

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

//.....
class ..... {
.....:
    v..... speak() = 0; // pvf → A
    v..... ~.....() {} // V..... d.....
};

//.....
class ..... : { // ..... → I
p.....:
    s..... n.....; // D.....: .....

p.....:
    .....(s.....) {
        n..... = n;
    }

    .....() o..... { // ..... → P
        c.... << ..... << " .....!" << .....;
    }
};

..... : ..... { // ..... → I
p.....:
    .....; // .....

p.....:
    .....(.....) {
        ..... = n;
    }

    .....() o..... { // .....
        c..... << ..... << " ..... " << endl;
    }
};

//.....
v.....(A.....* a) {
    a->speak(); // .....: o..... r..... "s....." m.....
}

// .....
int main() {
    // Object Initialization
    Cat .....(".....");
    Dog myDog(".....");

    // ..... & .....
    m.....(&.....); // Calls Cat's speak()
    m.....(&.....); // Calls Dog's speak()

    return 0;
}

..... Meow!
..... Woof!

```

```

//.....
#include <iostream>                // For input/output
#define PI .....                 // Macro definition

#define .....                    // Conditional compilation

using namespace std;              // Namespace usage

//.....
void .....();

//.....
class ..... {
public:
    void .....() {
        cout << "Circle's area: "
    }
};

//.....
class Circle : ..... {
p.....:
    float radius;

p.....:
    Circle(.....) {
        radius = r;
    }

#.....
    float area() {
        return PI * radius * radius;
    }
#.....
};

//.....
int main() {
    // Variable Declaration
    float rad;
    cout << "Enter radius: ";
    cin >> rad;

    // Object initialization
    ..... c(...);

    // Control Structure (if-else)
    if (rad > 0) {
        .....();                //.....
#.....
        cout << ..... << endl;  // .....
#.....
    } else {
        cout << "Invalid radius!" << endl;
    }

    ..... // Function call
    return 0;
}

//Function Definition
void displayInfo() {
    cout << "Program demonstrating multiple C++ features." << endl;
}

```