

# Aplicação de Técnicas de Visualização em Dados de Desempenho e Frequência de Estudantes de uma Disciplina de Arquitetura de Computadores

## Visualização de Dados

Discente: Luciano Moraes Da Luz Brum.

Docente: Dr. Sandro da Silva Camargo.



# Objetivo

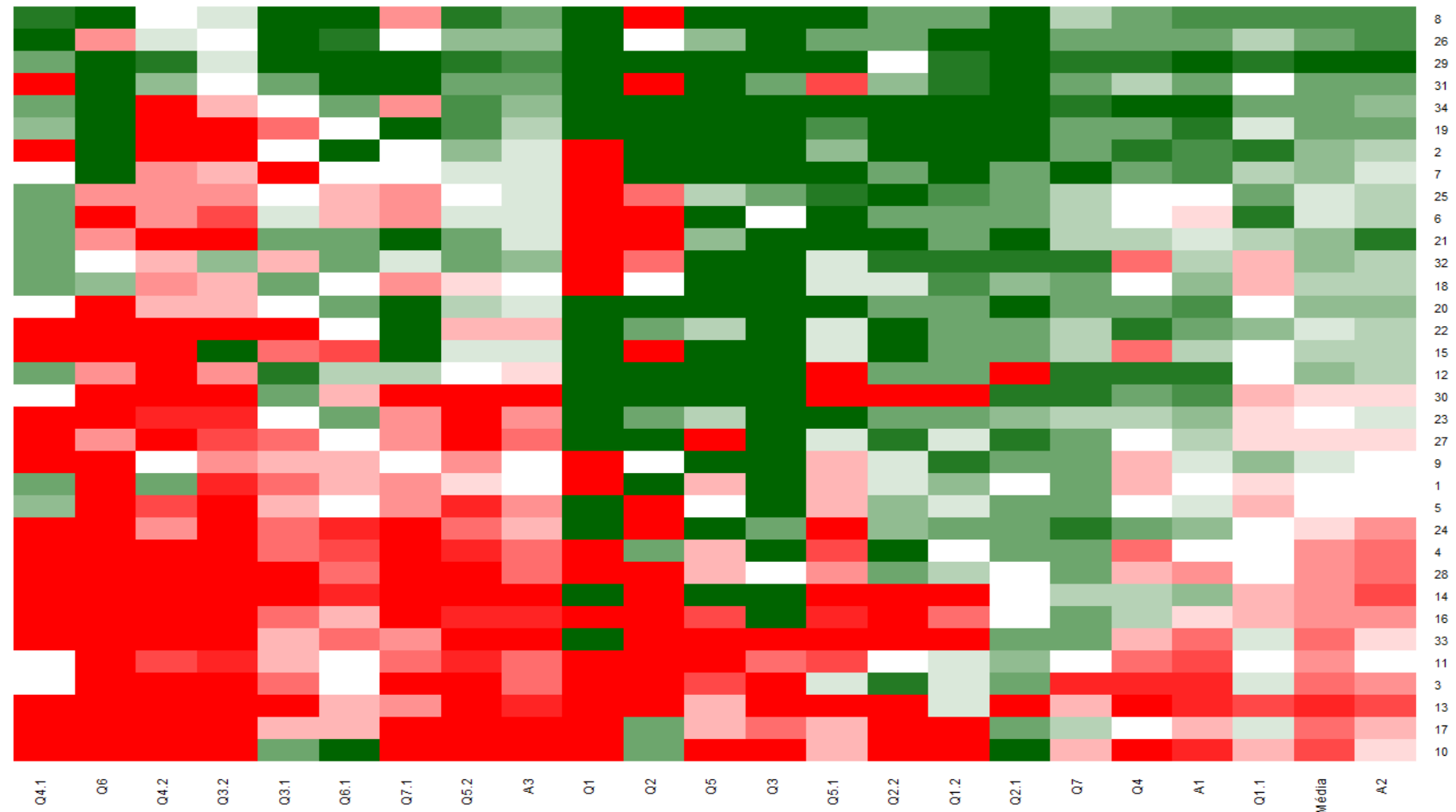
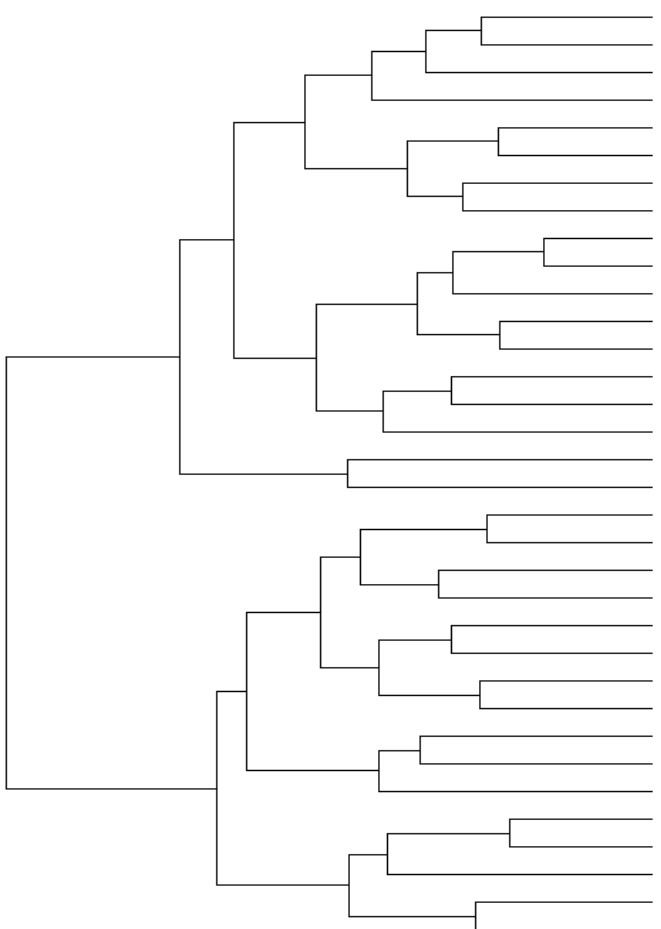
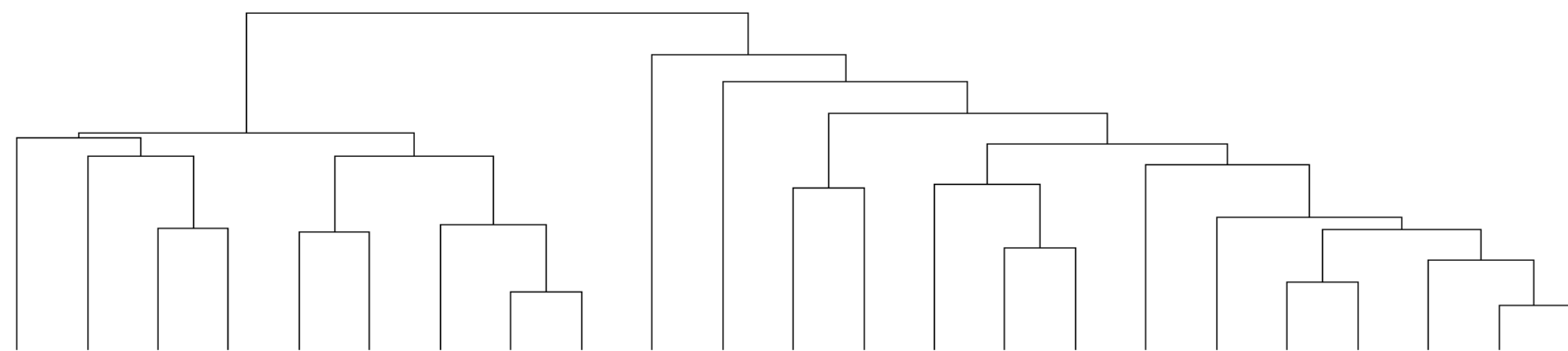
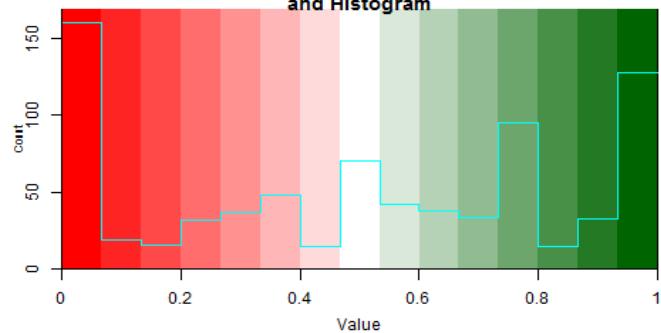
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- Aplicar técnicas de **visualização de dados** utilizando uma base de dados de desempenho e frequência de estudantes de uma disciplina introdutória de Arquitetura de Computadores.
- Diversos exemplos foram gerados.
- Dinâmica de Apresentação: **Base de dados** – **Gráfico Resultante** - **Código R**.
- Ferramenta Utilizada: **IDE RStudio** (linguagem R).

