THUNDER

Contents

Chapter 1

File Index

1.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

Chapter 2

File Documentation

2.1 include/Geometry/Euler.h File Reference

some description about Euler.h

```
#include <cmath>
#include <gsl/gsl_math.h>
#include "Macro.h"
#include "Typedef.h"
#include "Precision.h"
#include "Random.h"
#include "Functions.h"
```

Functions

- void quaternion_mul (dvec4 &dst, const dvec4 &a, const dvec4 &b)

    Calculate the product of two quaternions.

- dvec4 quaternion_conj (const dvec4 &quat)

    Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.

- void angle (double &phi, double &theta, const dvec3 &src)

    Calculate ϕ and θ given a certain direction $\mathbf{v}$.

- void angle (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dmat33 &src)

    Calculate ϕ, θ and ψ of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$.

- void angle (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dvec4 &src)

    Calculate ϕ, θ and ψ of the rotation represented by the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$.

- void quaternion (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)

    Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles ϕ, θ and ψ.

- void quaternion (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)

    Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis $\mathbf{r}$ and the rotation angle around this axis ϕ.

- void quaternion (dvec4 &dst, const dmat33 &src)

    Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$.

- void rotate2D (dmat22 &dst, const dvec2 &vec)

    Calculate the rotation matrix (2D) $\mathbf{R}$, which rotates the unit vector $\mathbf{v_0} = \{1, 0\}$ to the given unit vector $\mathbf{v}$.

- void rotate2D (dmat22 &dst, const double phi)

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D) $\mathbf{R}$*, given the rotation angle* ϕ*.*

- void direction (dvec3 &dst, const double phi, const double theta)

  Calculate the unit direction vector $\mathbf{v}$*, given the rotation angle* ϕ *and* θ*.*

- void rotate3D (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)

  Calculate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$*, given the rotation angle* ϕ*,* θ *and* ψ*.*

- void rotate3D (dmat33 &dst, const dvec4 &src)

  Calculate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$*, given the unit quaternion* $\mathbf{q}$ *which represents this rotation.*

- void rotate3DX (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)

  Calculate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$ *which represents the rotation along X-axis with rotation angle* ϕ*.*

- void rotate3DY (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void rotate3DZ (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void alignZ (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void rotate3D (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)
- void reflect3D (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &plane)
- void **swingTwist** (dvec4 &swing, dvec4 &twist, const dvec4 &src, const dvec3 &vec)
- void **randDirection** (dvec2 &dir)
- void randRotate2D (dmat22 &rot)
- void **randQuaternion** (dvec4 &quat)
- void randRotate3D (dmat33 &rot)

2.1.1   Detailed Description

some description about Euler.h

Details about Euler.h

2.1.2   Function Documentation

2.1.2.1   alignZ()

```
void alignZ (
            dmat33 & dst,
            const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix for aligning a direction vector to Z-axis.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
vec	the direction vector

2.1.2.2   angle() [1/3]

```
void angle (
            double & phi,
```

```
        double & theta,
        const dvec3 & src )
```

Calculate ϕ and θ given a certain direction $\mathbf{v}$.

Parameters

out	*phi*	ϕ
out	*theta*	θ
in	*src*	$\mathbf{v}$

2.1.2.3 angle() [2/3]

```
void angle (
        double & phi,
        double & theta,
        double & psi,
        const dmat33 & src )
```

Calculate ϕ, θ and ψ of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$.

Parameters

out	*phi*	ϕ
out	*theta*	θ
out	*psi*	ψ
in	*src*	$\mathbf{R}$

2.1.2.4 angle() [3/3]

```
void angle (
        double & phi,
        double & theta,
        double & psi,
        const dvec4 & src )
```

Calculate ϕ, θ and ψ of the rotation represented by the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$.

Parameters

out	*phi*	ϕ
out	*theta*	θ
out	*psi*	ψ
in	*src*	$\mathbf{q}$

2.1.2.5 direction()

```
void direction (
            dvec3 & dst,
            const double phi,
            const double theta )
```

Caclulate the unit direction vector $\mathbf{v}$, given the rotation angle ϕ and θ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{v}$
in	*phi*	ϕ
in	*theta*	θ

2.1.2.6 quaternion() [1/3]

