# The latexrelease package\*

The LATEX3 Project 2018/01/30

This file is maintained by the LATEX Project team. Bug reports can be opened (category latex) at https://latex-project.org/bugs.html.

### 1 Introduction

Prior to the 2015 release of LATEX, essentially no changes had been made to the LATEX format code for some years, with all improvements being instead added to the package fixltx2e.

While this worked at a technical level it meant that you had to explicitly optin to bug fixes and improvements, and the vast majority of documents did not benefit

As described in IATEX News 22, a new policy is being implemented in which improvements will now be added to the format by default, and this latexrelease package may be used to ensure stability where needed, either by making a new format use an older definition of some commands, or conversely may be used to supply the new definitions for use with an old format.

The basic use is:

\RequirePackage[2015/01/01]{latexrelease}
\documentclass{article}

After such a declaration the document will use definitions current in the January 2015 LATEX, whether the actual format being used is older, or newer than that date. In the former case a copy of latexrelease.sty would need to be made available for use with the older format. This may be used, for example, to share a document between co-workers using different LATEX releases, or to protect a document from being affected by system updates. As well as the definitions within the format itself, individual packages may use the commands defined here to adjust their definitions to the specified date as described below.

The bulk of this package, after some initial setup and option handling consists of a series of \IncludeInRelease commands which have been extracted from the main source files of the LATEX format. These contain the old and new versions of any commands with modified definitions.

<sup>\*</sup>This file has version number v1.0j, last revised 2018/01/30.

### 2 Package Options

- yyyy/mm/dd or yyyy-nn-dd The package accepts any possible IATEX format date as argument, although dates in the future for which the current release of this package has no information will generate a warning. Dates earlier than 2015 will work but will roll back to some point in 2015 when the method was introduced.
- current This is the default behaviour, it does not change the effective date of the format but does ensure that the \IncludeInRelease command is defined.
- latest sets the effective date of the format to the release date of this file, so in an older format applies all patches currently available.

### 3 Release Specific Code

The \IncludeInRelease mechanism allows the kernel developer to associate code with a specific date to choose different versions of definitions depending on the date specified as an option to the latexrelease package. Is also available for use by package authors (or even in a document if necessary).

\IncludeInRelease

- $\{\langle code\text{-}date \rangle\} [\langle format\text{-}date \rangle] \{\langle label \rangle\} \{\langle message \rangle\} \langle code \rangle \setminus EndIncludeInRelease \}$
- $\{\langle code\text{-}date \rangle\}$  This date is associated with the  $\{\langle code \rangle\}$  argument and will be compared to the requested date in the option to the latexrelease.
- [ $\langle format-date \rangle$ ] This optional argument can be used to specify a format date with the code in addition to the mandatory { $\langle code-date \rangle$ } argument. This can be useful for package developers as described below.
- $\{\langle label \rangle\}$  The  $\{\langle label \rangle\}$  argument is an identifier (string) that within a given package must be a unique label for each related set of optional definitions. Per package at most one code block from all the \IncludeInRelease declarations with the same label will be executed.
- $\{\langle message \rangle\}\$  The  $\{\langle message \rangle\}\$  is an informative string that is used in messages. It has no other function.
- ⟨code⟩ Any TEX code after the \IncludeInRelease arguments up until the and the following \EndIncludeInRelease is to be conditionally included depending on the date of the format as described below.

The \IncludeInRelease declarations with a given label should be in reverse chronological order in the file. The one chosen will depend on this order, the effective format version and the date options, as described below.

If your package mypackage defines a \widget command but has one definition using the features available in the 2015 LATEX release, and a different definition is required for older formats then you can use:

\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{Widget Definition}\def\widget{new version}%\EndIncludeInRelease

```
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{Widget Definition}\def\widget{old version}%\EndIncludeInRelease
```

If a document using this package is used with a format with effective release date of 2015/01/01 or later the new code will be used, otherwise the old code will be used. Note the effective release date might be the original LATEX release date as shown at the start of every LATEX job, or it may be set by the latexrelease package, so for example a document author who wants to ensure the new version is used could use

```
\RequirePackage[2015/01/01]{latexrelease}
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{mypackage}
```

If the document is used with a LATEX format from 2014 or before, then latexrelease will not have been part of the original distribution, but it may be obtained from a later LATEX release or from CTAN and distributed with the document, it will make an older LATEX release act essentially like the 2015 release.

