AED 2 - Algoritmo e Estrutura de Dados 2 Quiz 5

Luca Ribeiro Schettino Regne

1

1. Mostre (e justifique) se cada expressão abaixo é verdadeira ou falsa:

1.1.
$$\sum_{k=0}^{200} k^3 = \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3$$

Verdadeira.

$$\sum_{k=0} k^3 + \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3 = \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3$$
$$0^3 + \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3 = \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3 = \sum_{k=1}^{200} k^3$$

1.2.
$$\sum_{p=0}^{1000} (p+3) = 3 + \sum_{p=0}^{1000} p$$

Falsa.

$$\sum_{p=0}^{1000} (p+3) = \sum_{p=0}^{1000} 3 + \sum_{p=0}^{1000} p$$

1.3. $\sum_{l=1}^{12} 3l = 3 \sum_{l=1}^{12} l$

Verdadeira.

$$\begin{array}{l} \sum_{l=1}^{12} 3l = \\ 3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4 + 3.5 + 3.6 + 3.7 + 3.8 + 3.9 + 3.10 + 3.11 + 3.12 = \\ 3(1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 + 11 + 12) = \\ 3(\sum_{l=1}^{12} l) \end{array}$$

1.4.
$$\sum_{k=0}^{12} k^p = (\sum_{k=0}^{12} k)^p$$

Falso.

$$(1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11)^2 \neq 1^2+2^2+3^2+4^2+5^2+6^2+7^2+8^2+9^2+10^2+11^2\\66^2 \neq 1+4+9+16+25+36+49+64+81+100+121\\4356 \neq 506$$

1.5.
$$\sum_{t=8}^{32} (3+t) = 75 + \sum_{t=8}^{32} t$$

Verdadeiro.

$$\begin{array}{l} \sum_{t=8}^{32} (3+t) = \\ \sum_{t=8}^{32} 3 + \sum_{t=8}^{32} t \\ (32-8).3 + \sum_{t=8}^{32} t \\ 24.3 + \sum_{t=8}^{32} t \\ 75 + \sum_{t=8}^{32} t \end{array}$$