```
void quaternion (
            dvec4 & dst,
            const double phi,
            const double theta,
            const double psi )
```

Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles ϕ, θ and ψ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{q}$
in	*phi*	ϕ
in	*theta*	θ
in	*psi*	ψ

2.1.2.7 quaternion() [2/3]

```
void quaternion (
            dvec4 & dst,
            const double phi,
            const dvec3 & axis )
```

Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis $\mathbf{r}$ and the rotation angle around this axis ϕ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{q}$
in	*phi*	ϕ
in	*axis*	$\mathbf{r}$

2.1.2.8 quaternion() [3/3]

```
void quaternion (
            dvec4 & dst,
            const dmat33 & src )
```

Calculate the quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ for representing the rotation, given the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{q}$
in	*src*	$\mathbf{R}$

2.1.2.9 quaternion_conj()

```
dvec4 quaternion_conj (
            const dvec4 & quat )
```

Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.

Returns

the conjugate quaternion

Parameters

in	*quat*	a quaternion

2.1.2.10 quaternion_mul()

```
void quaternion_mul (
            dvec4 & dst,
            const dvec4 & a,
            const dvec4 & b )
```

Calculate the product of two quaternions.

Parameters

out	*dst*	product, a quaternion
in	*a*	left multiplier, quaternion
in	*b*	right multiplier, quaternion

2.1.2.11 randRotate2D()

```
void randRotate2D (
            dmat22 & rot )
```

This function generates a random unit quaternion.

2.1.2.12 randRotate3D()

```
void randRotate3D (
            dmat33 & rot )
```

This function generates a random 3D rotation matrix.

2.1.2.13 reflect3D()

```
void reflect3D (
            dmat33 & dst,
            const dvec3 & plane )
```

This function calculates the transformation matrix of reflection against a certain plane given by its normal vector.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
plane	the normal vector the reflection plane

2.1.2.14 rotate2D() `[1/2]`

```
void rotate2D (
            dmat22 & dst,
            const dvec2 & vec )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D) $\mathbf{R}$, which rotates the unit vector $\mathbf{v_0} = \{1, 0\}$ to the given unit vector $\mathbf{v}$.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
vec	the unit vector

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{R}$
in	*vec*	$\mathbf{v}$

2.1.2.15 rotate2D() `[2/2]`

```
void rotate2D (
            dmat22 & dst,
            const double phi )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D) $\mathbf{R}$, given the rotation angle ϕ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{R}$
in	*phi*	ϕ

2.1.2.16 rotate3D() `[1/3]`

```
void rotate3D (
            dmat33 & dst,
            const double phi,
            const double theta,
            const double psi )
```

Caclulate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$, given the rotation angle ϕ, θ and ψ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{R}$
in	*phi*	ϕ
in	*theta*	θ
in	*psi*	ψ

2.1.2.17 rotate3D() `[2/3]`

```
void rotate3D (
            dmat33 & dst,
            const dvec4 & src )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$, given the unit quaternion $\mathbf{q}$ which represents this rotation.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{R}$
in	*src*	$\mathbf{q}$

2.1.2.18   rotate3D() [3/3]

```
void rotate3D (
          dmat33 & dst,
          const double phi,
          const dvec3 & axis )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along a certain axis given by a direction vector of phi.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
phi	phi
axis	the direction vector indicating the axis

2.1.2.19   rotate3DX()

```
void rotate3DX (
          dmat33 & dst,
          const double phi )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix $\mathbf{R}$ which represents the rotation along X-axis with rotation angle ϕ.

Parameters

out	*dst*	$\mathbf{R}$
in	*phi*	ϕ

2.1.2.20   rotate3DY()

```
void rotate3DY (
          dmat33 & dst,
          const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Y-axis of phi.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
phi	phi

2.1.2.21   rotate3DZ()

```
void rotate3DZ (
            dmat33 & dst,
            const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Z-axis of phi.

Parameters

dst	the rotation matrix
phi	phi

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