#### 3.1 Intermediate Package Releases

The above example works well for testing against the latex format but is not always ideal for controlling code by the release date of the *package*. Suppose LATEX is not updated but in March you update the mypackage package and modify the definition of \widget. You could code the package as:

```
\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}{\widget}{\Widget Definition} \def\widget{even newer improved March version}% \EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{\Widget Definition} \def\widget{new version}% \EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{\Widget Definition} \def\widget{old version}% \EndIncludeInRelease

This would work and allow a document author to choose a date such as \RequirePackage[2015/03/01]{latexrelease} \documentclass{article} \usepackage{mypackage}
```

To use the latest version, however it would have disadvantage that until the next release of  $\LaTeX$ , by default, if the document does not use latexrelease to specify a date, the new improved code will not be selected as the effective date will be 2015/01/01 and so the first code block will be skipped.

For this reason \IncludeInRelease has an optional argument that specifies an alternative date to use if a date option has not been specified to latexrelease.

\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}[2015/01/01]{\widget}{Widget Definition} \def\widget{even newer improved March version}%

```
\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{Widget Definition}\def\widget{new version}%\EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{Widget Definition}\def\widget{old version}%\EndIncludeInRelease
```

Now, by default on a 2015/01/01 LATEX format, the first code block will compare the format date to the optional argument 2015/01/01 and so will execute the *even newer improved* version. The remaining blocks using the \widget label argument will all then be skipped.

If on the other hand the document requests an explicit release date using latexrelease then this date will be used to decide what code block to include.

#### 3.2 Using \IncludeInRelease in Packages

If \IncludeInRelease is used within a package then all such conditional code needs to be within such declarations, e.g., it is not possible in the above example to have the "current" definition of \widget somewhere in the main code and only the two older definitions inside \IncludeInRelease declarations. If you would do this then one of those \IncludeInRelease declarations would be included overwriting the even newer code in the main part of the package. As a result your package may get fragmented over time with various \IncludeInRelease declarations sprinkled throughout your code or you have to interrupt the reading flow by putting those declarations together but not necessarily in the place where they belong.

To avoid this issue you can use the following coding strategy: place the current \widget definition in the main code where it correctly belongs.

```
def\widget {even newer improved March version}
\def\@widget{newly added helper command no defined in older releases}
...

Then, near the end of your package place the following:
\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}[2015/01/01]{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\def\widget{new version}%
\let\@widget{@undefined % this doesn't exist in earlier releases
\EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\def\widget{old version}%
\EndIncludeInRelease
```

This way the empty code block hides the other \IncludeInRelease declarations unless there is an explicit request with a date 2015/01/01 or earlier.

Now if you make a further change to \widget in the future you simply copy the current definition into the empty block and add a new empty declaration with todays date and the current format date. This way your main code stays readable and the old versions accumulate at the end of the package.<sup>1</sup>

The only other "extra effort" necessary when using this approach is that it may be advisable to undo new definitions in the code block for the previous release, e.g., in the above example we undefined \@widget as that isn't available in the 2015/01/01 release but was defined in the main code. If all your conditional code is within \IncludeInRelease declarations that wouldn't been necessary as the new code only gets defined if that release is chosen.

#### 4 fixltx2e

As noted above, prior to the 2015 LATEX release updates to the LATEX kernel were not made in the format source files but were made available in the fixltx2e package. That package is no longer needed but we generate a small package from this source that just makes a warning message but otherwise does nothing.

### 5 Implementation

We require at least a somewhat sane version of  $\LaTeX$   $2_{\varepsilon}$ . Earlier ones where really quite different from one another.

- 1 (\*latexrelease)
- 2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[1996/06/01]

## 6 Setup

\IncludeInRelease \EndIncludeInRelease

- 3 \DeclareOption\*{%
- 4 \def\@IncludeInRelease#1[#2]{\@IncludeInRele@se{#1}}%
- 5 \let\requestedpatchdate\CurrentOption}
- 6 \DeclareOption{latest}{%
- 7 \let\requestedpatchdate\latexreleaseversion}
- 8 \DeclareOption{current}{%
- 9 \let\requestedpatchdate\fmtversion}
- 10 \ExecuteOptions{current}
- 11 \ProcessOptions\relax

Sanity check options, it allows some non-legal dates but always ensures requestedLaTeXdate gets set to a number. Generate an error if there are any non digit tokens remaining after removing the //.

