



INFO 802

Master Advanced Mechatronics

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ROS

**Environment Setup
Tutorial 1**

Exercise 1 - Bash

1– What is the bashrc file ?

2 – Where is located your bashrc file?

3 – Edit your bashrc file and add *your country name* in the following environment variable to your system:

MY_COUNTRY

>

4 – Source your environment

>

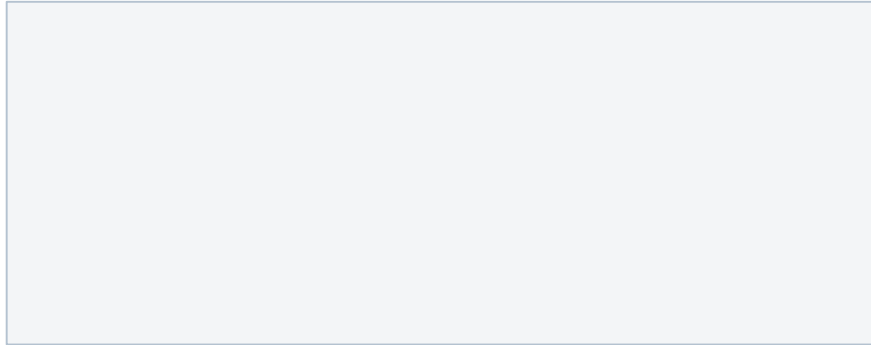
5 – Check that your variable exists with the command: *echo*

>

Exercise 2 – Create your catkin workspace

1 – Create a catkin ROS Workspace named : *catkin_ws*

Explain each command



If you look in your current directory you should now have a 'build' and 'devel' folder.

Inside the 'devel' folder you can see that there are now several setup.*sh files.

Sourcing any of these files will overlay this workspace on top of your environment.

