

THUNDER

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# Chapter 1

## File Index

### 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

include/Geometry/ <a href="#">Euler.h</a>	
Some description about <a href="#">Euler.h</a>	3



## Chapter 2

# File Documentation

### 2.1 include/Geometry/Euler.h File Reference

some description about [Euler.h](#)

```
#include <cmath>
#include <gsl/gsl_math.h>
#include "Macro.h"
#include "Typedef.h"
#include "Precision.h"
#include "Random.h"
#include "Functions.h"
```

#### Functions

- void [quaternion\\_mul](#) (dvec4 &dst, const dvec4 &a, const dvec4 &b)  
*Calculate the product of two quaternions.*
- dvec4 [quaternion\\_conj](#) (const dvec4 &quat)  
*Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, const dvec3 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$  and  $\theta$  given a certain direction  $\mathbf{v}$ .*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dmat33 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ .*
- void [angle](#) (double &phi, double &theta, double &psi, const dvec4 &src)  
*Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$ .*
- void [quaternion](#) (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)  
*Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .*
- void [quaternion](#) (dvec4 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)  
*Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis  $\mathbf{r}$  and the rotation angle around this axis  $\phi$ .*
- void [quaternion](#) (dvec4 &dst, const dmat33 &src)  
*Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ .*
- void [rotate2D](#) (dmat22 &dst, const dvec2 &vec)  
*Calculate the rotation matrix (2D)  $\mathbf{R}$ , which rotates the unit vector  $\mathbf{v}_0 = \{1, 0\}$  to the given unit vector  $\mathbf{v}$ .*
- void [rotate2D](#) (dmat22 &dst, const double phi)

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D)  $\mathbf{R}$ , given the rotation angle  $\phi$ .

- void [direction](#) (dvec3 &dst, const double phi, const double theta)

Caclulate the unit direction vector  $\mathbf{v}$ , given the rotation angle  $\phi$  and  $\theta$ .

- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const double theta, const double psi)

Caclulate the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ , given the rotation angle  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .

- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec4 &src)

Calculate the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ , given the unit quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  which represents this rotation.

- void [rotate3DX](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [rotate3DY](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [rotate3DZ](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi)
- void [alignZ](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const char axis)
- void [rotate3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const double phi, const dvec3 &axis)
- void [reflect3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &plane)
- void [translate3D](#) (mat44 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [scale3D](#) (dmat33 &dst, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [swingTwist](#) (dvec4 &swing, dvec4 &twist, const dvec4 &src, const dvec3 &vec)
- void [randDirection](#) (dvec2 &dir)
- void [randRotate2D](#) (dmat22 &rot)
- void [randQuaternion](#) (dvec4 &quat)
- void [randRotate3D](#) (dmat33 &rot)

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

some description about [Euler.h](#)

Details about [Euler.h](#)

### 2.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.1.2.1 alignZ()

```
void alignZ (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix for aligning a direction vector to Z-axis.

#### Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>vec</i>	the direction vector



**2.1.2.2** `angle()` [1/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    const dvec3 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$  and  $\theta$  given a certain direction  $\mathbf{v}$ .

**Parameters**

out	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
out	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$
in	<i>src</i>	$\mathbf{v}$

**2.1.2.3** `angle()` [2/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    double & psi,
    const dmat33 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the rotation matrix  $\mathbf{R}$ .

**Parameters**

out	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
out	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$
out	<i>psi</i>	$\psi$
in	<i>src</i>	$\mathbf{R}$

**2.1.2.4** `angle()` [3/3]

```
void angle (
    double & phi,
    double & theta,
    double & psi,
    const dvec4 & src )
```

Calculate  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$  of the rotation represented by the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$ .

**Parameters**

out	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
out	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$
out	<i>psi</i>	$\psi$
in	<i>src</i>	$\mathbf{q}$

### 2.1.2.5 direction()

```
void direction (
    dvec3 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const double theta )
```

Calculate the unit direction vector  $\mathbf{v}$ , given the rotation angle  $\phi$  and  $\theta$ .

#### Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	$\mathbf{v}$
in	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
in	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$

### 2.1.2.6 quaternion() [1/3]

```
void quaternion (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const double theta,
    const double psi )
```

Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given 3 Euler angles  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .

#### Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	$\mathbf{q}$
in	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
in	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$
in	<i>psi</i>	$\psi$

### 2.1.2.7 quaternion() [2/3]