- 12 \def\reserved@a{%
- 13 \edef\requestedLaTeXdate{\the\count@}%
- 14 \reserved@b}
- 15 \def\reserved@b#1\\{%
- 16 \def\reserved@b{#1}%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Of course there may be some cases in which the old code has to be in a specific place within the package as other code depends on it (e.g., if you \let something to it). In that case you have to place the code variations in the right place in your package rather than accumulating them at the very end.

```
17 \ifx\reserved@b\@empty\else
 18 \PackageError{latexrelease}%
                                      {Unexpected option \requestedpatchdate}%
 19
 20
                                      {The option must be of the form yyyy/mm/dd or yyyy-mm-dd}%
 21 \fi}
 22 \afterassignment\reserved@a
 23 \count@\expandafter
           \ensuremath{\verb||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{||} \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremat
       less precautions needed for \fmtversion
 25 \edef\currentLaTeXdate{%
              \expandafter\@parse@version\fmtversion//00\@nil}
 27 \ifnum\requestedLaTeXdate=\currentLaTeXdate
 28 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
        Current format date selected, no patches applied.}
 30 \expandafter\endinput
       A newer version of latexrelease should have been distributed with the later
format.
 32 \ifnum\currentLaTeXdate
 33 >\expandafter\@parse@version\latexreleaseversion//00\@nil
 34 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
 35 The current package is for an older LaTeX format:\MessageBreak
 36 LaTeX \latexreleaseversion\space\MessageBreak
 37 Obtain a newer version of this package!}
 38 \expandafter\endinput
 39 \fi
can't patch into the future, could make this an error but it has some uses to control
package updates so allow for now.
 40 \ifnum\requestedLaTeXdate
           >\expandafter\@parse@version\latexreleaseversion//00\@nil
 42 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
 43 The current package is for LaTeX \latexreleaseversion:\MessageBreak
 44 It has no patches beyond that date\MessageBreak
 45 There may be an updated version\MessageBreak
 46 of this package available from CTAN}
 47 \expandafter\endinput
 48 \fi
       Update the format version to the requested date.
 49 \let\fmtversion\requestedpatchdate
 50 \let\currentLaTeXdate\requestedLaTeXdate
```

# 7 Individual Changes

The code for each change will be inserted at this point, extracted from the kernel source files.

```
51 \langle | latexrelease \rangle
```

