# Hostel Analysis of backpacked countries

Lucas Bernal, 10.09.2023

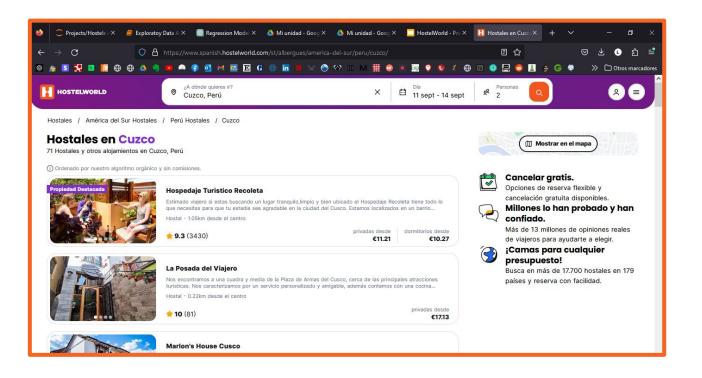
### What was done

- 1. Data Scrapping
- 2. Data cleaning and validation
- 3. Exploratory Data Analysis
  - a. Single variables
  - b. Multiple variables analysis
- 4. Price estimator using Machine Learning
  - a. Model development
  - b. Dorm price estimator

# **Data Scrapping**

## Web Scrapping from Hostelworld





## **Data Cleaning and Validation**

## **Data Cleaning and Validation**

|   | country  | city     | name                           | description                                    | rating | reviews | km_to_centre                  | min_private_price | min_dorm_price |
|---|----------|----------|--------------------------------|--|--------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 0 | colombia | medellin | Black Sheep Hostel<br>Medellin | A travellers favourite in Medellin for over fi | 9.2    | (3170)  | - 5.39km from city<br>centre  | €19.69            | €15.75         |
| 1 | colombia | medellin | Oasis Hostel                   | Oasis Hostel is a unique hostel in the heart o | 9.1    | (236)   | - 2.21km from city<br>centre  | NaN               | NaN            |
| 2 | colombia | medellin | Secret Buddha                  | Home away from home. That Simple. If you wish  | 9.6    | (160)   | - 14.65km from city<br>centre | €15.64            | €14.63         |
| 3 | colombia | medellin | Baku laureles Hostel           | A perfect place for travellers who want to imm | 10.0   | (6)     | - 1.85km from city<br>centre  | NaN               | €11.25         |
| 4 | colombia | medellin | Secret Buddha                  | Home away from home. That Simple. If you wish  | 9.6    | (160)   | - 14.65km from city<br>centre | €15.64            | €14.63         |

Before

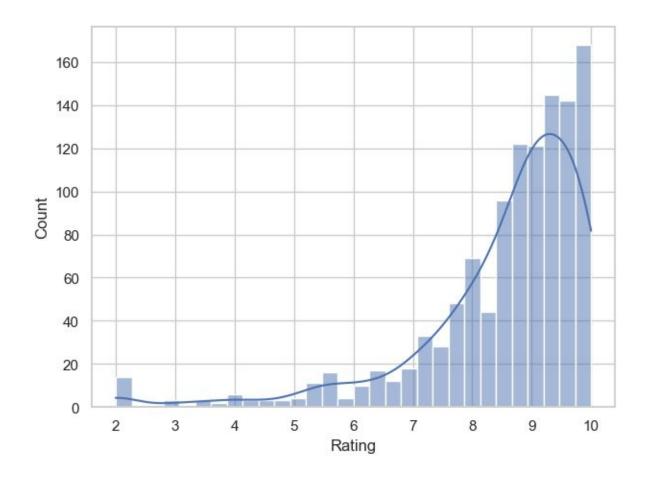
|   | country  | city     | name                       | description                                    | rating | reviews | km_to_centre | min_private_price | min_dorm_price |
|---|----------|----------|----------------------------|--|--------|---------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 0 | Colombia | Medellin | Secret Buddha              | Home away from home. That Simple. If you wish  | 9.6    | 160     | 14.65        | 15,64             | 14.63          |
| 1 | Colombia | Medellin | Baku laureles Hostel       | A perfect place for travellers who want to imm | 10.0   | 6       | 1.85         | NaN               | 11.25          |
| 2 | Colombia | Medellin | Hostel Metro<br>Floresta   | Our hostel is always full of lovely vibes. Her | 9.6    | 28      | 2.44         | 10.35             | 10.35          |
| 3 | Colombia | Medellin | Yellow House Hostel        | We are Yellow House Hostel, a very quiet, nice | 9.5    | 5       | 2.43         | 7.88              | 7.88           |
| 4 | Colombia | Medellin | Viajero Medellin<br>Hostel | 360 Ű view of Medellin in the coolest neighb   | 9.4    | 901     | 4.79         | 21.80             | 18.00          |

