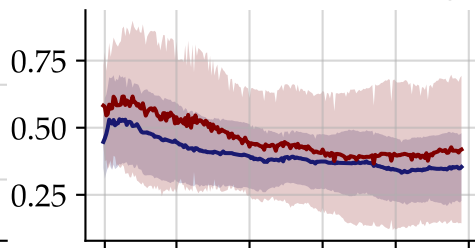
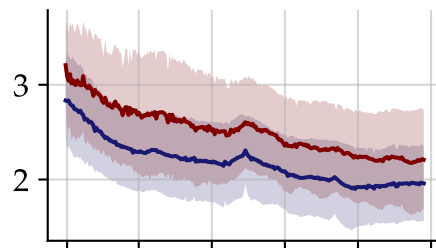
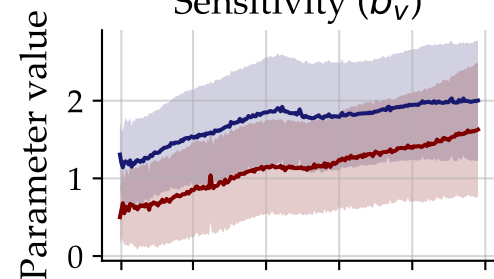


Experiment 1 (witness)

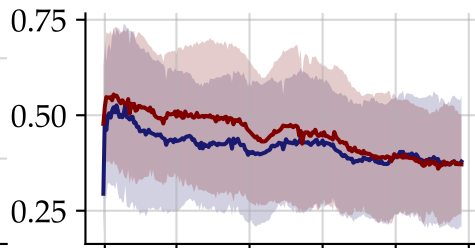
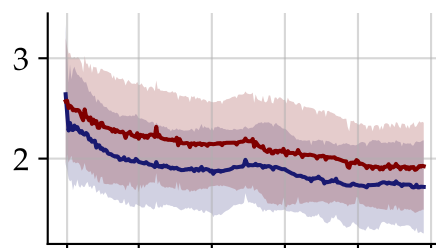
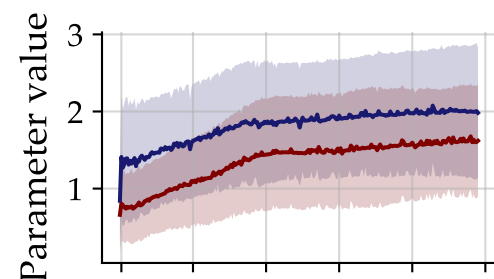
Sensitivity (b_v)

Threshold (a)

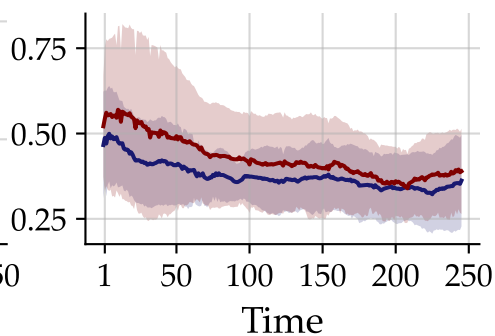
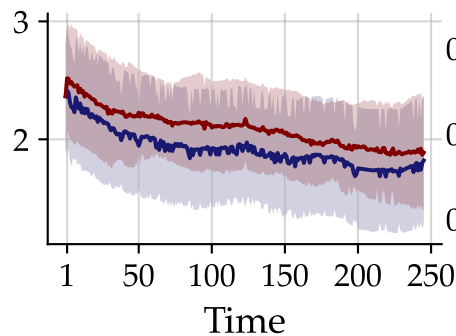
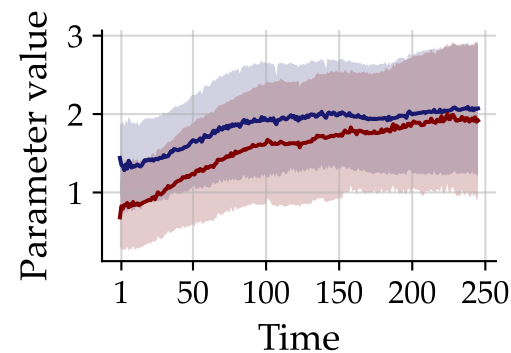
Non-decision time (τ_0)



Experiment 2 (witness)



Experiment 2 (gambling)



— Congruent — Incongruent