More info

http://wiki.ros.org/catkin/Tutorials/create_a_workspace

Exercise 2 – Create your catkin workspace

2 – Before continuing, source your new setup.*sh file

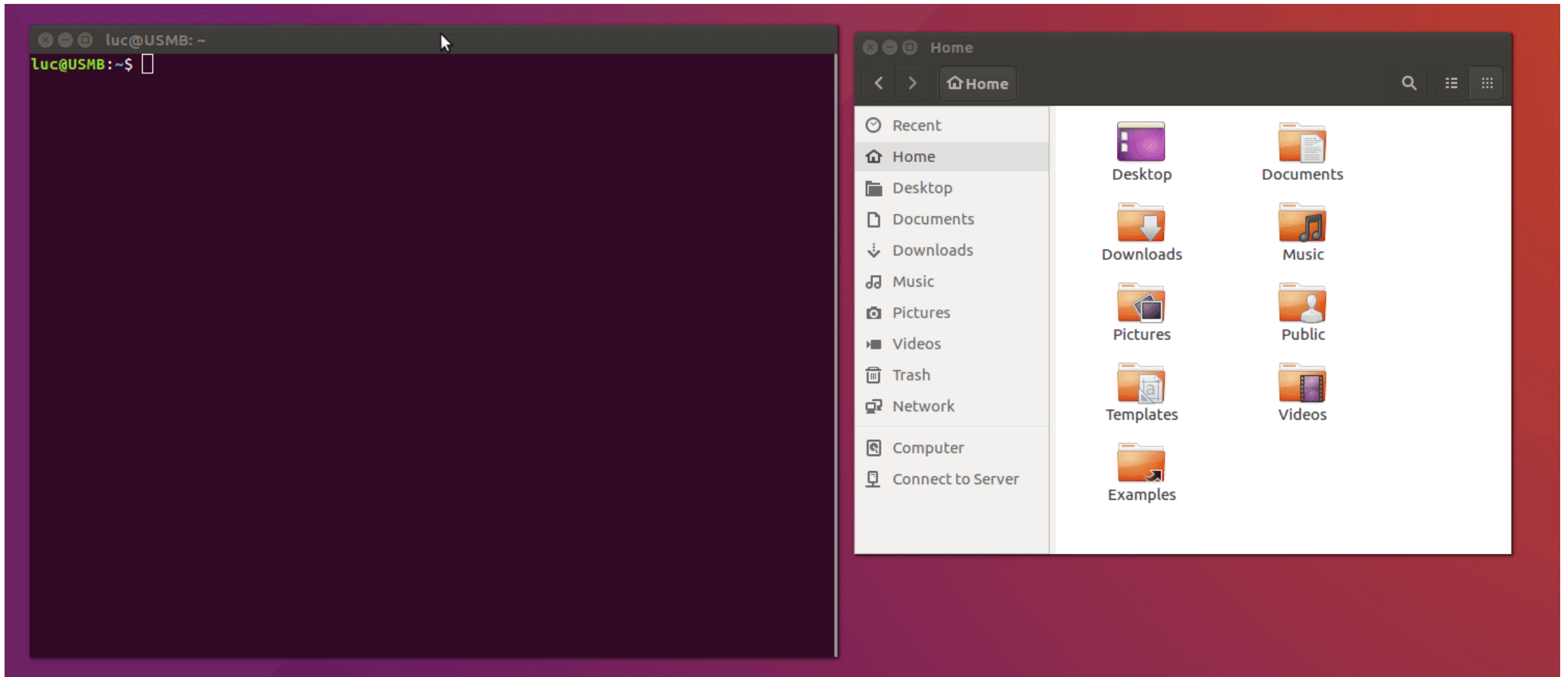
Explain what it does

>

3 – Check your workspace is properly overlayed by the setup script, make sure *ROS_PACKAGE_PATH* environment variable includes the directory you're in.

>

Exercice 2 – Create your catkin workspace: *Catkin_ws*



ROS System File Commands

Get information on packages

```
> rospack find [package_name]
```


Change directory (cd) directly to a package or a stack

```
> roscd [location_name[/subdir]]
```

/s directly in a package by name rather than by absolute path

```
> rosls [location_name[/subdir]]
```