After

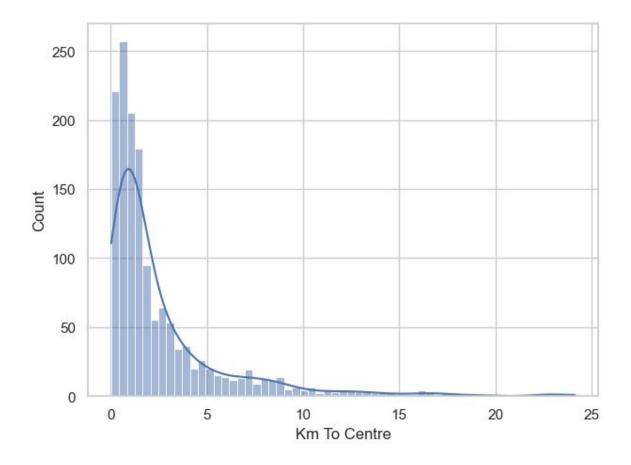
## **Exploratory Data Analysis**

Single Variable

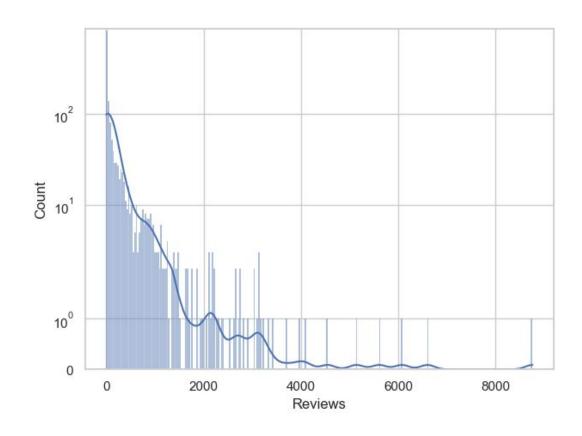
## **Ratings**



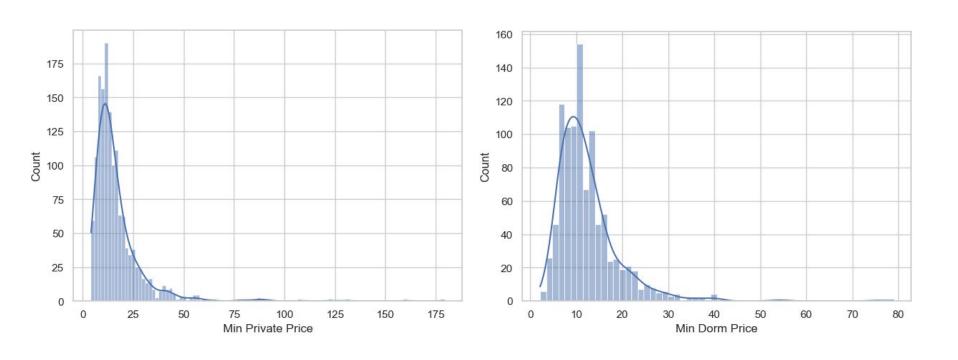
## **Km to centre**



## **Reviews**



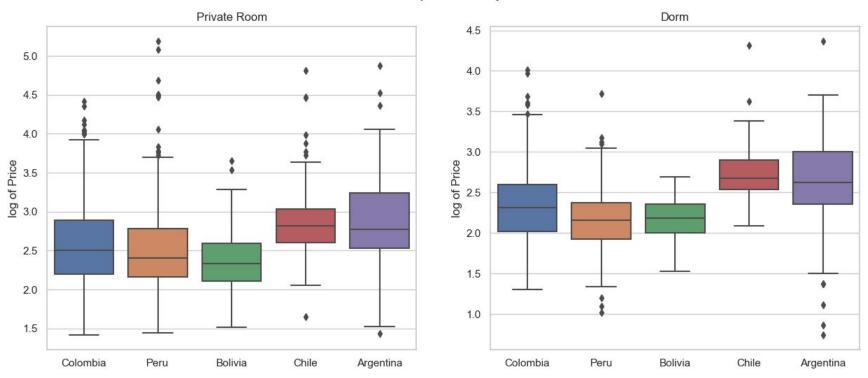
## Private rooms and dorms prices



# **Exploratory Data Analysis**

**Multiple Variables** 

#### Price per country



Difference in prices in private rooms is significantly different between all country pairs except for Argentina-Chile, Bolivia-Peru and Colombia-Peru. The same results were observed for the dorm prices, with the only expection that in this case also the difference in prices between Colombia and Peru is significant.

