EDEXCEL MECHANICS M3 (6679) – JUNE 2002 PROVISIONAL MARK SCHEME

| Question Number | | Scheme | | Marks | |
|--------------------|--------------|--|-----------|-------|--|
| 1. | (a) | a = 0.25 | B1 | | |
| | | $\frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2 \Rightarrow \omega = \pi$ | B1 | | |
| | | $-0.125 = 0.25 \cos \omega t$ | M1A1 | | |
| | (<i>b</i>) | $ \frac{\omega}{-0.125} = 0.25 \cos \omega t t = \frac{1}{\pi} \cos^{-1}(-0.5) = \frac{2}{3} $ | M1 | | |
| | | $=\frac{2}{}$ | A1 | (6) | |
| | | 3 | (6 ma | arks) | |
| 2. | (a) | $(\uparrow) 3mg \cos \alpha^{\circ} = mg$ | M1 A1 | | |
| | | $\alpha = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ | M1 | | |
| | | = 70.5 | A1 | (4) | |
| | (<i>b</i>) | $(\leftarrow) 3mg \sin \alpha = mr \times 2gk$ | M1 A1 | | |
| | | $l \sin \alpha = r$ | B1 | | |
| | | $l = \frac{3}{2} k$ | M1 A1 | (5) | |
| | | | (9 marks) | | |
| 3. | (a) | $2e^{-0.1x} = 2.5a$ | M1 A1 | | |
| | | $2e^{-0.1x} = 2.5a$ $\frac{4}{5}e^{-0.1x} = v\frac{dv}{dx}$ | M1 | | |
| | | $-8e^{-0.1x} = \frac{1}{2}v^2 (+c)$ | A1 | | |
| | | $x = 0, v = 2 \implies c = -10$ | M1 | | |
| | | $v^2 = 20 - 16e^{-0.1x}$ | A1 | (6) | |
| | (b) | $16 = 20 - 16e - 0.1x \implies e^{-0.1x} = \frac{1}{4}$ | M1 | | |
| | | $0.1x = \ln 4$ | M1 | | |
| | | x = 13.9 | A1 | (3) | |
| | (c) | Appropriate comment. | B1 | (1) | |
| | | | (10 marl | ks) | |

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| 4. | (a) | $\frac{1}{2} \times 0.2 \times 5^2 - \frac{1}{2} \times 0.2 \times u^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{20(0.5)^2}{1.5}$ | | | M1 A1 A1 |
| | | | M1 | | |
| | | $u = 2.89 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ | | | A1 (5) |
| | (<i>b</i>) | $\frac{1}{2} \times 0.2 \times 5^{2} - \frac{1}{2} \times 0.2 \times 1.5^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{20x^{2}}{1.5}$ $x^{2} = 0.34125$ $T = \frac{20x}{1.5} = 7.8 \text{ N}$ | | | M1 A1 |
| | | $x^2 = 0.34125$ | | | M1 |
| | | $T = \frac{20x}{1.5} = 7.8 \text{ N}$ | | | M1 A1 (5) |
| | | 2.0 | | | (10 marks) |
| 5. | (a) | Cone $\frac{1}{3}\pi(2r)^2h$ | Cylinder πr²h | Whole $\frac{1}{3}\pi (2r)^2 h + \pi r^2 h$ | M1 A1 |
| | | (4) | (3) | (7) | |
| | | $\frac{1}{4} h$ | $\frac{1}{2}h$ | $\frac{}{x}$ | B1 B1 |
| | | $-4 	imes rac{1}{4} h$ | $+ \qquad 3 \times \frac{1}{2} h$ | $=$ $7\overline{x}$ | M1 A1 |
| | | $\overline{x} = \frac{1}{14}h$ | | | M1 A1 cso (8) |
| | (<i>b</i>) | $\overline{x} = \frac{1}{14}h$ Use of G above N | | M1 | |
| | | $\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{h - \frac{1}{14}h} = \frac{1}{26}$ | | | M1 A1 |
| | | $N \alpha$ | $r=\frac{1}{4}h$ | | A1 (4) |
| | | | | | (12 marks) |

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| 6. | (a) | $mg = \frac{8mge}{4a}$ | M1 |
| | | $\frac{9}{2}a = AO$ | A1 (2) |
| | (b) | $\frac{9}{2}a = AO$ $mg - \frac{8mg}{4a} (e + x) = m\ddot{x}$ $2g$ $4a$ $O - \qquad $ | M1 M1 A1 |
| | | $\ddot{x} = -\frac{2g}{a}x$ | M1 A1 |
| | | Scheme $mg = \frac{8mge}{4a}$ $\frac{9}{2}a = AO$ $mg - \frac{8mg}{4a} (e+x) = m\ddot{x}$ $\ddot{x} = -\frac{2g}{a}x$ $T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{a}{2g}} = \pi\sqrt{\frac{2a}{g}} ()$ $v = d\omega$ | M1 A1 (7) |
| | | $v = d\omega$ | M1 |
| | | $v = d\omega$ $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{ga} = d\sqrt{\frac{2g}{a}}$ | A1 ft on ω |
| | | $d = \frac{a}{2\sqrt{2}} = a\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} = 0.35a \text{ (awrt)}$ | A1 (3) |
| | (<i>d</i>) | Partly under gravity, partly SHM | B1 B1 (2) |
| | | | (14 marks) |
| 7. | (a) | $\frac{1}{2}mu^2 = mgl(1 - \cos\theta)$ $u = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}gl$ | M1 A1 A1 |
| | | | A1 (4) |
| | (<i>b</i>) | $T - mg \cos \theta = \frac{mv^2}{l}$ $\frac{1}{2}mu^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = mgl(1 - \cos \theta)$ | M1 A1 |
| | | $\frac{1}{2}mu^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = mgl(1 - \cos\theta)$ | M1 A1 |
| | | eliminating v^2 , $T = \frac{mg}{3} (9 \cos \theta - 4)$ (101) | M1, A1 cso (6) |
| | (c) | $\max T, \ \theta = 0, \ T_{MAX} = \frac{5mg}{3}$ | M1 |
| | | $\min T, \cos \theta = \frac{2}{3}, T_{MIN} = \frac{2mg}{3}$ | M1 A1 |
| | | $\frac{2mg}{3} \le T \le \frac{5mg}{3}$ | A1 (4) |
| | | | (14 marks) |