ROS CHEAT SHEET MELODIC

| WORKSPACES | CMakeLists.txt | RUNNING SYSTEM |
|---|---|--|
| Create Workspace mkdir catkin_ws && cd catkin_ws wstool init src catkin_make source devel/setup.bash | Skeleton cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3) project(package_name) find_package(catkin REQUIRED) catkin_package() | Run ROS using plain: roscore Alternatively, roslaunch will run its own roscore automatically if it can't find one: roslaunch my_package package_launchfile.launch Suppress this behaviour with the --wait flag. |
| Add Repo to Workspace roscd; cd ../src wstool set repo_name \ --git http://github.com/org/repo_name.git \ --version-melodic-devel wstool up | Package Dependencies To use headers or libraries in a package, or to use a package's exported CMake macros, express a build-time dependency: find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS roscpp) Tell dependent packages what headers or libraries to pull in when your package is declared as a catkin component: catkin_package(INCLUDE_DIRS include LIBRARIES \${PROJECT_NAME} CATKIN_DEPENDS roscpp) | Nodes, Topics, Messages roscd list rostopic list rostopic echo cmd_vel rostopic hz cmd_vel rostopic info cmd_vel rostopic show geometry_msgs/Twist |
| Resolve Dependencies in Workspace sudo rosdep init # only once rosdep update rosdep install --from-paths src --ignore-src \ --rosdistro=\${ROS_DISTRO} -y | Messages, Services These go after find_package(), but before catkin_package(). Example: find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS message_generation std_msgs) add_message_files(FILES MyMessage.msg) add_service_files(FILES MyService.msg) generate_messages(DEPENDENCIES std_msgs) catkin_package(CATKIN_DEPENDS message_runtime std_msgs)w | Remote Connection Master's ROS environment: <ul style="list-style-type: none">ROS_IP or ROS_HOSTNAME set to this machine's network address.ROS_MASTER_URI set to URI containing that IP or hostname. Your environment: <ul style="list-style-type: none">ROS_IP or ROS_HOSTNAME set to your machine's network address.ROS_MASTER_URI set to the URI from the master. To debug, check ping from each side to the other, run roswtf on each side. |
| PACKAGES Create a Package catkin_create_pkg package_name [dependencies ...] | Package Folders include/package_name C++ header files src Source files, Python libraries in subdirectories scripts Python nodes and scripts msg, srv, action Message, Service, and Action definitions | ROS Console Adjust using rqt_logger_level and monitor via rqt_console. To enable debug output across sessions, edit the \$HOME/.ros/config/rosconsole.config and add a line for your package: log4j.logger.\${ros.package_name}=DEBUG And then add the following to your session: export ROSCONSOLE_CONFIG_FILE=\$HOME/.ros/config/rosconsole.config Use the roslaunch --screen flag to force all node output to the screen, as if each declared <node> had the output="screen" attribute. |
| Release Repo Packages catkin_generate_changelog # review & commit changelogs catkin_prepare_release bloom-release --track melodic --ros-distro melodic repo_name | Build Libraries, Executables Goes after the catkin_package() call. add_library(\${PROJECT_NAME} src/main) add_executable(\${PROJECT_NAME}_node src/main) target_link_libraries(\${PROJECT_NAME}_node \${catkin_LIBRARIES}) | Installation install(TARGETS \${PROJECT_NAME} DESTINATION \${CATKIN_PACKAGE_LIB_DESTINATION}) install(TARGETS \${PROJECT_NAME}_node DESTINATION \${CATKIN_PACKAGE_BIN_DESTINATION}) install(PROGRAMS scripts/myScript DESTINATION \${CATKIN_PACKAGE_BIN_DESTINATION}) install(DIRECTORY launch DESTINATION \${CATKIN_PACKAGE_SHARE_DESTINATION}) |
| Reminders <ul style="list-style-type: none">Testable logicPublish diagnosticsDesktop dependencies in a separate package | |  www.clearpathrobotics.com/ros-cheat-sheet © 2019 Clearpath Robotics, Inc. All Rights Reserved. |

More info
<http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Tutorials/NavigatingTheFilesystem>

