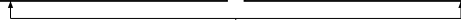


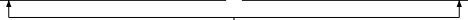
androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatEditText

mono.android.IGCUserPeer



crc6452ffdc5b34af3a0f.MauiPickerBase

mono.android.IGCUserPeer



crc6452ffdc5b34af3a0f.MauiPicker