

# 1 Energy in DB

$$\mathcal{H}(t) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} hu^2 + gh^2 + \frac{h^3}{3} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)^2 dx$$

We split it so that

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} hu^2 dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_2(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} gh^2 dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_3(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{h^3}{3} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)^2 dx$$

For the Soliton at  $t = 0$

$$h(x, 0) = a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x)$$

$$u(x, 0) = c \left( 1 - \frac{a_0}{a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x)} \right)$$

$$u(x, 0) = c \left( 1 - \frac{a_0}{h} \right)$$

$$u_x(x, 0) = c \left( 1 - \frac{a_0}{h} \right) = ac \frac{h_x}{h^2}$$

$$\kappa = \frac{\sqrt{3a_1}}{2a_0\sqrt{a_0 + a_1}} \quad (1)$$

and

$$c = \sqrt{g(a_0 + a_1)} \quad (2)$$

Integrating from  $x_0$  to  $x_1$  Potential

$$\mathcal{H}_2(t) = g \int_{x_0}^{x_1} (a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x))^2 dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_2(t) = g \int_{x_0}^{x_1} a_0^2 + 2a_0a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x) + a_1^2 \text{sech}^4(\kappa x) dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_2(t) = g \left( a_0^2 (x_1 - x_0) + 2a_0 a_1 \left[ \frac{\tanh(\kappa x)}{\kappa} \right]_{x_0}^{x_1} + a_1^2 \int_{x_0}^{x_1} \text{sech}^4(\kappa x) dx \right)$$

$$\mathcal{H}_2(t) = g \left( a_0^2 (x_1 - x_0) + 2a_0 a_1 \left[ \frac{\tanh(\kappa x)}{\kappa} \right]_{x_0}^{x_1} + a_1^2 \left[ \frac{\tanh(\kappa x) (\text{sech}^2(\kappa x) + 2)}{3\kappa} \right]_{x_0}^{x_1} \right)$$

Momentum

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} h c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{a_0}{h} \right)^2 dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} h c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{2a_0}{h} + \frac{a_0^2}{h^2} \right) dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} c^2 \left( h - 2a_0 + \frac{a_0^2}{h} \right) dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} c^2 \left( a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x) - 2a_0 + \frac{a_0^2}{a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x)} \right) dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} c^2 \left( a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x) - a_0 + \frac{a_0^2}{a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x)} \right) dx$$

$$\mathcal{H}_1(t) = c^2 \left( a_1 \left[ \frac{\tanh(\kappa x)}{\kappa} \right]_{x_0}^{x_1} - a_0 (x_1 - x_0) + a_0^2 \int_{x_0}^{x_1} \frac{1}{a_0 + a_1 \text{sech}^2(\kappa x)} dx \right)$$

Momentum Vertical

$$\mathcal{H}_3(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{h^3}{3} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)^2 dx$$