### 8 fixltx2e

Generate a stub fixltx2e package:

```
52 (*fixltx2e)
 53 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\fixltxe}{Old fixltx2e package}
 54 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
 55 \PackageWarningNoLine{fixltx2e}{%
 56 fixltx2e is not required with releases after 2015\MessageBreak
 57 All fixes are now in the LaTeX kernel.\MessageBreak
 58 See the latexrelease package for details}
 59 \EndIncludeInRelease
 60 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\fixltxe}{Old fixltx2e package}
 61 \def\@outputdblcol{%
           \if@firstcolumn
 62
 63
                 \global\@firstcolumnfalse
                 \global\setbox\@leftcolumn\copy\@outputbox
 64
                 \splitmaxdepth\maxdimen
 65
 66
                 \vbadness\maxdimen
 67
                   \verb|\color| a vbox {\tt unvbox \color| a vbox \color|
 68
                   \setbox\@outputbox\vsplit\@outputbox to\maxdimen
 69
                 \toks@\expandafter{\topmark}%
                 \xdef\@firstcoltopmark{\the\toks@}%
 70
                 \toks@\expandafter{\splitfirstmark}%
 71
                 \xdef\@firstcolfirstmark{\the\toks@}%
 72
                 \ifx\@firstcolfirstmark\@empty
 73
                      \global\let\@setmarks\relax
 74
 75
 76
                      \gdef\@setmarks{%
 77
                          \let\firstmark\@firstcolfirstmark
 78
                           \let\topmark\@firstcoltopmark}%
                 \fi
 79
            \else
 80
                 \global\@firstcolumntrue
 81
                 \setbox\@outputbox\vbox{%
 82
                   \hb@xt@\textwidth{%
 83
                           \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@leftcolumn \hss}%
 84
 85
                          {\normalcolor\vrule \@width\columnseprule}%
 86
                          \hfil
 87
                        \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@outputbox \hss}}}%
 88
            \@combinedblfloats
 89
                 \@setmarks
 90
                 \@outputpage
 91
                 \begingroup
 92
                      \@dblfloatplacement
 93
                      \@startdblcolumn
 94
                      \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@outputpage\@startdblcolumn}%
 95
 96
                 \endgroup
           \fi}
 97
 98 \def\end@dblfloat{%
           \if@twocolumn
 99
                 \@endfloatbox
100
                 \ifnum\@floatpenalty <\z@
101
                     \@largefloatcheck
102
```

```
103
                               \global\dp\@currbox1sp %
                                \@cons\@currlist\@currbox
104
                               \ifnum\@floatpenalty <-\@Mii
105
                                      \penalty -\@Miv
106
                                       \@tempdima\prevdepth
107
                                      \vbox{}%
108
                                       \prevdepth\@tempdima
109
                                       \penalty\@floatpenalty
110
111
                                      112
113
                               \fi
                        \fi
114
115
                  \else
                        \end@float
116
117
                  \fi
118 }
119 \def\@testwrongwidth #1{%
120
                 \left| \frac{dp}{1} \right|
121
                  \else
122
                        \global\@testtrue
                 \fi}
123
124 \let\f@depth\z@
125 \ \texttt{\def}\ \texttt{\d
                     \global\@dbltoproom \dbltopfraction\@colht
126
127
                     \@textmin \@colht
                     \advance \@textmin -\@dbltoproom
128
                     \@fpmin \dblfloatpagefraction\textheight
129
                     \@fptop \@dblfptop
130
131
                     \@fpsep \@dblfpsep
132
                     \@fpbot \@dblfpbot
                    \def\f@depth{1sp}}
133
134 \def \@doclearpage {%
                            \ifvoid\footins
135
                                   \setbox\@tempboxa\vsplit\@cclv to\z@ \unvbox\@tempboxa
136
                                   \setbox\@tempboxa\box\@cclv
137
                                   \xdef\@deferlist{\@toplist\@botlist\@deferlist}%
138
139
                                   \global \let \@toplist \@empty
140
                                   \global \let \@botlist \@empty
141
                                   \global \@colroom \@colht
142
                                   \ifx \@currlist\@empty
143
                                   \else
144
                                             \@latexerr{Float(s) lost}\@ehb
                                             \global \let \@currlist \@empty
145
                                   \fi
146
                                   \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
147
                                   \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@opcol\@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
148
149
                                   \if@twocolumn
                                          \if@firstcolumn
