Java嵌入式tomcat整合SpringMVC



前言:

本文将介绍如何使用Java的方式启动tomcat,并整合Spring MVC,做到就像Springboot使用main方法启动,就可以访问controller资源的效果; 首先导入依赖:

```
1
      cproperties>
2
            <embed.tomcat.version>9.0.21/embed.tomcat.version>
3
        </properties>
4
5
        <dependencies>
6
7
            <dependency>
8
                <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed
9
                <artifactId>tomcat-embed-core</artifactId>
10
                <version>${embed.tomcat.version}
11
            </dependency>
12
13
            <dependency>
14
                <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed
15
                <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
16
                <version>${embed.tomcat.version}
17
                <!--<scope>provided</scope>-->
18
            </dependency>
19
20
21
            <dependency>
22
                <groupId>org.springframework
23
                <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
24
                <version>5.0.8.RELEASE
25
            </dependency>
26
            <dependency>
27
                <groupId>org.springframework
28
                <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
29
                <version>5.0.8.RELEASE
30
            </dependency>
31
        </dependencies>
```

创建AppConfig配置类:

```
1
     package com.hu.config;
2
 3
     import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;
4
     import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
5
6
7
      * @program: zdy-spring-boot
      * @description:
8
      * @author: hu.chen
9
      * @createDate: 2021年12月01日 22:02
10
     @Configuration
11
     //添加包扫描路径
12
     @ComponentScan({"com.hu"})
13
     public class AppConfig {
14
15
16
```

创建 MyWebApplicationInitializer 类实现 WebApplicationInitializer接口,重写onstartup方法

```
1
     package com.hu.config;
 2
 3
     import org.springframework.web.WebApplicationInitializer;
 4
     import\ {\tt org.springframework.web.context.support.} Annotation {\tt ConfigWebApplicationContext};
 5
     import org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet;
 6
 7
     import javax.servlet.ServletContext;
 8
     import javax.servlet.ServletException;
 9
     import javax.servlet.ServletRegistration;
10
11
      * @program: zdy-spring-boot
12
      * @description:
13
      * @author: hu.chen
14
      * @createDate: 2021年12月01日 21:59
15
16
     public class MyWebApplicationInitializer implements WebApplicationInitializer {
17
18
19
20
         public void onStartup(ServletContext servletContext) throws ServletException {
             //通过注解的方式初始化Spring的上下文
21
22
             AnnotationConfigWebApplicationContext ac = new AnnotationConfigWebApplicationContext();
23
24
             //注册spring的配置类(替代传统项目中xml的configuration)
25
             ac.register(AppConfig.class);
26
             ac.refresh();
27
28
29
             //基于java代码的方式初始化DispatcherServLet
30
             DispatcherServlet servlet = new DispatcherServlet(ac);
31
             //绑定servlet
32
             ServletRegistration.Dynamic registration = servletContext.addServlet("dispatcherServlet", servlet);
33
34
             //设置tomcat启动立即加载 servlet
35
             registration.setLoadOnStartup(1);
36
             //浏览器访问uri
37
             registration.addMapping("/app/*");
38
         }
     }
39
40
```