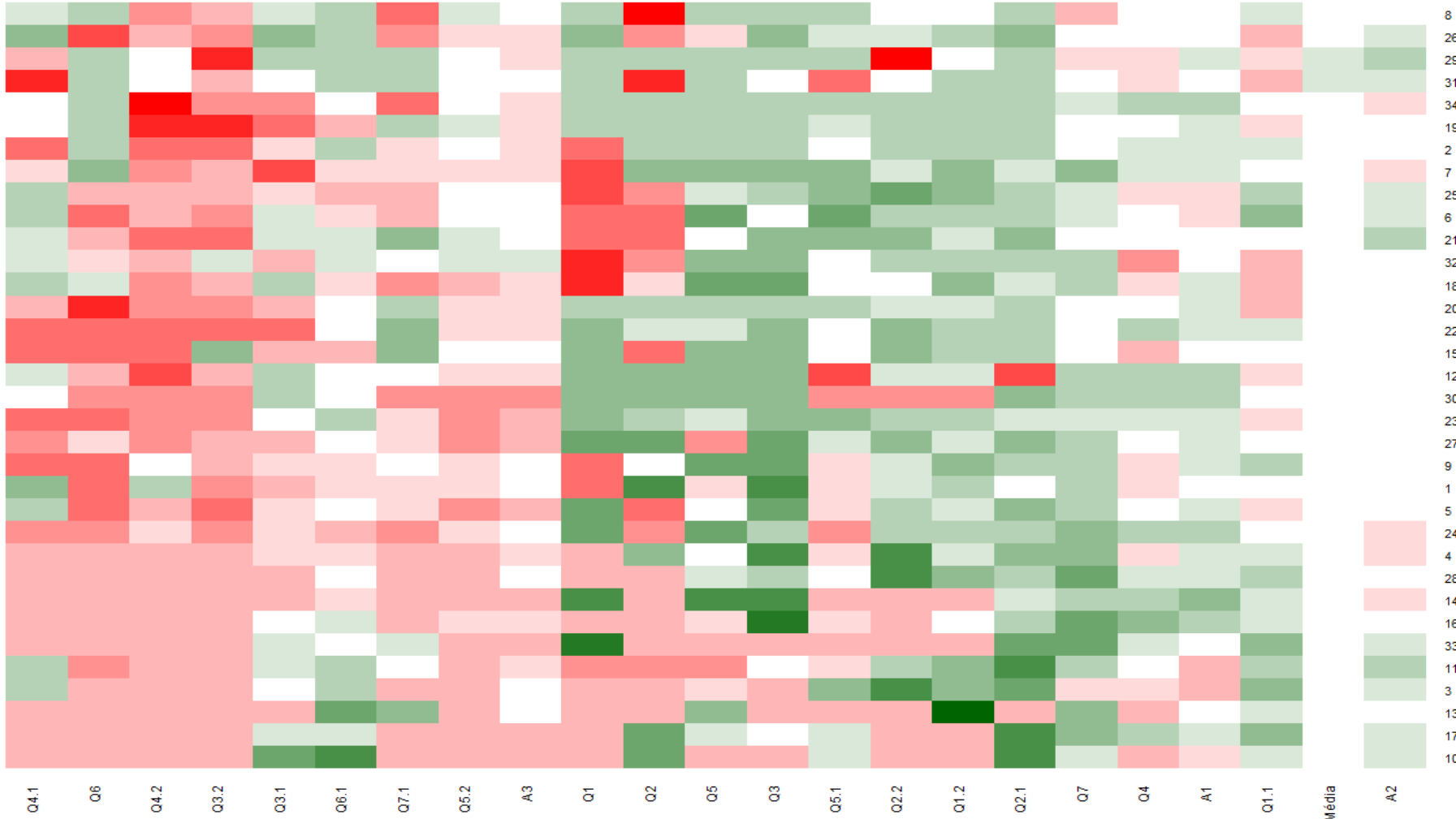
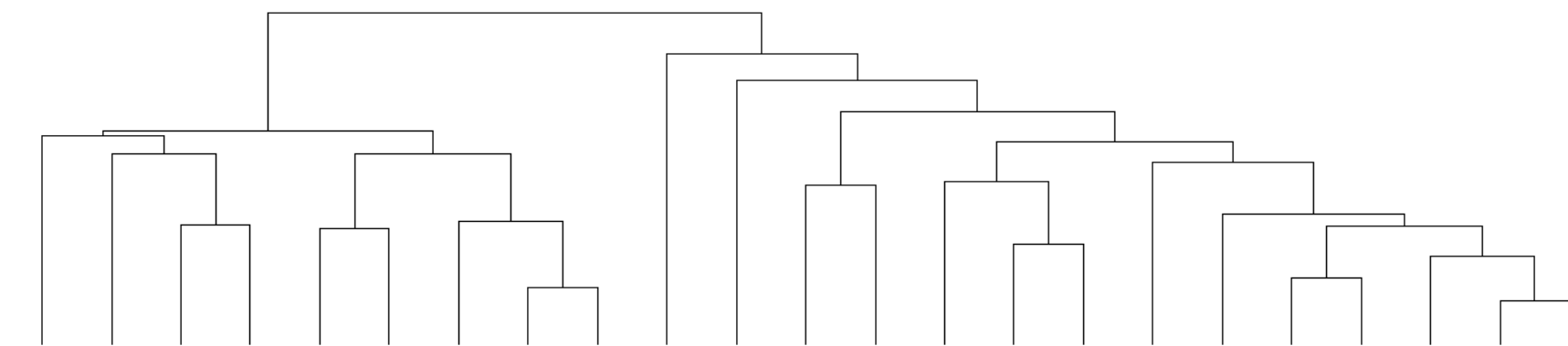
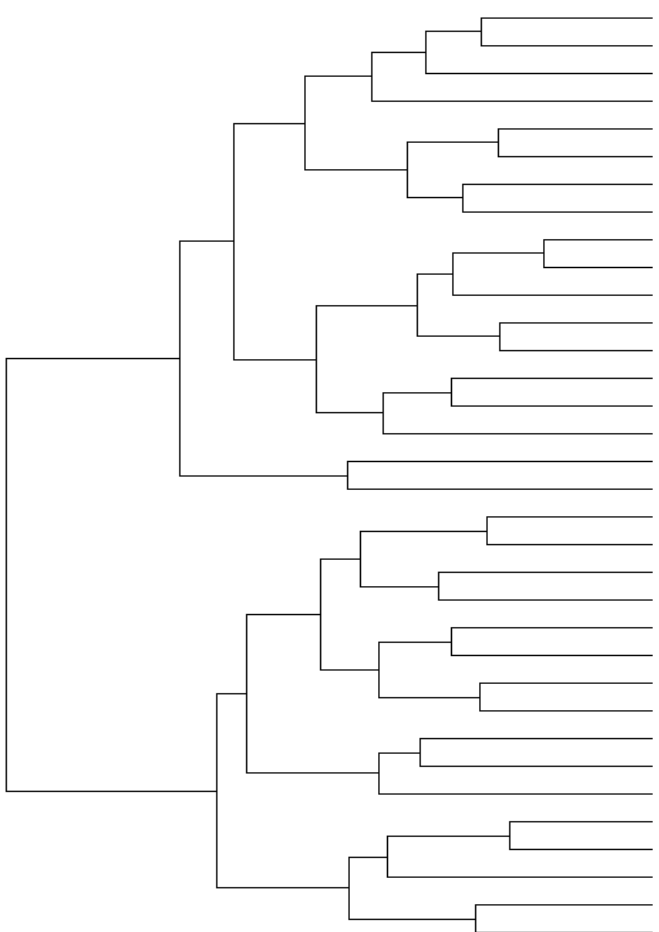
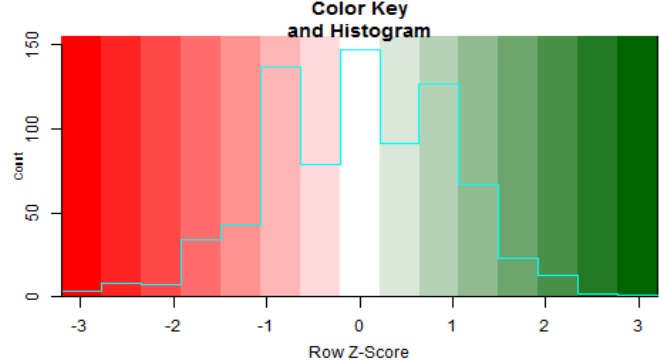
# Base de Dados

