D (
    mat44 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the singular matrix of translation of a certain vector.

**Parameters**

|            |                        |
|------------|------------------------|
| <i>dst</i> | the singular matrix    |
| <i>vec</i> | the translation vector |



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