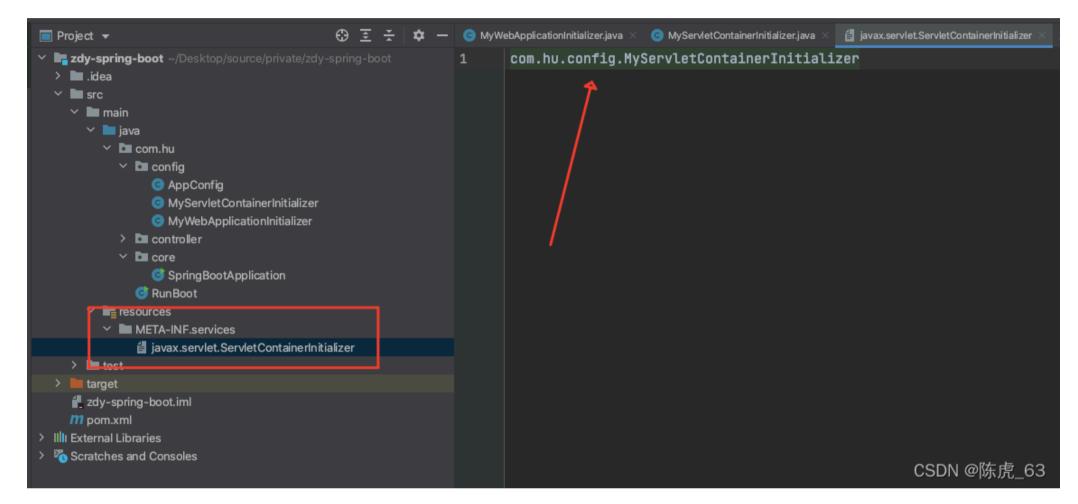
创建类MySpringServletContainerInitializer 并实现 ServletContainerInitializer 重写onstartup方法

```
1
     package com.hu.config;
 2
 3
4
     import javax.servlet.ServletContainerInitializer;
 5
     import javax.servlet.ServletContext;
6
     import javax.servlet.ServletException;
7
     import java.util.Set;
8
9
10
      * @program: zdy-spring-boot
      * @description:
11
      * @author: hu.chen
12
      * @createDate: 2021年12月01日 21:46
13
14
     public class MyServletContainerInitializer implements ServletContainerInitializer {
15
16
17
         /**
18
```

```
* @param set Servlet 3.0+容器启动时将自动扫描类路径以查找实现Spring的Webapplicationinitializer接口的所有实现,
19
               将其放进一个Set集合中,提供给ServletContainerInitializer中onStartup方法的第一个参数。
20
         * @param servletContext
21
         * @throws ServletException
22
        public void onStartup(Set<Class<?>> set, ServletContext servletContext) throws ServletException {
23
            System.out.println("加载.....");
24
        }
25
    }
26
27
28
29
```

在resources目录下, 创建META-INF/services/javax.servlet.ServletContainerInitializer

在文件中添加 MyServletContainerInitializer 类的全限定名,servlet3.0规范,规定了tomcat在启动时会去扫描项目包括项目的jar包下这个(META-INF/services)目录下的 javax.servlet.ServletContainerInitializer 这个文件,加载这个文件中配置的类的全限定名,实例化并调用这个类中的onstartup方法(所以这个类必须实现ServletContainerInitializer这个接口)



创建启动类在main方法中实例化tomcat并启动

```
1
     package com.hu.core;
 2
 3
     import org.apache.catalina.LifecycleException;
 4
     import org.apache.catalina.connector.Connector;
 5
     import org.apache.catalina.startup.Tomcat;
 6
 7
      * @program: zdy-spring-boot
 8
      * @description:
 9
      * @author: hu.chen
10
      * @createDate: 2021年12月01日 22:26
11
12
     public class SpringBootApplication {
13
14
         private static int port = 8080;
15
         private static String contextPath = "/";
16
17
18
         public static void run(){
19
             Tomcat tomcat = new Tomcat();
20
             String baseDir = Thread.currentThread().getContextClassLoader().getResource("").getPath();
21
             //设置tomcat启动后的工作目录
22
             tomcat.setBaseDir(baseDir);
23
             //设置端口
24
             tomcat.setPort(port);
             //获取执行器,并设置io协议
25
26
             Connector connector = new Connector("org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11NioProtocol");
27
             //设置端口
```

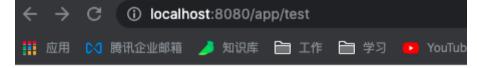
```
28
            connector.setPort(port);
29
            //设置执行器
30
            tomcat.setConnector(connector);
31
32
            tomcat.addWebapp(contextPath, baseDir);
33
            tomcat.enableNaming();
34
            try {
35
                tomcat.start();
36
            } catch (LifecycleException e) {
37
                System.err.println("tomcat 启动失败");
38
            }
39
            //tomcat启动后,让其阻塞,不让当前线程结束,等待处理请求,
40
            tomcat.getServer().await();
41
        }
42
43
        public static void main(String[] args) {
44
            run();
45
        }
46
     }
47
48
```

创建controller:

```
1
     package com.hu.controller;
 2
 3
     import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
 4
     import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
 5
 6
 7
      * @program: zdy-spring-boot
      * @description:
 8
      * @author: hu.chen
 9
      * @createDate: 2021年12月01日 22:23
10
      **/
     @RestController
11
     public class TestController {
12
13
14
         @GetMapping("/test")
15
         public String test(){
16
17
             return "hello";
18
         }
19
     }
20
21
```

浏览器访问:

http://localhost:8080/app/test



hello