## Best and worst locations for hostels - by country

|   | Country   | Average Hostel Rating |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Chile     | 8.69                  |
| 2 | Colombia  | 8.65                  |
| 3 | Peru      | 8.56                  |
| 4 | Bolivia   | 8.48                  |
| 5 | Argentina | 8.39                  |

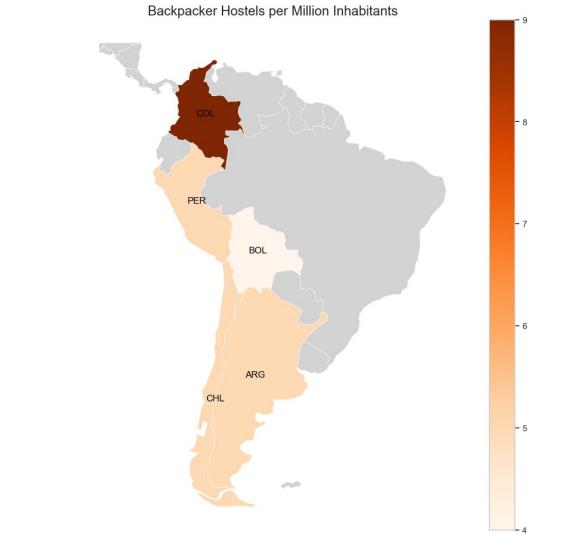
## Best and worst locations for hostels - by city

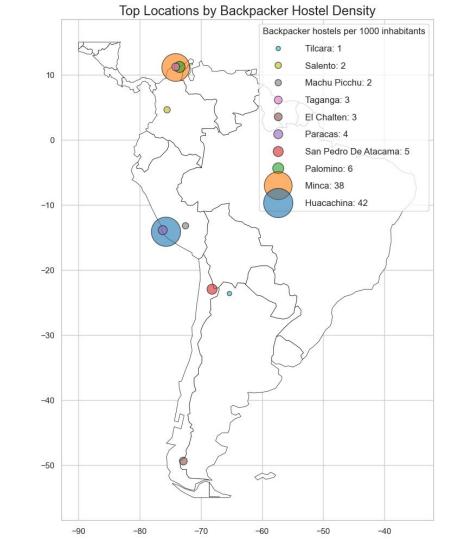
#### Best destinations by hostel rating

|   | City                 | Average Hostel Rating |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | San Gil              | 9.45                  |
| 2 | Minca                | 8.88                  |
| 3 | Mendoza              | 8.87                  |
| 4 | San Pedro de Atacama | 8.86                  |
| 5 | Palomino             | 8.86                  |