Dados_Mineração - 2017.1-Enem - Excel																															
ARQUIVO				PÁGINA INICIAL				INSERIR				LAYOUT DA PÁGINA				FÓRMULAS				DADOS				REVISÃO				EXIBIÇÃO			
Luciano Moraes da Luz Brum																															
Recortar				Calibri				11				A				Quebrar Texto Automaticamente				Geral				Formatar							
Copiar				N				I				S				Mesclar e Centralizar				%				Formatar como Tabela							
Pincel de Formatação				Área de Transferência				Fonte				Alinhamento				Número				Estilo				Células							

Color Key  
and Histogram



Color Key  
and Histogram





Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC

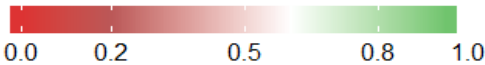
Correlação com a média

1.0-  
0.8-  
0.6-  
0.4-



26	1	0.5	1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	1	1	1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8																						
8	1	0	1	0.8	1	1	0.6	0.8	0.8	1	1	0.9	1	1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8																						
29	1	1	1	0.9	1	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	1	0.8	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1																						
31	1	0	0.8	0.6	1	1	0.8	0.8	0.5	1	0.8	0	0.2	1	1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8																						
7	0	1	1	0.8	1	1	1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0	0.5	1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7																						
2	0	1	1	0.9	1	1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1	0.5	0	0.7	1	0.5	0.7	1	1	0	0	0.7	0.6	0.7																						
34	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	1	0.8	1	0.5	0.8	1	0.8	0.3	0.7	1	1	0.4	0	0.8	0.7	0.8																						
19	1	1	1	0.8	1	1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	1	0.8	1	1	0	0	0.8	0.6	0.8																						
22	1	0.8	1	0.9	0.6	0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0	0	0.6	0.5	1	0.6	0.8	1	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.6																						
20	1	1	1	0.8	1	0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1	0.5	0.5	1	0.8	1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7																						
15	1	0	1	0.2	1	0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0.6	0.2	1	0.6	0.8	1	1	0	0.6	0.6	0.6																						
25	0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6																						
6	0	0	0.5	0.5	1	0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6																						
21	0	0	1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1	0.8	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.9	0.8	1	0	0	0.8	0.6	0.7																						
32	0	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7																						
18	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6																						
30	1	1	1	0.8	1	0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4																						
12	1	1	1	0.9	1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0	0.9	0.8	0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0	0.5	0.5	0.7																						
9	0	0.5	1	0.4	1	0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6																						
1	0	1	1	0.4	0.4	0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5																						
27	1	1	1	0.5	0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.4																						
23	1	0.8	1	0.6	0.6	0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0	1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5																						
24	1	0	0.8	0.8	1	0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4																						
5	1	0	1	0.5	0.5	0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5																						
28	0	0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0	0	0	0.2	0.3																						
4	0	0.8	1	0.2	0.4	0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.5	1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.3																						
16	0	0	1	0.6	0.2	0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0	0.1	0.4	0	0.3	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.3																						
14	1	0	1	0.6	1	0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3																						
33	1	0	0	0.4	0	0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2																						
11	0	0	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3																						
3	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0	0	0	0.2	0.2																						
13	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0	0	0	0.1	0.1																						
17	0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0	0.4	0.4	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2																						
10	0	0.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.1	0.4	1	0.8	0	0.4	1	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2																						
																							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	A1	Q1.1	Q2.1	Q3.1	Q4.1	Q5.1	Q6.1	Q7.1	A2	Q1.2	Q2.2	Q3.2	Q4.2	Q5.2	A3	Média

Nota Normalizada



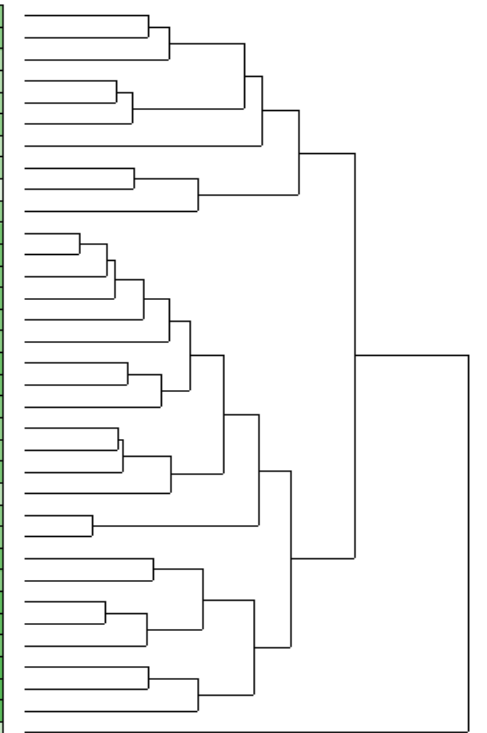
Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC

Correlação com a média

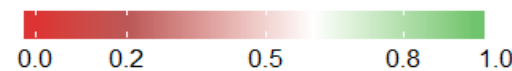
1.0-  
0.5-  
0.0-



5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0	1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0	1	0.6	0.9
1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0	0	1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	1	0.6	0.9
11	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0	1	0.3	0.2	0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
30	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0	0.4	1	0.9	0	0.8	1	0	1	0	0	0.8	0.6	0.8
23	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0	0.6	1	0	1	0.4	0	0.9	0.6	0.8
16	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0	0.5	1	0	0.8	0	0	1	0.5	0.9
17	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.8	1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8
13	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1	0.7	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.5	0.8
10	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1	1	1	0.1	0	0	0	0.7	0.6	0.7
4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	1	0.7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.9
18	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1	0.8	1	0	0.8	0	0.4	1	0.7	0.9
15	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1	0.9	1	0	1	0	0.6	1	0.8	0.9
2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1	0.7	1	1	1	0.4	1	0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
12	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1	1	1	1	0	1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
22	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1	0	0.5	0	0.4	1	0.6	0.9
24	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1	0.6	0.7	1	0	1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
21	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	1	0.8	1
9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	1	0.5	0.9	0	0.7	1	0.8	0.9
6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0	1	0.7	0.9
28	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1	0.4	0.8	0	0	0.9	0.7	0.9
27	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1	0.7	0.9	0.7	1	0.7	1	0.3	0	0.9	0.8	0.9
33	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1	0.8	1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0	0.9	0.8	0.9
14	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1	0	0.8	0	0	0.8	0.6	0.8
19	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1	1	0.8	0	0.2	0.8	0	0	1	0.5	0.9
7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1	1	0	0	0.8	0	0.1	1	0.5	0.9
32	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1	1	1	0.6	0.8	0	0	1	0.8	1
20	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.4	0	0	0	1	0.6	0.9
34	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	0.9	1	1	1	1	0.5	0	0.8	1	0.9	1
8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.6	0.4	0	0.8	1	0.9	1
31	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1	0.9	0.7	1	0.4	0.2	0	0.8	1	0.7	0.9
26	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1	1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1	0.9	1
25	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.4	1	0.8	0.8	1	1	1
29	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1	1	0.8	1	0.9	1	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	0	1	1	1
3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.7
	EnemLCT	EnemCHT	EnemCNT	EnemMT	Redação	EnemTotal	A1	A2	A3	Média	ASP1	ASP2	ASP3	ASP4	ASP5	ASP6	ASP7	ASP8	ASP9	Presenças	ASPM	Frequência