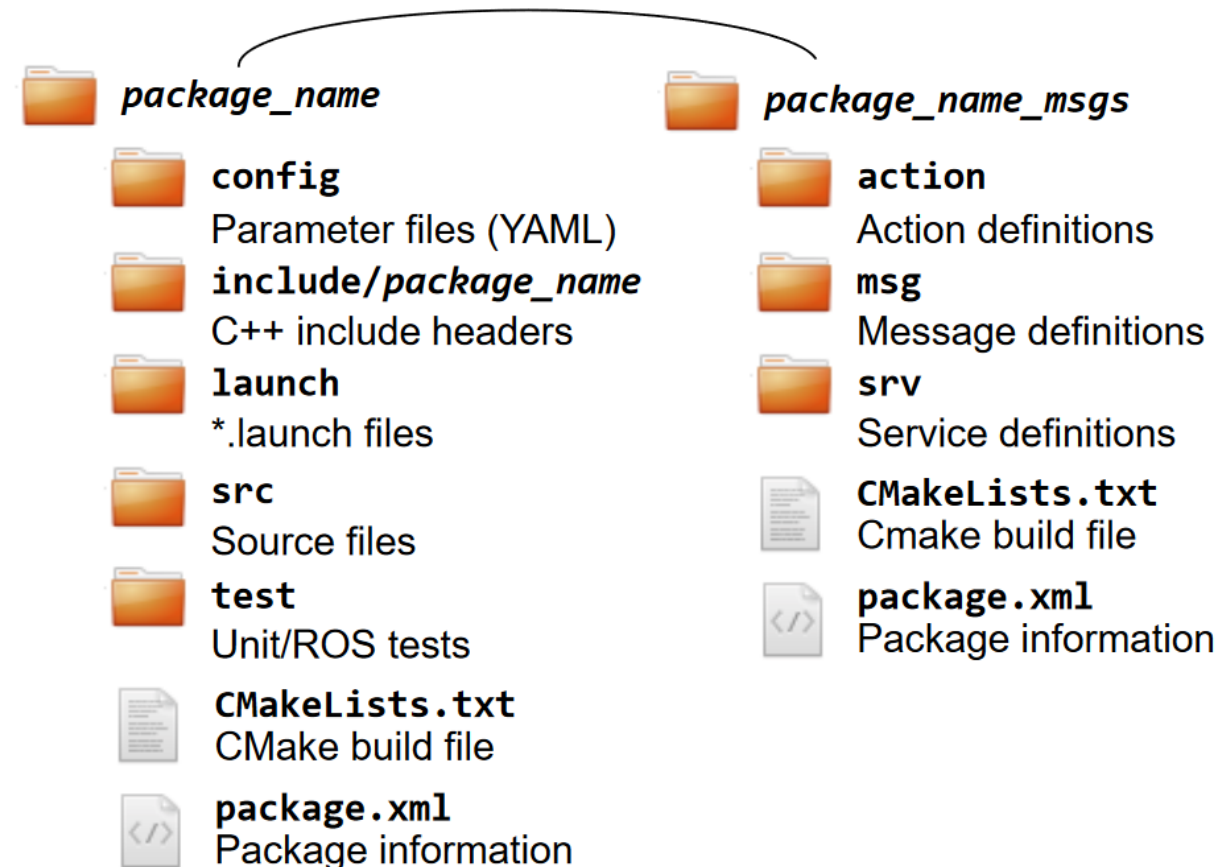
Exercice 3 – Create a ROS Package

- ROS software is organized into packages, which can contain source code, launch files, configuration files, message definitions, data, and documentation
- A package that builds up on/requires other packages (e.g. message definitions), declares these as dependencies

To create a new package, use

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src  
> catkin_create_pkg package_name {dependencies}
```

Separate message definition packages from other packages!



More info

<http://wiki.ros.org/Packages>

Exercise 3 – Create a ROS Package

1 – Create a ROS package named : *beginner_tutorials_pkg*

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src  
> catkin_create_pkg beginner_tutorials_pkg rospy
```

2 - Whenever you build a new package, update your environment

```
> source devel/setup.bash
```

More info

<http://wiki.ros.org/Packages>

ROS Package

package.xml

- The package.xml defines properties of the package

- `<name>` Package name
- `<version>` Version numbers
- `<description>` Description of the content
- `<maintainer>` Person maintaining the package
- `<licence>` Type of licence (usually BSD)

- **Dependencies on other catkin packages**

The dependencies are split into :

`build_depend`, `buildtool_depend`, `exec_depend`, `test_depend`

- and more

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<package format="2">
  <name>ros_package_template</name>
  <version>0.1.0</version>
  <description>A template for ROS packages.</description>
  <maintainer email="luc.marechal@univ-smb.fr">Luc</maintainer>
  <license>BSD</license>

  <url type="website">https://github.com/my_project/ros_...</url>
  <author email="luc.marechal@univ-smb.fr">Luc Mare</author>

  <buildtool_depend>catkin</buildtool_depend>
  <build_depend>roscpp</build_depend>

