

1 Mass in Soliton

$$Mass(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h dx$$

For the Soliton at $t = 0$

$$h(x, 0) = a_0 + a_1 \operatorname{sech}^2(\kappa x)$$

$$u(x, 0) = c \left(1 - \frac{a_0}{a_0 + a_1 \operatorname{sech}^2(\kappa x)} \right)$$

$$\kappa = \frac{\sqrt{3a_1}}{2a_0\sqrt{a_0 + a_1}} \quad (1)$$

and

$$c = \sqrt{g(a_0 + a_1)} \quad (2)$$

Integrate from x_0 to x_1

$$Mass(0) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} a_0 + a_1 \operatorname{sech}^2 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3a_1}}{2a_0\sqrt{a_0 + a_1}} x \right) dx$$

$$Mass(0) = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} a_0 dx + \int_{x_0}^{x_1} a_1 \operatorname{sech}^2 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3a_1}}{2a_0\sqrt{a_0 + a_1}} x \right) dx$$

$$Mass(0) = a_0 (x_1 - x_0) dx + a_1 \int_{x_0}^{x_1} \operatorname{sech}^2(\kappa x) dx$$

$$Mass(0) = a_0 (x_1 - x_0) dx + a_1 \left[\frac{\tanh(\kappa x)}{\kappa} \right]_{x_0}^{x_1}$$