150
                                                 \xdef\@deferlist{\@dbltoplist\@deferlist}%
151
152
                                                \global \let \@dbltoplist \@empty
153
                                                \global \@colht \textheight
154
                                                \begingroup
                                                           \@dblfloatplacement
155
                                                           \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
156
```

```
\@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@outputpage
157
                                              \@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
158
               \endgroup
159
             \else
160
               \vbox{}\clearpage
161
162
             \fi
163
           \fi
           \ifx\@deferlist\@empty \else\clearpage \fi
164
165
        \else
           \setbox\@cclv\vbox{\box\@cclv\vfil}%
166
           \@makecol\@opcol
167
168
           \clearpage
        \fi
169
170 }
171 \def \@startdblcolumn {%
     \@tryfcolumn \@deferlist
172
173
     \if@fcolmade
174
     \else
       \begingroup
175
          \let \reserved@b \@deferlist
176
          \global \let \@deferlist \@empty
177
          \let \@elt \@sdblcolelt
178
179
         \reserved@b
180
       \endgroup
181
     \fi
182 }
183 \def\@addtonextcol{%
184
     \begingroup
185
      \@insertfalse
      \Osetfloattypecounts
186
      \ifnum \@fpstype=8
187
      \else
188
        \ifnum \@fpstype=24
189
        \else
190
191
           \@flsettextmin
192
           \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
193
           \advance \@reqcolroom \@textmin
194
           \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
195
             \@flsetnum \@colnum
             \ifnum\@colnum>\z@
196
                \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
197
198
                \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
                \if@test
199
                \else
200
                  \@addtotoporbot
201
                \fi
202
             \fi
203
204
          \fi
205
        \fi
206
      \fi
207
      \if@insert
208
      \else
        \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
209
      \fi
210
```

```
\endgroup
211
212 }
213 \def\@addtodblcol{%}
     \begingroup
214
      \@insertfalse
215
216
      \@setfloattypecounts
217
      \@getfpsbit \tw@
218
      \ifodd\@tempcnta
        \@flsetnum \@dbltopnum
219
        \ifnum \@dbltopnum>\z@
220
           \@tempswafalse
221
           \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
222
             \@tempswatrue
223
224
          \else
            \ifnum \@fpstype<\sixt@@n
225
               \advance \@dbltoproom \@textmin
226
227
               \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
228
                 \@tempswatrue
              \fi
229
               \advance \@dbltoproom -\@textmin
230
            \fi
231
          \fi
232
           \if@tempswa
233
              \@bitor \@currtype \@deferlist
234
              \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
235
              \if@test
236
237
              \else
238
                  \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox
239
                  \advance\@tempdima
                    -\ifx \@dbltoplist\@empty \dbltextfloatsep \else
240
                                                \dblfloatsep \fi
241
                  \global \advance \@dbltoproom \@tempdima
242
                  \global \advance \@colht \@tempdima
243
                  \global \advance \@dbltopnum \m@ne
244
                  \@cons \@dbltoplist \@currbox
245
246
                  \@inserttrue
247
               \fi
          \fi
249
        \fi
      \fi
250
      \if@insert
251
252
      \else
        \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
253
      \fi
254
     \endgroup
255
256 }
257 \def \@addtocurcol {%
      \@insertfalse
258
259
      \@setfloattypecounts
260
      \ifnum \@fpstype=8
261
      \else
        262
        \else
263
264
          \@flsettextmin
```

```
\advance \@textmin \@textfloatsheight
265
266
           \@reqcolroom \@pageht
267
           \ifdim \@textmin>\@reqcolroom
             \@reqcolroom \@textmin
268
269
270
           \advance \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
271
          \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
272
             \@flsetnum \@colnum
             \ifnum \@colnum>\z@
273
               \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
274
              \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
275
               \if@test
276
               \else
277
                 \@bitor\@currtype\@botlist
278
                 \if@test
279
                   \@addtobot
280
                 \else
281
                   \ifodd \count\@currbox
282
                     \advance \@reqcolroom \intextsep
283
                     \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