  <build_depend>rospy</build_depend>
  <build_depend>std_msgs</build_depend>

  <run_depend>roscpp</run_depend>
  <run_depend>rospy</run_depend>
  <run_depend>std_msgs</run_depend>
</package>
```

ROS Package

CMakeLists.txt

The `CMakeLists.txt` is the input to the CMakebuild system

1. Required CMake Version (`cmake_minimum_required`)
2. Package Name (`project()`)
3. Find other CMake/Catkin packages needed for build (`find_package()`)
4. Message/Service/Action Generators (`add_message_files()`, `add_service_files()`, `add_action_files()`)
5. Invoke message/service/action generation (`generate_messages()`)
6. Specify package build info export (`catkin_package()`)
7. Libraries/Executables to build (`add_library()/add_executable()/target_link_libraries()`)
8. Tests to build (`catkin_add_gtest()`)
9. Install rules (`install()`)

CMakeLists.txt

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3)
project(ros_package_template)

## Use C++11
add_definitions(--std=c++11)

## Find catkin macros and libraries
find_package(catkin REQUIRED
  COMPONENTS
    roscpp
    sensor_msgs
)

...
```

More info

<http://wiki.ros.org/catkin/CMakeLists.txt>

ROS Package

CMakeLists.txt Example

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3)
project(husky_highlevel_controller)
add_definitions(--std=c++11)
```

Use the same name as in the package.xml

We use C++11 by default

```
find_package(catkin REQUIRED
  COMPONENTS roscpp sensor_msgs
)
```

List the packages that your package requires to build (have to be listed in package.xml)

```
catkin_package(
  INCLUDE_DIRS include
  # LIBRARIES
  CATKIN_DEPENDS roscpp sensor_msgs
  # DEPENDS
)
```

Specify build export information

- INCLUDE_DIRS: Directories with header files
- LIBRARIES: Libraries created in this project
- CATKIN_DEPENDS: Packages dependent projects also need
- DEPENDS: System dependencies dependent projects also need (have to be listed in package.xml)

```
include_directories(include ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS})
```

Specify locations of header files

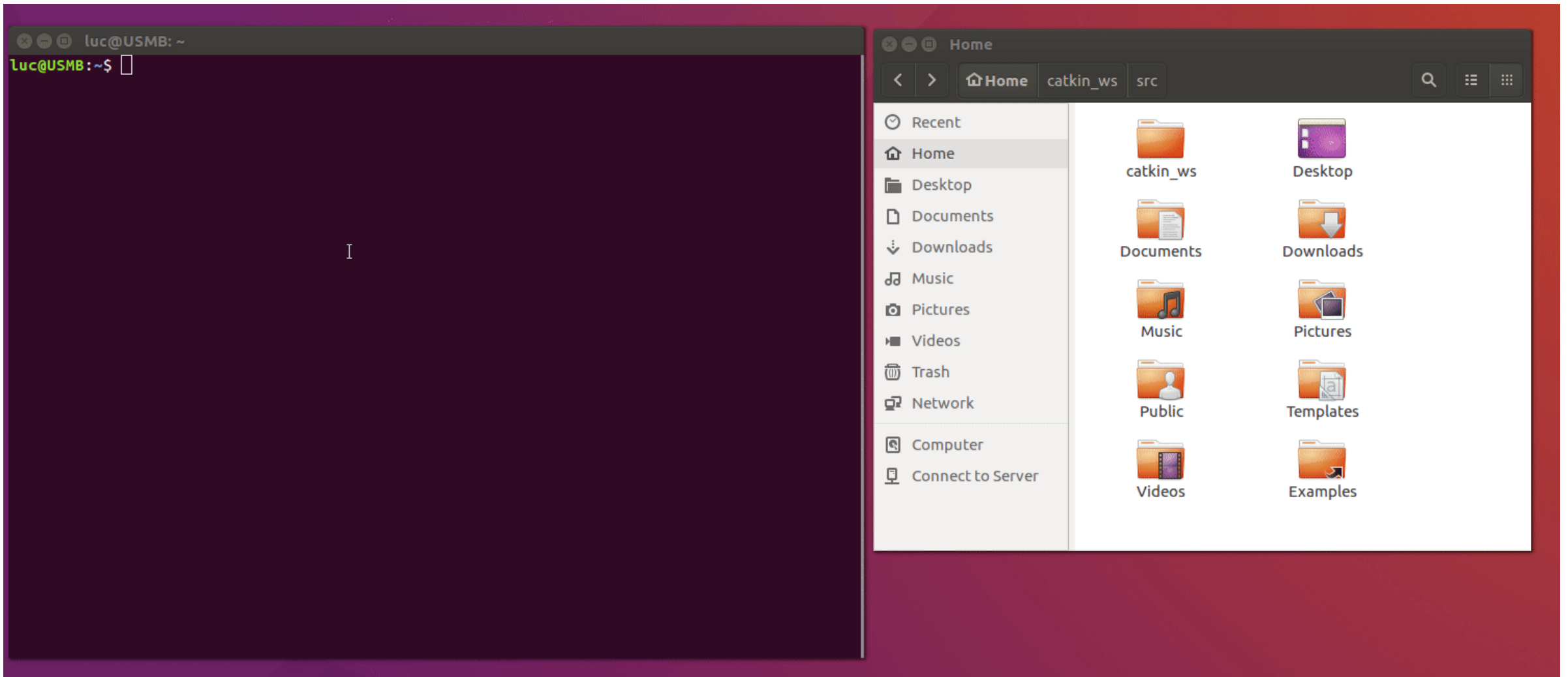
```
add_executable(${PROJECT_NAME} src/${PROJECT_NAME}_node.cpp
src/HuskyHighlevelController.cpp)
```

Declare a C++ executable