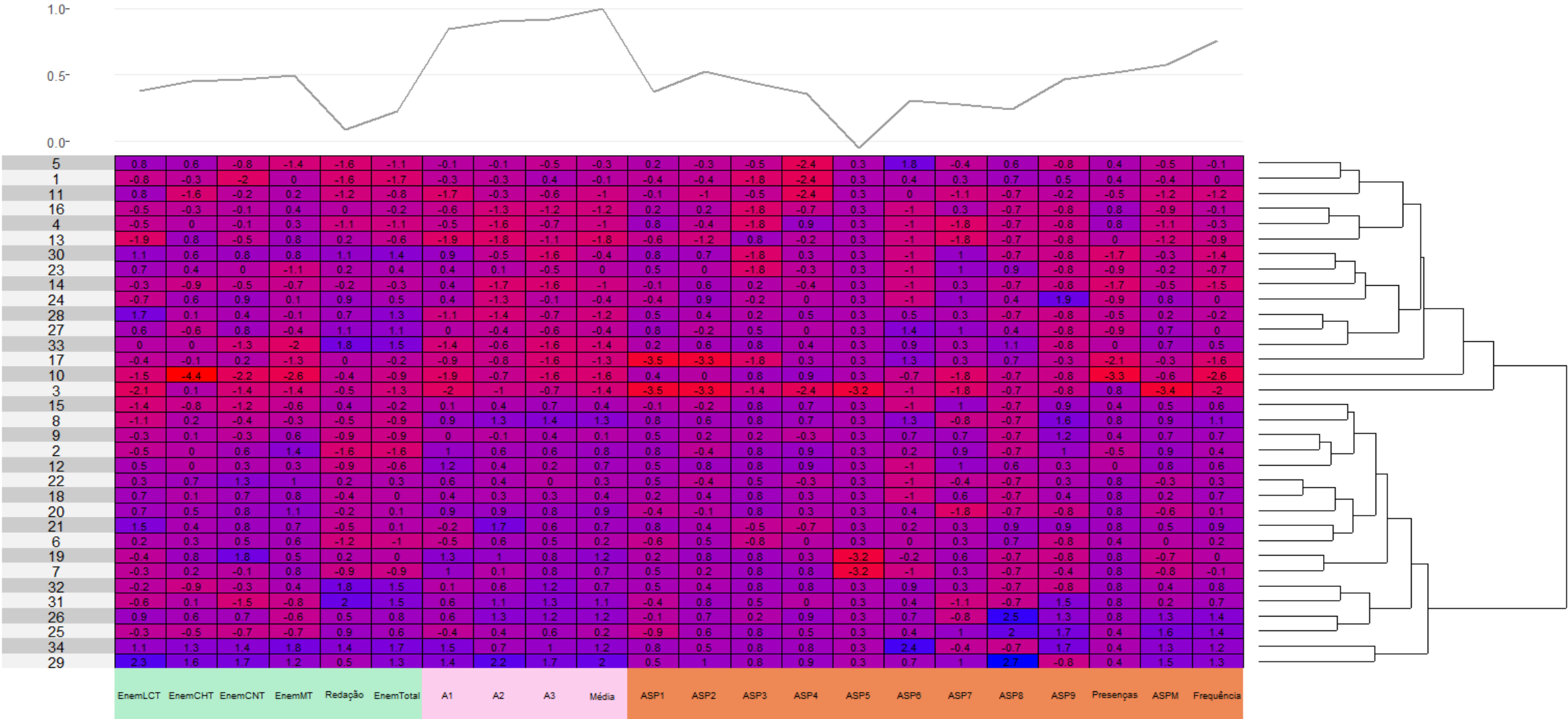


Nota Normalizada

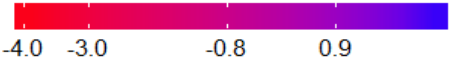


Correlação com a média

Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC

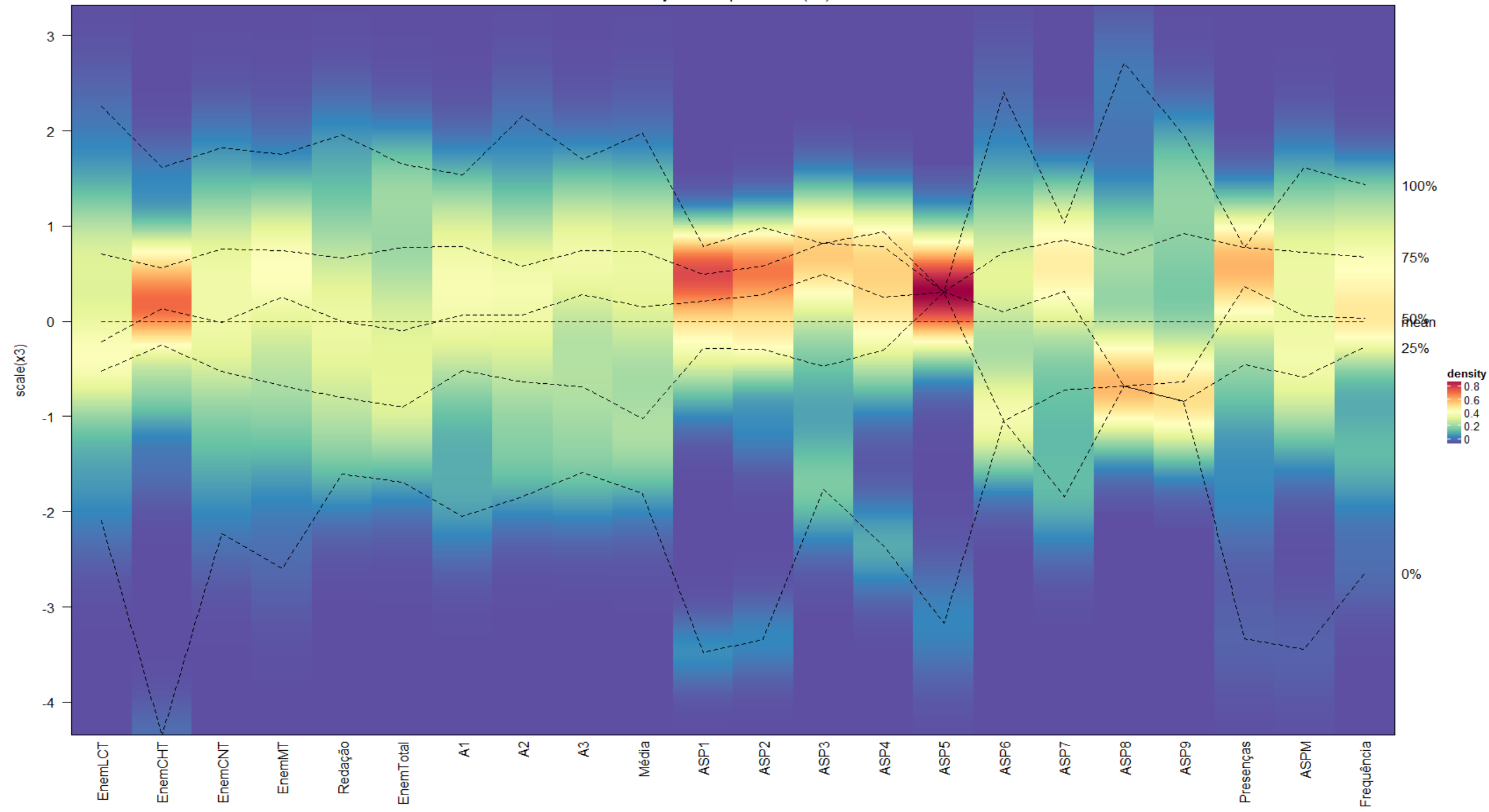


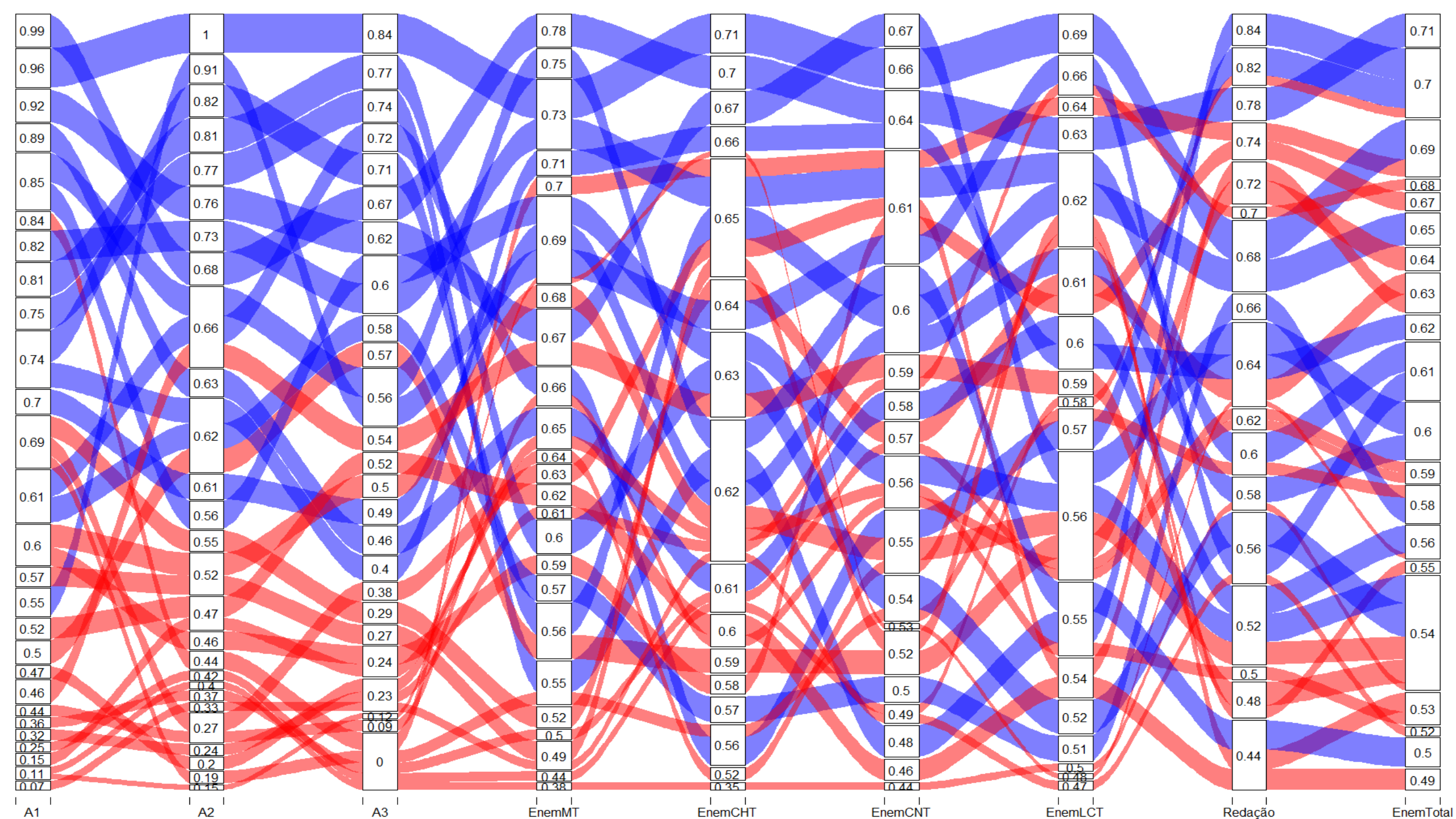
Nota Normalizada



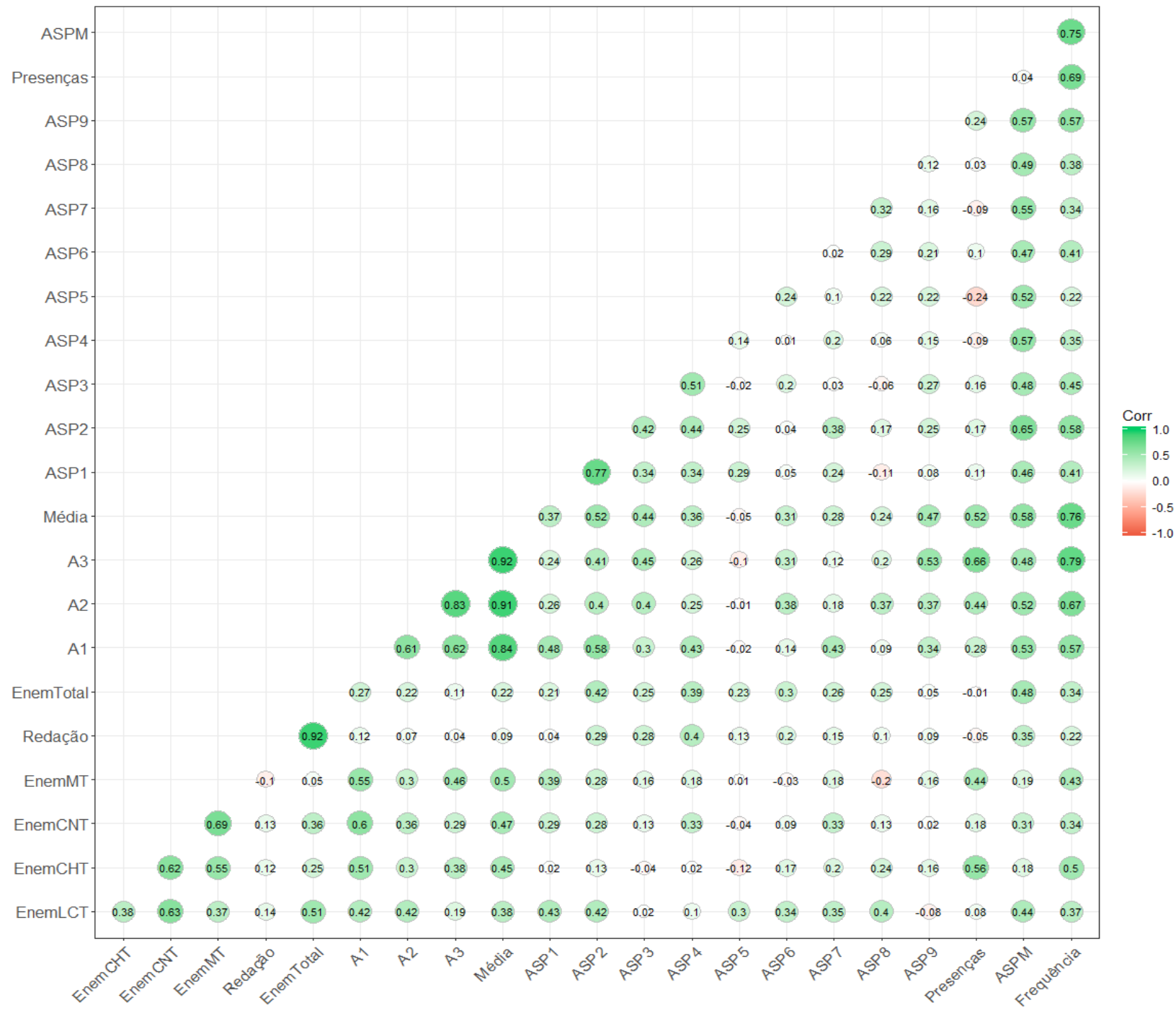


Density heatmap of scale(x3)





### Correlograma de desempenho





# Conclusões

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- Técnicas de visualização podem facilitar o processo analítico.
- Gráficos podem possuir grandes quantidades de informação e ainda assim podem possuir uma excelente interpretabilidade.
- Foi possível gerar gráficos expressivos e efetivos nesta análise.
- Verificou-se a importância das notas do ENEM dos estudantes no desempenho final, apesar de não superar a importância das notas nas avaliações da disciplina de IAC.



# Referências Bibliográficas

---

LARSON, R.; FARBER, B. Elementary Statistics: Picturing the World, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 2003.