284
                       \global \advance \@colnum \m@ne
285
                       \global \advance \@textfloatsheight \ht\@currbox
286
287
                       \global \advance \@textfloatsheight 2\intextsep
                       \@cons \@midlist \@currbox
288
                       \if@nobreak
289
                          \nobreak
290
291
                          \@nobreakfalse
292
                          \everypar{}%
293
                          \addpenalty \interlinepenalty
294
                       \fi
295
                       \vskip \intextsep
296
                       \box\@currbox
297
                       \penalty\interlinepenalty
298
299
                       \vskip\intextsep
300
                       \ifnum\outputpenalty <-\@Mii \vskip -\parskip\fi
301
                       \outputpenalty \z@
302
                        \@inserttrue
                     \fi
303
                   \fi
304
                   \if@insert
305
306
                   \else
                     \@addtotoporbot
307
                   \fi
308
                 \fi
309
               \fi
310
             \fi
311
312
          \fi
313
        \fi
314
      \fi
315
      \if@insert
316
      \else
        \@resethfps
317
        \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
318
```

```
\fi
319
320 }
321 \def\@xtryfc #1{%
     \@next\reserved@a\@trylist{}{}%
322
     \@currtype \count #1%
323
324
     \divide\@currtype\@xxxii
325
     \multiply\@currtype\@xxxii
326
     \@bitor \@currtype \@failedlist
     \@testfp #1%
327
     \@testwrongwidth #1%
328
     \ifdim \ht #1>\@colht
329
        \@testtrue
330
     \fi
331
332
     \if@test
       \@cons\@failedlist #1%
333
     \else
334
335
       \@ytryfc #1%
336
     fi
337 \def\@ztryfc #1{%
     \@tempcnta\count #1%
338
     \divide\@tempcnta\@xxxii
339
     \multiply\@tempcnta\@xxxii
340
     \@bitor \@tempcnta {\@failedlist \@flfail}%
341
     \@testfp #1%
342
     \@testwrongwidth #1%
343
     \@tempdimb\@tempdima
344
     \advance\@tempdimb\ht #1%
     \advance\@tempdimb\@fpsep
347
     \ifdim \@tempdimb >\@colht
       \@testtrue
348
     \fi
349
     \if@test
350
       \@cons\@flfail #1%
351
     \else
352
353
       \@cons\@flsucceed #1%
354
       \@tempdima\@tempdimb
355
356 \left( \frac{0}{spacefactor} \right)
357 \def\@tempa#1#2{#1#2\relax}
358 \ifx\setlength\@tempa
     \def\setlength#1#2{#1 #2\relax}
359
360 \fi
361 \def\addpenalty#1{%
     \ifvmode
362
       \if@minipage
363
364
       \else
          \if@nobreak
365
366
367
            \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
368
              \penalty#1\relax
369
            \else
              \@tempskipb\lastskip
370
              \begingroup
371
372
                \advance \@tempskipb
```

```
\ifdim\prevdepth>\maxdepth\maxdepth\else
373
                      \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = -\left( \frac{2}{2} \right) 
374
375
                 \vskip -\@tempskipb
376
                 \penalty#1%
377
                 \vskip\@tempskipb
378
              \endgroup
379
              \vskip -\@tempskipb
380
              \vskip \@tempskipb
381
            \fi
382
          \fi
383
       \fi
384
     \else
385
386
        \@noitemerr
387
388 \def\@fnsymbol#1{%
      \ifcase#1\or \TextOrMath\textasteriskcentered *\or
390
      \TextOrMath \textdagger \dagger\or
      \TextOrMath \textdaggerdbl \ddagger \or
391
      \TextOrMath \textsection \mathsection\or
392
      \TextOrMath \textparagraph \mathparagraph\or
393
      \TextOrMath \textbardbl \|\or
394
      \TextOrMath {\textasteriskcentered\textasteriskcentered}{**}\or
395
      \TextOrMath {\textdagger\textdagger}{\dagger\dagger}\or
396
397
      \TextOrMath {\textdaggerdbl\textdaggerdbl}{\ddagger\ddagger}\else
398
      \@ctrerr \fi
399 }
400 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
401 \expandafter\ifx\csname eTeXversion\endcsname\relax
402 \DeclareRobustCommand\TextOrMath{%
    \ifmmode \expandafter\@secondoftwo
     \else
                \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
404
405 \verb|\protected@edef\TextOrMath#1#2{\TextOrMath{#1}{#2}}|
406 \else
407 \protected\expandafter\def\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname{\%}
     \ifmmode
                \expandafter\@secondoftwo
     \else
                \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
410 \edef\TextOrMath#1#2{%
     \expandafter\noexpand\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname
412
     {#1}{#2}}
413 \fi
414 \def\@esphack{%
415
     \relax
     \ifhmode
416
       \spacefactor\@savsf
417
        \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
418
          \nobreak \hskip\z@skip % <-----
419
          \ignorespaces
420
421
       \fi
422
     \fi}
423 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{\mbox{$\mathbb{C}$}}}}
424
    \relax
     \ifhmode
425
       \spacefactor\@savsf
426
```

```
\ifdim\@savsk>\z@
427
                     \nobreak \hskip\z@skip % <-----
428
                    \@ignoretrue