```
target_link_libraries(${PROJECT_NAME} ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

Specify libraries to link the executable against

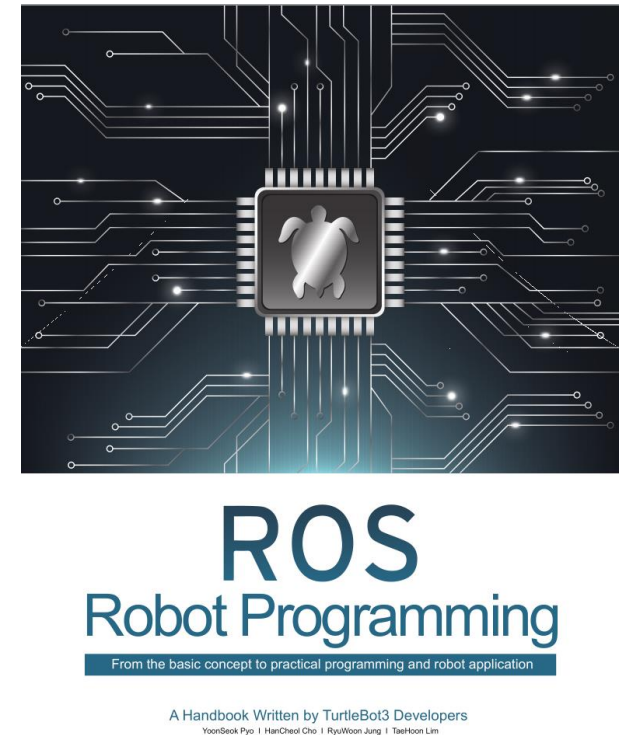
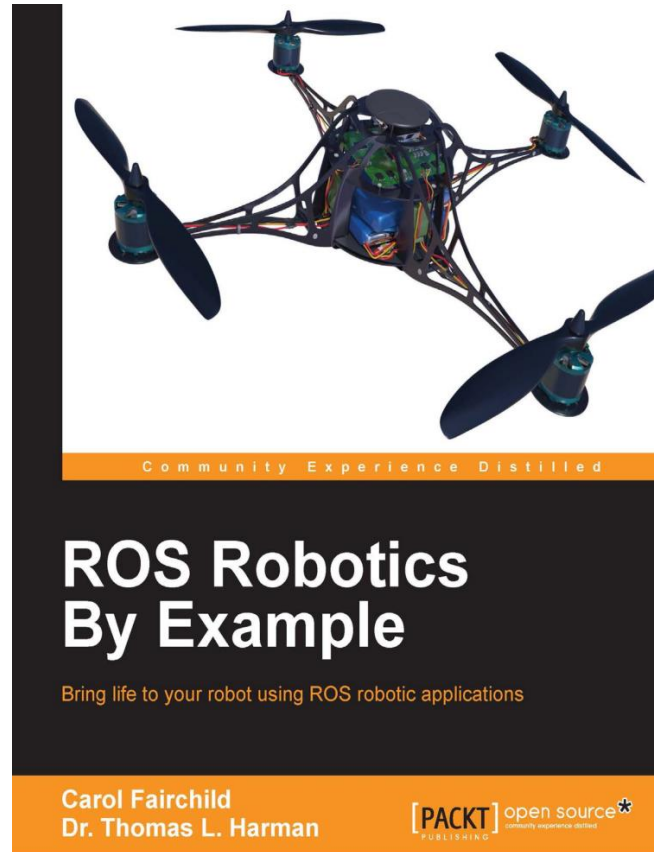
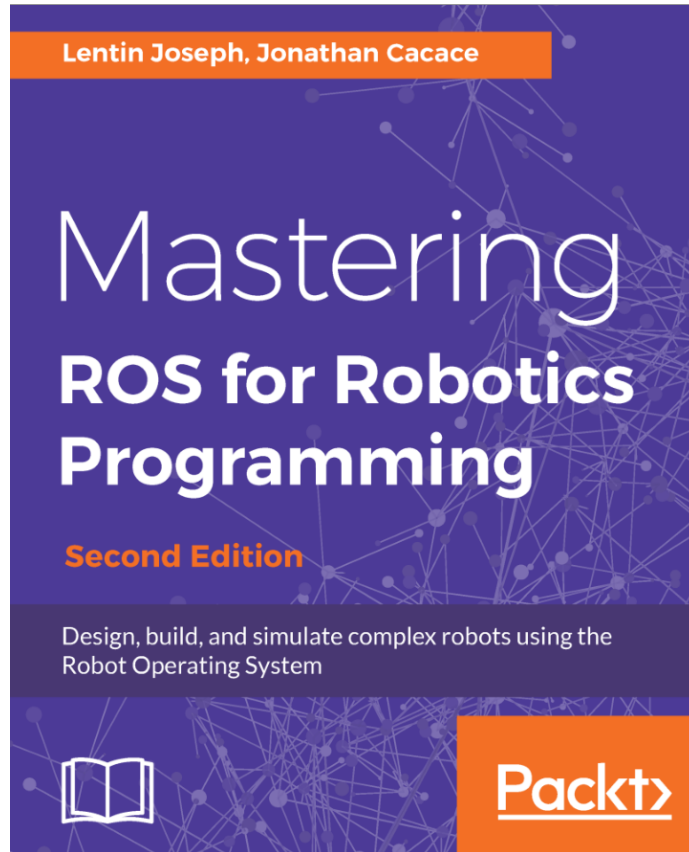
Creating a ROS package : *beginner_tutorials*



Further References

- **ROS Wiki**
 - <http://wiki.ros.org/>
- **Installation**
 - <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Installation>
- **Tutorials**
 - <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Tutorials>
- **Available packages**
 - <http://www.ros.org/browse/>
- **ROS Cheat Sheet**
 - <https://www.clearpathrobotics.com/ros-robot-operating-system-cheat-sheet/>
 - https://kapeli.com/cheat_sheets/ROS.docset/
- **ROS Best Practices**
 - https://github.com/leggedrobotics/ros_best_practices/wiki
- **ROS Package Template**
 - https://github.com/leggedrobotics/ros_best_practices/tree/master/ros_package_template

Relevant books



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