



# Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Abstract	ix
Notation and terminology	xiii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Objectives of the Thesis . . . . .	1
1.2 Original Contribution of the Thesis . . . . .	1
1.3 Organisation of the Thesis . . . . .	1
<b>2 The Serre Equations</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 The Serre Equations . . . . .	3
2.1.1 Alternative form of the Serre Equations . . . . .	4
2.2 Properties of the Serre Equations . . . . .	4
2.2.1 Conservation Properties . . . . .	4
2.2.2 Dispersion Relation . . . . .	5
<b>3 Hybrid Finite Volume Methods</b>	<b>7</b>
3.1 Structure Overview . . . . .	7
3.2 Transformation Between Nodal Values and Cell Averages . . . . .	7
3.3 Elliptic Equation . . . . .	8
3.3.1 Finite Difference Methods . . . . .	8
3.3.2 Finite Element Methods . . . . .	9
3.4 Evolution Equations . . . . .	10
3.4.1 Kurganovs Method . . . . .	10
3.4.2 Source Terms and Well Balancing . . . . .	13
3.5 Runge-Kutta Time-Stepping . . . . .	13

<b>4</b>	<b>Finite Difference Methods</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1	Naive Second Order Finite Difference Approximation to the Momentum Equation . . . . .	15
4.2	Numerical Methods for the Mass Equation . . . . .	16
4.2.1	Lax-Wendroff Method . . . . .	16
4.2.2	Second Order Finite Difference Approximation . . . . .	17
4.3	Complete Method . . . . .	17
<b>5</b>	<b>Analysis of Numerical Methods</b>	<b>19</b>
5.1	Dispersion Error . . . . .	20
5.1.1	Elliptic Equation . . . . .	21
5.1.2	Conservation Equation . . . . .	22
5.1.3	Runge-Kutta Time Stepping . . . . .	25
5.1.4	Results . . . . .	27
5.2	Neumann Stability . . . . .	27
<b>6</b>	<b>Validation and Comparison</b>	<b>31</b>
6.1	Analytic Validation . . . . .	31
6.2	Experimental Validation . . . . .	31
<b>7</b>	<b>The Dam-Break problem</b>	<b>33</b>