```
void quaternion (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const dvec3 & axis )
```

Calculate the quaternion  $\mathbf{q}$  for representing the rotation, given the rotation axis  $\mathbf{r}$  and the rotation angle around this axis  $\phi$ .

## Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>q</b>
in	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
in	<i>axis</i>	<b>r</b>

## 2.1.2.8 quaternion() [3/3]

```
void quaternion (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const dmat33 & src )
```

Calculate the quaternion **q** for representing the rotation, given the rotation matrix **R**.

## Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>q</b>
in	<i>src</i>	<b>R</b>

## 2.1.2.9 quaternion\_conj()

```
dvec4 quaternion_conj (
    const dvec4 & quat )
```

Calculate the conjugate quaternion of a quaternion.

## Returns

the conjugate quaternion

## Parameters

in	<i>quat</i>	a quaternion
----	-------------	--------------

## 2.1.2.10 quaternion\_mul()

```
void quaternion_mul (
    dvec4 & dst,
    const dvec4 & a,
    const dvec4 & b )
```

Calculate the product of two quaternions.

**Parameters**

out	<i>dst</i>	product, a quaternion
in	<i>a</i>	left multiplier, quaternion
in	<i>b</i>	right multiplier, quaternion

**2.1.2.11 randRotate2D()**

```
void randRotate2D (
    dmat22 & rot )
```

This function generates a random unit quaternion.

**2.1.2.12 randRotate3D()**

```
void randRotate3D (
    dmat33 & rot )
```

This function generates a random 3D rotation matrix.

**2.1.2.13 reflect3D()**

```
void reflect3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & plane )
```

This function calculates the transformation matrix of reflection against a certain plane given by its normal vector.

**Parameters**

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>plane</i>	the normal vector the reflection plane

**2.1.2.14 rotate2D()** [1/2]

```
void rotate2D (
    dmat22 & dst,
    const dvec2 & vec )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D)  $\mathbf{R}$ , which rotates the unit vector  $\mathbf{v}_0 = \{1, 0\}$  to the given unit vector  $\mathbf{v}$ .

**Parameters**

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>vec</i>	the unit vector

## Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>R</b>
in	<i>vec</i>	<b>v</b>

## 2.1.2.15 rotate2D() [2/2]

```
void rotate2D (
    dmat22 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix (2D) **R**, given the rotation angle  $\phi$ .

## Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>R</b>
in	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$

## 2.1.2.16 rotate3D() [1/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const double theta,
    const double psi )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix **R**, given the rotation angle  $\phi$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\psi$ .

## Parameters

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>R</b>
in	<i>phi</i>	$\phi$
in	<i>theta</i>	$\theta$
in	<i>psi</i>	$\psi$

## 2.1.2.17 rotate3D() [2/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec4 & src )
```

Calculate the rotation matrix **R**, given the unit quaternion **q** which represents this rotation.

**Parameters**

out	<i>dst</i>	<b>R</b>
in	<i>src</i>	<b>q</b>

**2.1.2.18 rotate3D()** [3/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const char axis )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along a certain axis (X, Y or Z) of phi.

**Parameters**

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>axis</i>	a character indicating which axis the rotation is along

**2.1.2.19 rotate3D()** [4/4]

```
void rotate3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi,
    const dvec3 & axis )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along a certain axis given by a direction vector of phi.

**Parameters**

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>phi</i>	phi
<i>axis</i>	the direction vector indicating the axis

**2.1.2.20 rotate3DX()**

```
void rotate3DX (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along X-axis of phi.

## Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>phi</i>	phi

## 2.1.2.21 rotate3DY()

```
void rotate3DY (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Y-axis of phi.

## Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>phi</i>	phi

## 2.1.2.22 rotate3DZ()

```
void rotate3DZ (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const double phi )
```

This function calculates the rotation matrix of rotation along Z-axis of phi.

## Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the rotation matrix
<i>phi</i>	phi

## 2.1.2.23 scale3D()

```
void scale3D (
    dmat33 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the transformation matrix of scaling.

## Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the transformation matrix
<i>vec</i>	a 3-vector of which <i>vec</i> [0] indicates the scale factor along X axis, <i>vec</i> [1] indicates the scale factor along Y axis and <i>vec</i> [2] indicates the scale factor along Z axis

### 2.1.2.24 translate3D()

```
void translate3D (
    mat44 & dst,
    const dvec3 & vec )
```

This function calculates the singular matrix of translation of a certain vector.

#### Parameters

<i>dst</i>	the singular matrix
<i>vec</i>	the translation vector



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