# 6CCS3PRJ The BreadBoard Computer

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## Project motivation and scope

#### • Goal:

- vertically integrate a machine architecture from the SSI (Small scale integration) circuits i.e. Logic Gates
- Write different machine code languages for it
- Write an LLVM IR backend so that you can run anything on it

#### • Why:

- Create an understanding of how a computer works at all levels of abstraction (hypothesis: if they stop looking at computers as black boxes, students will have a much easier time understanding high level concepts which are actually used, like programming language design paradigms)
- Create a vehicle/instrument for teaching machine architecture in a new hands-on approach (by bringing MARIE from CS to life)

## Current Challenges

#### Learning:

- Logical Circuit Design, Machine Architecture Design, Chip Choices
- LLVM, LLVM IR, How to write an LLVM backend

#### • Funding:

- Most expensive component: Breadboards (Chips are actually really cheap!)
- Student opportunity fund, support from module Lead, KCL robotics, own

#### • FPU Design?:

• Can't seem to find anything detailing how to build a simple FPU. I just want to add floats in hardware :/ .

## Future Planning

- 2 weeks -> finish reading up on literature, (both hardware and LLVM)
- 1 week -> create design and chip choice on paper
- 2 weeks -> hardware build
- 1 week -> machine language(s) design
- 2-3 weeks -> LLVM integration (hopefully!)

### Other

- Ethical clearance? → No
- Inspiration:
  - 8-Bit Breadboard Computer by Ben Eater
  - 1 Instruction CPU by Garry Explains
  - Writing an LLVM backend

#### Current 8-BIT Breadboard Computer Architecture Diagram

CLOCK	8-BIT BUS	PROGRAM COUNTER
ADDRESS		A REGISTER (+ flags register)
MEMORY (16 bytes)		SUM REGISTER/ALU
Instr. REGISTER		B REGISTER
Control Logic		OUTPUT
		CONTROL WORD

as seen on Ben Eater's Youtube Channel:

https://www.youtube.com/channel /UCS0N5baNIQWJCUrhCEo8WIA

Proposed architecture changes a part of the BSc project

CLOCK		PROGRAM COUNTER
ADDRESS		A REGISTER
MEMORY 32k - 64k		SUM REGISTER/ALU
Memory Programmer		B REGISTER
Instr. REGISTER	16-BIT BUS	Flags register
Control Logic		CONTROL WORD
OUTPUT		C REGISTER
SERIAL OUT		Floating Point Register/FPU
		D REGISTER