

基於特徵挑選之智慧型時間序列預測研究

A Study on Intelligent Time Series Prediction Based on Feature Selection

1. 緒論

表1 股票預測文獻彙整

作者 (年)	資料集來源	輸出目標	取樣期間	方法	表現指標
Li et al. (2014)	SSEC, NASDAQ	Stock price	2011-2012	SVM, EMD	RMSE, MAE, MAPE
Xi et al. (2014)	Chongqing Iron & Steel	Stock price	01.04.2012- 10.08.2012	RBF	RMSE
Bas et al. (2015)	BIST, TAIFEX	Stock price	10. 01.2010- 12. 23.2010	FFANN	RMSE
Ye and Wei (2015)	SSEC	Stock price	2012 -2014	WNN	RMSE, MAPE
Khuat et al. (2016)	Apple, Yahoo, Google	Stock price	2009-2013 2013-2014 2014-2015.	MLP	RMSE
Qiu and Song (2016)	Nikkei 225	Stock price	2007-2013	GA-ANN	Hit ratio
Chen et al. (2016)	TAIEX HSI	Stock price	1998-2006	ANFIS-based	RMSE, Wilcoxon test, Profitable unit
Zhang et al. (2017)	SSEC, TAIEX	Stock price	2000-2006 1990-1999	Type-2 FTS	RMSE, MAPE
Wei et al. (2017)	SSEC	Stock price	2009-2014	2RS-WNN	RMSE, MAD, MAPE, DS%
Chong et al. (2017)	KOSPI	Stock return	2010-2014	DNN	NMSE, RMSE, MAE, MI
Liu et al. (2017)	000573: Shenzhen	Stock volatility	2015-2016	RNNs	Accuracy

Chatzis et al. (2018)	39 Countries	Stock direction	1996-2017	LogR, RF, SVMs, NNs, CART, XG- Boost, MXNET	Accuracy
Pang et al. (2018)	SHASHR, TMSE, TMBA, SINOPEC	Stock price	2006 -2016	ALSTM, ELSTM	MSE, DA
Lei (2018)	SSEC, All Ords, CSI 300, Nikkei 225, DJI	Stock price, Stock direction	2009-2014	BP-NN, RBF-NNAN, FIS-NN, SVM, WNN, RS-WNN, 2RS-WNN	RMSE, MAD, MAPE, DS%, CP%, CD%
Shastri et al. (2019)	Apple	Stock price	2013 - 2016	ANN	MAPE, Accuracy

3. 研究方法

表2 單目標預測資料矩陣

Candidate features					Target
$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathbf{f}_1 & \mathbf{f}_2 & \dots & \mathbf{f}_s & \mathbf{t} \\ x_1 & x_2 & \dots & x_s & x_{s+1} \\ x_2 & x_3 & \dots & x_{s+1} & x_{s+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \end{array} \right]$					

其中 s 為自訂的候選特徵個數； \mathbf{f} 為特徵變數； \mathbf{t} 表示為目標變數； x 為原始數據差分後的值。

表3 多目標預測資料矩陣

		Candidate features								Targets			
		\mathbf{f}_1	\mathbf{f}_2	...	\mathbf{f}_s	\mathbf{f}_{s+1}	\mathbf{f}_{s+2}	...	$\mathbf{f}_{s*|TS|}$	$\mathbf{t}^{(1)}$	$\mathbf{t}^{(2)}$	...	$\mathbf{t}^{(|TS|)}$
Data matrix		$x_1^{(1)}$	$x_2^{(1)}$	...	$x_s^{(1)}$	$x_1^{(2)}$	$x_2^{(2)}$	...	$x_s^{(|TS|)}$	$x_{s+1}^{(1)}$	$x_{s+1}^{(2)}$	...	$x_{s+1}^{(|TS|)}$
		$x_2^{(1)}$	$x_3^{(1)}$	...	$x_{s+1}^{(1)}$	$x_2^{(2)}$	$x_3^{(2)}$	...	$x_{s+1}^{(|TS|)}$	$x_{s+2}^{(1)}$	$x_{s+2}^{(2)}$	...	$x_{s+2}^{(|TS|)}$
		\vdots	\vdots	...	\vdots	\vdots	\vdots	...	\vdots	\vdots	\vdots	...	\vdots

其中候選特徵所組成的集合即稱為候選特徵池(Candidate feature pool; CP), $CP = \{\mathbf{f}_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, |CP|\}$, $|CP|$ 為候選特徵池內所有候選特徵變數的總數；目標變數的集合則記為 TS , $TS = \{t^{(j)}, j = 1, 2, \dots, |TS|\}$, $|TS|$ 為目標變數的總數。

