

# Charles Hwang – CJC 206

## Textbook Problems

1.

- a.  $H_0: \mu_D = 0$   $\alpha = .05$   
 b.  $t = \frac{D - \mu_D}{s_D} = \frac{14.66 - 0}{5.21} = \frac{14.66}{5.21} \approx 2.81;$   $|2.81| > 2.145$   
 c. 2.145  
 d. We reject  $H_0$  at the  $\alpha = .05$  level.

2.

- a.  $H_0: \mu_D = 0$   $\alpha = .05$   
 b.  $t = \frac{D - \mu_D}{s_D} = \frac{9.72 - 0}{6.33} = \frac{9.72}{6.33} \approx 1.54;$   $|1.54| > 2.064$   
 c. 2.064  
 d. We fail to reject  $H_0$  at the  $\alpha = .05$  level.

3.

- a.  $H_0: \mu_D = 0$   $\alpha = .05$   
 b.  $t = \frac{D - \mu_D}{s_D} = \frac{5.43 - 0}{2.11} = \frac{5.43}{2.11} \approx 2.57;$   $|2.57| > 2.045$   
 c. 2.045  
 d. We reject  $H_0$  at the  $\alpha = .05$  level.

## Assignment 09 dataset\_T-tests.xlsx Problems

1.

- a.  $H_0: \mu_D = 0$  b.  $H_A: \mu_D \neq 0$   $\alpha = .05$   
 c.  $p < .000001$   
 d. We reject  $H_0$  at the  $\alpha = .05$  level. There is sufficient evidence that there is a difference in probationers' understanding of available treatment services before and after orientation.

2.

- a.  $H_0: \mu_F = \mu_M$  b.  $H_A: \mu_F \neq \mu_M$   $\alpha = .05$   
 c.  $p = .061$   
 d. We fail to reject  $H_0$  at the  $\alpha = .05$  level. There is insufficient evidence that there is a difference between female and male probationers' understanding of available treatment services after orientation.