429
                    \ignorespaces
430
431
                \fi
             \fi}
432
433 \DeclareRobustCommand\em
                         {\mbox{\constraint} {\mbox{\constraint} \mbox{\constraint} \mbox{\co
434
435
                                                          \eminnershape \else \itshape \fi}
436 \def\eminnershape{\upshape}
437 \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsubscript[1]{\%}
           \@textsubscript{\selectfont#1}}
438
439 \def\@textsubscript#1{%
           {\m@th\ensuremath{_{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\z@#1}}}}}
440
441 \def\@DeclareMathSizes #1#2#3#4#5{%
           \@defaultunits\dimen@ #2pt\relax\@nnil
442
443
                \expandafter\let\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname\math@fontsfalse
444
445
           \else
                \@defaultunits\dimen@ii #3pt\relax\@nnil
446
447
                \@defaultunits\@tempdima #4pt\relax\@nnil
                \@defaultunits\@tempdimb #5pt\relax\@nnil
448
                \toks@{#1}%
449
                \expandafter\xdef\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname{%
450
                     \gdef\noexpand\tf@size{\strip@pt\dimen@ii}%
451
                     \gdef\noexpand\sf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdima}%
452
                     \gdef\noexpand\ssf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdimb}%
453
                     \the\toks@
454
455
               }%
456
           \fi
457 }
458 \providecommand*\MakeRobust[1] {%
           \@ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1}{%
459
                \verb|\cline{Control sequence `\string#1' is undefined!}|
460
                     \MessageBreak There is nothing here to make robust}%
461
462
                \@eha
463
           }%
464
465
                \@ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space}%
466
                {%
                     \expandafter\let\csname
467
468
                     \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname=#1%
                     \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
469
                     \def\reserved@b{#1}%
470
                     \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%
471
                     \edef#1{%
472
                         \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
473
                              \noexpand\x@protect\noexpand#1%
474
475
476
                         \noexpand\protect\expandafter\noexpand
477
                         \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
478
               {\@latex@info{The control sequence '\string#1' is already robust}}%
479
             }%
480
```

```
481 }
482 \MakeRobust\(
483 \MakeRobust\)
484 \MakeRobust\[
485 \MakeRobust\]
486 \MakeRobust\makebox
487 \MakeRobust\savebox
488 \MakeRobust\framebox
489 \MakeRobust\parbox
490 \MakeRobust\rule
491 \MakeRobust\raisebox
492 \def\@xfloat #1[#2]{%
     \@nodocument
493
494
     \def \@captype {#1}%
      \def \@fps {#2}%
495
      \@onelevel@sanitize \@fps
496
497
      \def \reserved@b {!}%
498
      \ifx \reserved@b \@fps
        \ensuremath{\texttt{Ofpsadddefault}}
499
500
      \else
        \ifx \@fps \@empty
501
           \@fpsadddefault
502
        \fi
503
      \fi
504
505
      \ifhmode
        \@bsphack
506
507
        \@floatpenalty -\@Mii
508
        \@floatpenalty-\@Miii
509
510
      \fi
     \ifinner
511
        \verb|\Qparmoderr|\Qfloatpenalty|zQ|
512
513
     \else
       \@next\@currbox\@freelist
514
515
516
           \@tempcnta \sixt@@n
517
           \expandafter \@tfor \expandafter \reserved@a
518
             \expandafter :\expandafter =\@fps
519
             \do
              {%
520
               \if \reserved@a h%
521
522
                 \ifodd \@tempcnta
523
                 \else
                    \advance \@tempcnta \@ne
524
                 \fi
525
               \else\if \reserved@a t%
526
                 \@setfpsbit \tw@
527
               \else\if \reserved@a b%
528
                 \@setfpsbit 4%
529
530
               \else\if \reserved@a p%
531
                 \@setfpsbit 8%
               \else\if \reserved@a !%
532
                 \ifnum \@tempcnta>15
533
                    \advance\@tempcnta -\sixt@@n\relax
534
```

```
\fi
535
             \else
536
               \@latex@error{Unknown float option '\reserved@a'}%
537
               {Option '\reserved@a' ignored and 'p' used.}%
538
               \@setfpsbit 8%
539
             fi\fi\fi\fi
540
541
         \@tempcntb \csname ftype@\@captype \endcsname
542
         \multiply \@tempcntb \@xxxii
543
         \advance \@tempcnta \@tempcntb
544
         \global \count\@currbox \@tempcnta
545
         }%
546
      \@fltovf
547
    \fi
548
549
     \global \setbox\@currbox
550
      \color@vbox
551
         \normalcolor
         \vbox \bgroup
552
          \hsize\columnwidth
553
          \@parboxrestore
554
          \@floatboxreset
555
556 }
558 \EndIncludeInRelease
559 \langle fixltx2e \rangle
```