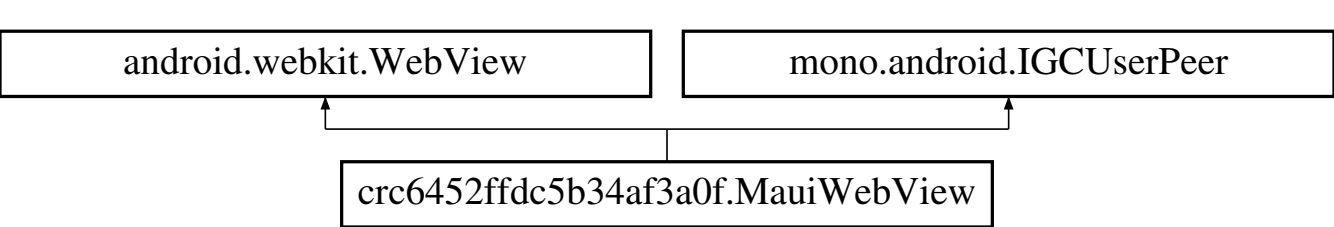


android.webkit.WebView

mono.android.IGCUserPeer

crc6452ffdc5b34af3a0f.MauiWebView



```
graph BT; MauiWebView[crc6452ffdc5b34af3a0f.MauiWebView] --> WebView[android.webkit.WebView]; MauiWebView --> IGCUserPeer[mono.android.IGCUserPeer];
```