

## Mini-DeFi App: A Testnet Simulation of Token Swaps Using React + Ethers.js

**Author:** Nikabou Gaou Nadjombe

**ORCID:** <https://orcid.org/0009-0002-8060-6020>

**GitHub:** <https://github.com/LucNIK/MiniDeFiApp>

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### Abstract

This paper presents **Mini-DeFi App**, a decentralized finance (DeFi) application prototype built using **React, Vite, and Ethers.js**, designed to simulate token swaps on Ethereum testnets. The application demonstrates wallet connection, transaction simulation, and user interaction in a simplified DeFi environment. This work serves as a practical reference for engineers and researchers interested in DeFi front-end development and blockchain simulation.

### 1. Introduction

Decentralized finance (DeFi) has rapidly gained traction in the blockchain ecosystem. Developing test applications is essential for understanding transaction flows, wallet integration, and smart contract interactions. **Mini-DeFi App** provides a controlled environment for experimenting with these concepts without financial risk.

Objectives of this project:

1. Build a responsive front-end interface for token swaps.
2. Implement wallet connection via MetaMask.
3. Simulate token swap transactions on Ethereum testnets (Goerli/Sepolia).
4. Prepare a foundation for future full-scale DeFi implementations.

### 2. Related Work

- Uniswap V3 and other automated market makers (AMMs) as benchmarks for token swaps.
- Front-end DeFi applications leveraging React + Ethers.js.
- Wallet integration studies for Ethereum testnets.

### 3. System Architecture

#### 3.1 Technology Stack

- **Front-end:** React + Vite
- **Blockchain Library:** Ethers.js
- **Wallet:** MetaMask
- **Network:** Ethereum testnets (Goerli, Sepolia)
- **Notifications:** Toast notifications for simulated transactions

#### 3.2 Application Flow

1. User connects MetaMask wallet.
2. Wallet address is displayed.
3. User selects token pair and amount.
4. Swap is simulated and a notification is shown.

### 4. Implementation

#### 4.1 Wallet Connection

- Utilizes window.ethereum provider.
- Connection triggers retrieval of wallet address and network verification.

#### 4.2 Swap Simulation

- Swap logic is implemented in JavaScript for demonstration purposes.
- No actual transactions occur on the blockchain in v1-demo.

#### 4.3 User Interface

- Responsive design inspired by Binance wallet layout.
- Supports desktop and mobile screens.

### 5. Results

- Successfully connected MetaMask wallets on Goerli and Sepolia testnets.
- Swap simulation notifications confirmed for multiple token pairs.
- Application loads in under 2 seconds on a typical development machine.

## 6. Discussion

The Mini-DeFi App demonstrates that a fully functional DeFi front-end can be built and tested without deploying smart contracts on mainnet. Future enhancements include:

- Integration with Uniswap V3 for real token swaps.
- Displaying real-time balances of ETH and ERC20 tokens.
- Adding transaction history and analytics.

## 7. Conclusion

Mini-DeFi App v1-demo serves as a proof-of-concept for DeFi application development and testing. The repository provides reusable components and a practical example for engineers, researchers, and blockchain enthusiasts.

## 8. Future Work

- Full DeFi integration with live testnet swaps.
- Security auditing and smart contract deployment.
- Multi-token support and advanced analytics dashboards.

## 9. References

1. Uniswap V3 Documentation, <https://docs.uniswap.org>
2. Ethers.js Library, <https://docs.ethers.io>
3. Ethereum Testnets, Goerli & Sepolia, <https://ethereum.org>

## 10. Acknowledgements

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