HAN, J.; KAMBER, M. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques. 2º ed. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, p. 5–7, 2006.



# Apêndice

---

```
install.packages("rpart")
```

```
install.packages("caret")
```

```
install.packages("rpart.plot")
```

```
install.packages("cvTools")
```

```
install.packages("rattle")
```

```
install.packages("RColorBrewer")
```

```
install.packages("party")
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```
install.packages("partykit")
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```
install.packages("C5o")
```

```
install.packages("e1071")
```

```
install.packages("plotly")
```

```
install.packages("ComplexHeatmap")
```

```
install.packages("circlize")
```



# Apêndice

---

```
install.packages("gplots")
```

```
install.packages("devtools")
```

```
install.packages("ggcorrplot")
```

```
install.packages("cdparcoord")
```

```
install.packages("andrews")
```

```
install.packages("igraph")
```

```
install.packages("network")
```

```
install.packages("sna")
```

```
install.packages("visNetwork")
```

```
install.packages("threejs")
```

```
install.packages("networkD3")
```

```
install.packages("ndtv")
```

```
install.packages("treemap")
```



# Apêndice

---

```
install.packages("alluvial")
```

```
library(alluvial)
```

```
library(ggcorrplot)
```

```
library(MASS)
```

```
library(cdparcoord)
```

```
library("andrews")
```

```
library(treemap)
```

```
library("igraph")
```

```
library("network")
```

```
library("sna")
```

```
library("visNetwork")
```

```
library("threejs")
```

```
library("networkD3")
```

```
library("ndtv")
```



# Apêndice

---

library(e1071)

library(rpart)

library(caret)

library(rpart.plot)

library(cvTools)

library(rattle)

library(RColorBrewer)

library(party)

library(partykit)

library(C50)

library(plotly)

library(circlize)

library(superheat)

library(gplots)