#### Worst destinations by hostel rating

|   | City          | Average Hostel Rating |  |  |  |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| 1 | Salta         | 9.45                  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Machu Picchu  | 8.88                  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Puerto Iguazú | 8.87                  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Bogotá        | 8.86                  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Cartagena     | 8.86                  |  |  |  |





# Price estimation using Machine Learning

## **Model Development**

|   | country  | city     | rating | reviews | km_to_centre | min_dorm_price |
|---|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------------|----------------|
| 0 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.6    | 160     | 14.65        | 14.63          |
| 1 | Colombia | Medellin | 10.0   | 6       | 1.85         | 11.25          |
| 2 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.6    | 28      | 2.44         | 10.35          |
| 3 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.5    | 5       | 2.43         | 7.88           |
| 4 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.4    | 901     | 4.79         | 18.00          |

## **Model Development**

Increase price estimation

|     | Feature                | Coefficient |
|-----|------------------------|-------------|
| 66  | city_Isla Fuerte       | 11.344361   |
| 162 | city_Ushuaia           | 9.149872    |
| 127 | city_San Andres Island | 8.276633    |
| 13  | city_Bariloche         | 7.871747    |
| 47  | city_El Chalten        | 6.366288    |
| 114 | city_Puerto Varas      | 6.233791    |
| 53  | city_Girardot          | 5.810721    |
| 154 | city_Tintipan Island   | 4.805729    |
| 150 | city_Tandil            | 4.792583    |
| 44  | city_Easter Island     | 4.729746    |

Decrease price estimation

|     | Feature             | Coefficient           |
|-----|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 5   | country_Colombia    | -3.360700             |
| 107 | city_Popayan        | -3.623318             |
| 52  | city_Filandia       | -3.748641             |
| 23  | city_Cafayate       | -3.919432             |
| 167 | city_Valparaiso     | -4.341425             |
| 153 | city_Tilcara        | -4.356558             |
| 6   | country_Peru        | -4.435855             |
| 79  | city_Los Penitentes | -4.734510             |
| 3   | country_Bolivia     | <del>-4</del> .838045 |
| 129 | city_San Gil        | -5.343304             |

## **Dorm Price Estimator**

| 55  | country  | city     | rating | reviews | km_to_centre | days | min_dorm_price | total |
|-----|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------------|------|----------------|-------|
| 991 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.5    | 20      | 0.5          | 1    | 12.892601      | 12.89 |

The estimated minimal amount spent on dorms for the trip is 12.89€

### **Dorm Price Estimator**

|     | country  | city     | rating | reviews | km_to_centre | days | min_dorm_price | total |
|-----|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------------|------|----------------|-------|
| 991 | Colombia | Medellin | 9.5    | 20      | 0.5          | 3    | 12.892601      | 38.67 |

The estimated minimal amount spent on dorms for the trip is 38.67€

## **Dorm Price Estimator**

|     | country   | city       | rating | reviews | km_to_centre | days | min_dorm_price | total |
|-----|-----------|------------|--------|---------|--------------|------|----------------|-------|
| 991 | Colombia  | Medellin   | 9.5    | 20      | 0.5          | 3    | 12.892601      | 38.67 |
| 992 | Argentina | Salta      | 9.0    | 20      | 3.0          | 5    | 14.866215      | 74.35 |
| 993 | Chile     | Valparaiso | 8.0    | 5       | 0.8          | 7    | 11.394314      | 79.73 |

The estimated minimal amount spent on dorms for the trip is 192.75€