## **STAT 388**

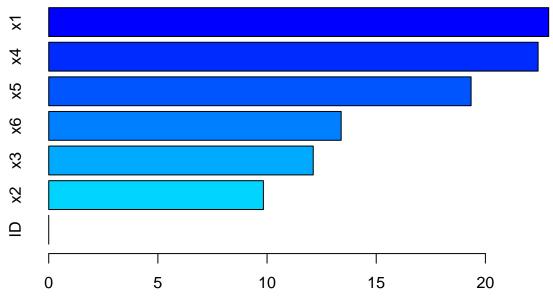
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## Problem 1

```
rm(list=ls())
# Boosting and bagging are similar because they both use the same process of bootstrapping on the data
```

## Problem 2

```
library(gbm)
data <- read.csv(file="/Users/newuser/Desktop/Notes/Undergraduate/STAT 338 - Predictive Analytics/HW6.c
names(data)[1] <- "ID"
gbm <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.01,cv.folds=10)
summary(gbm)</pre>
```



## Relative influence

```
## var rel.inf
## x1 x1 22.899136
## x4 x4 22.413446
## x5 x5 19.344956
## x6 x6 13.394936
```

```
## x3
       x3 12.114763
## x2
       x2 9.832762
## ID
          0.000000
       ID
gbm01 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.001,cv.folds=10)
gbm05 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.005,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm15 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.015,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm2 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.02,cv.folds=10)
gbm25 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.025,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm3 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.03,cv.folds=10)
gbm35 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.035,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm4 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.04,cv.folds=10)
gbm45 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.045,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm5 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.05,cv.folds=10)</pre>
gbm1 <- gbm(Y~.,distribution="gaussian",data=data,shrinkage=.1,cv.folds=10)</pre>
plot(c(.001,.005,.01,.015,.02,.025,.03,.035,.04,.045,.05,.1),c(sum(data$Y-predict(gbm01,n.trees=100))^2
      300
Mean Squared Error
      200
      100
      20
           0.00
                          0.02
                                                       0.06
                                                                     0.08
                                         0.04
                                                                                    0.10
```

lambda