表4 影響資訊矩陣

		\mathbf{f}_1	\mathbf{f}_2	...	$\mathbf{f}_{|CP|}$	$\mathbf{t}^{(j)}$
	\mathbf{f}_1	0	$I_{\mathbf{f}_1 \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_2}$	...	$I_{\mathbf{f}_1 \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_{|CP|}}$	$I_{\mathbf{f}_1 \rightarrow \mathbf{t}^{(j)}}$
	\mathbf{f}_2	$I_{\mathbf{f}_2 \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_1}$	0	...	$I_{\mathbf{f}_2 \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_{|CP|}}$	$I_{\mathbf{f}_2 \rightarrow \mathbf{t}^{(j)}}$
	\vdots	\vdots	\vdots	0	\vdots	\vdots
	$\mathbf{f}_{|CP|}$	$I_{\mathbf{f}_{|CP|} \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_1}$	$I_{\mathbf{f}_{|CP|} \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_2}$	...	0	$I_{\mathbf{f}_{|CP|} \rightarrow \mathbf{t}^{(j)}}$
	$\mathbf{t}^{(j)}$	$I_{\mathbf{t}^{(j)} \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_1}$	$I_{\mathbf{t}^{(j)} \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_2}$	...	$I_{\mathbf{t}^{(j)} \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_{|CP|}}$	0

其中 $\mathbf{t}^{(j)}$ 表示為第j個目標變數。

4. 實驗內容

4.1 特徵的擷取與影響

表5 四目標預測特徵多寡之效能比較 (RMSE)

		RMSE				
		NASDAQ	Nikkei 225	SSEC	HSI	Average
2 Features	Descending	94.1295	222.6781	35.1970	350.6400	175.6612
	Ascending	94.5546	253.3162	35.7287	366.9145	187.6285
4 Features	Descending	96.4573	232.2399	34.8774	328.2104	172.9463
	Ascending	88.6865	242.8330	37.7493	386.4353	188.926
6 Features	Descending	97.0546	222.2573	34.3217	325.1491	169.6957
	Ascending	98.9589	249.4580	35.0286	372.4195	188.9663
8 Features	Descending	92.2382	210.2565	33.3978	326.2835	165.544
	Ascending	88.7380	252.2235	35.8468	380.9012	189.4274

4.2 驗證 WOA-RLSE 複合式學習演算法

表6 學習演算法效能比較 (RMSE)

		RMSE				
		NASDAQ	Nikkei 225	SSEC	HSI	Average
ABC (Karaboga and Basturk, 2007)		225.7861	258.1546	387.6793	372.5589	311.0447
ABC-RLSE		92.2593	209.3819	33.7420	333.3150	167.1746
CACO (Jalalinejad et al., 2007)		762.9483	258.6984	381.0925	374.4953	444.3086
CACO-RLSE		99.48212	239.7220	35.7084	363.7253	184.6595
SLPSO (Cheng and Jin, 2015)		97.1107	226.3361	39.6582	352.5358	178.9102
SLPSO-RLSE		96.6662	213.6644	32.2050	329.7354	168.0678
WOA (Mirjalili and Lewis, 2016)		107.6793	259.8400	39.0044	383.0639	197.3969
WOA-RLSE		96.8994	211.1764	32.2788	324.0506	166.1013

4.3 國際金融市場的相互作用

表7 四目標預測之效能比較 (RMSE)

	RMSE			
	NASDAQ	Nikkei 225	SSEC	HSI
Hsieh et al. (2011)	-	177.0000	-	-
Chen (1996)	-	-	-	337.8200
Chen & Chen (2011)	-	-	-	197.9000
Yu (2005)	-	-	-	172.8700
Chen et al. (2016)	-	-	-	132.6700
Cai et al. (2013)	22.0500	-	-	129.0000
Cai et al. (2015)	21.9900	-	-	116.4200
Ye et al. (2016)	19.3900	-	-	127.2100
Huang and Yu (2005)	-	-	21.9938	-
Cheng et al. (2008)	-	-	21.6367	-
Chen (2002)	-	-	32.2600	-
Lee et al. (2006)	-	-	24.1420	-
Egrioglu et al. (2011)	-	-	18.1261	-
Wang et al. (2013)	-	-	17.8860	-
Bas et al. (2015)	-	-	66.6560	-
Yolcu et al. (2016)	-	-	65.4207	-
Zhang et al. (2017)	-	-	17.7821	-
Proposed method	21.8518	124.9109	14.5307	94.5062