# Apêndice

---

```
library(devtools)

install_github("jokergoo/ComplexHeatmap")

devtools::install_github("rlbarter/superheat")

library("ComplexHeatmap")

aaa<-read.csv('Dados_Mineração - 2017.1-Enem.csv',sep=";",stringsAsFactors=FALSE)

for(i in 1:nrow(aaa)){

  for(j in 1:ncol(aaa)){

    aaa[i,j] = as.numeric(gsub("[,]", ".",aaa[i,j]))

  }

}

for(j in 1:ncol(aaa)){

  aaa[,j] = as.numeric(aaa[,j])

}

aaa<-aaa[,-1]

doit <- function(x) {(x - min(x, na.rm=TRUE))/(max(x,na.rm=TRUE) -min(x, na.rm=TRUE))}
```



# Apêndice

```
aaa <- as.data.frame(lapply(aaa,doit))
```

```
aaa<-aaa[-35,] ##Apagar amostras extras
```

```
aaa<-aaa[-35,] ##Apagar amostras extras
```

```
x1<-data.matrix(x1)
```

```
plot_ly(z = x1, type = "heatmap")
```

```
heatmap.2(x1)
```

```
heatmap(x1,Colv=F, Rowv=F, scale='none')
```

```
heatmap(x1,Colv=NA, Rowv=NA, scale='none')
```

```
x2<-aaa[(7:29)]
```

```
x2<-data.matrix(x2)
```

```
heatmap.2(x2)
```

```
#x1.size <- scale(x1)
```

```
superheat(x2,scale = F,pretty.order.rows = FALSE,pretty.order.cols = FALSE,yr.axis.name = "Desempenho normalizado",yt = cor(x2)[, "Média"],yt.plot.type = "line",yt.axis.name = "Correlação com a média",title = "Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC",column.title = "Nota Normalizada",left.label.size = 0.45)
```



# Apêndice

```
superheat(x2,scale = F,pretty.order.rows = FALSE,pretty.order.cols = FALSE,yr.axis.name = "Desempenho normalizado",yt = cor(x2)[,"Média"],yt.plot.type = "line",yt.axis.name = "Correlação com a média",title = "Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC",column.title = "Nota Normalizada",left.label.size = 0.20,X.text = round(as.matrix(x2),1),left.label.text.size = 4,heat.pal = c("#dd3333","#bb5858","white","#58bb58"),heat.pal.values = c(0,0.2,0.6,1),bottom.label.col = c("#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee4433"),X.text.size = x2.size)
```

```
superheat(x2,scale = F,pretty.order.rows = FALSE,pretty.order.cols = FALSE,yr.axis.name = "Desempenho normalizado",yt = cor(x2)[,"Média"],yt.plot.type = "line",yt.axis.name = "Correlação com a média",title = "Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC",column.title = "Nota Normalizada",left.label.size = 0.20,X.text = round(as.matrix(x2),1),left.label.text.size = 4,heat.pal = c("#dd3333","#bb5858","white","#58bb58"),heat.pal.values = c(0,0.2,0.6,1),bottom.label.col = c("#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#b3eecd","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#fdcddee","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855"),X.text.size = x2.size,row.dendrogram = TRUE)
```

```
x3<-aaa
```

```
x3<-x3[,-(7:13)]
```

```
x3<-x3[-(8:14)]
```

```
x3<-x3[-(9:13)]
```

```
x3<-data.matrix(x3)
```

```
#x3.size <- scale(x3)
```

```
superheat(x3,scale = F,pretty.order.rows = FALSE,pretty.order.cols = FALSE,yr.axis.name = "Desempenho normalizado",yt = cor(x3[, "Média"]),yt.plot.type = "line",yt.axis.name = "Correlação com a média",title = "Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC",column.title = "Nota Normalizada",left.label.size = 0.20,X.text = round(as.matrix(x3), 1),left.label.text.size = 4,heat.pal = c("#dd3333","#bb5858","white", "#58bb58"),heat.pal.values = c(0, 0.2, 0.6, 1),bottom.label.col = c("#b3eedc","#b3eedc","#b3eedc","#b3eedc","#b3eedc","#b3eedc","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#fdcdde","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855","#ee8855"),row.dendrogram = TRUE,X.text.size = 3,bottom.label.text.size = 4)
```



# Apêndice

```
superheat(x3,scale = T,pretty.order.rows = FALSE,pretty.order.cols = FALSE,yr.axis.name = "Desempenho normalizado",yt = cor(x3)[, "Média"],yt.plot.type = "line",yt.axis.name = "Correlação com a média",title = "Mapa de Calor de desempenho de alunos de IAC",column.title = "Nota Normalizada",left.label.size = 0.20, X.text = round(scale(x3), 1),left.label.text.size = 4,heat.pal = c("black", "red", "blue"),heat.pal.values = c(-1, 0, 1),bottom.label.col = c("#b3eecd", "#b3eecd", "#b3eecd", "#b3eecd", "#b3eecd", "#b3eecd", "#fdcdee", "#fdcdee", "#fdcdee", "#fdcdee", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855", "#ee8855"),row.dendrogram = TRUE,X.text.size = 3,bottom.label.text.size = 2.5)
```

```
densityHeatmap(scale(x3))
```

```
aaa1<-aaa
```

```
x3$Média<-cut(as.numeric(x3$Média), c(-1,0.599,1.0), labels=c("REP","AP"))
```

```
x3[] <- lapply(x3, function(x) type.convert(as.character(x)))
```

```
tit2d <- aggregate( Média ~ A1 + A2 + A3 + EnemMT + EnemCHT + EnemCNT + EnemLCT + Redação + EnemTotal, data=x3, sum)
```

```
alluvial(tit2d[,1:9], freq= tit2d$Média, border=NA, col=ifelse( tit2d$Média < 0.6, "red", "blue"))
```

```
ggcorrplot(round(cor(x3),2), type = "lower", lab = TRUE, lab_size = 2, method="circle", colors = c("tomato2", "white", "springgreen3"), title="Correlograma de desempenho", ggtheme=theme_bw)
```