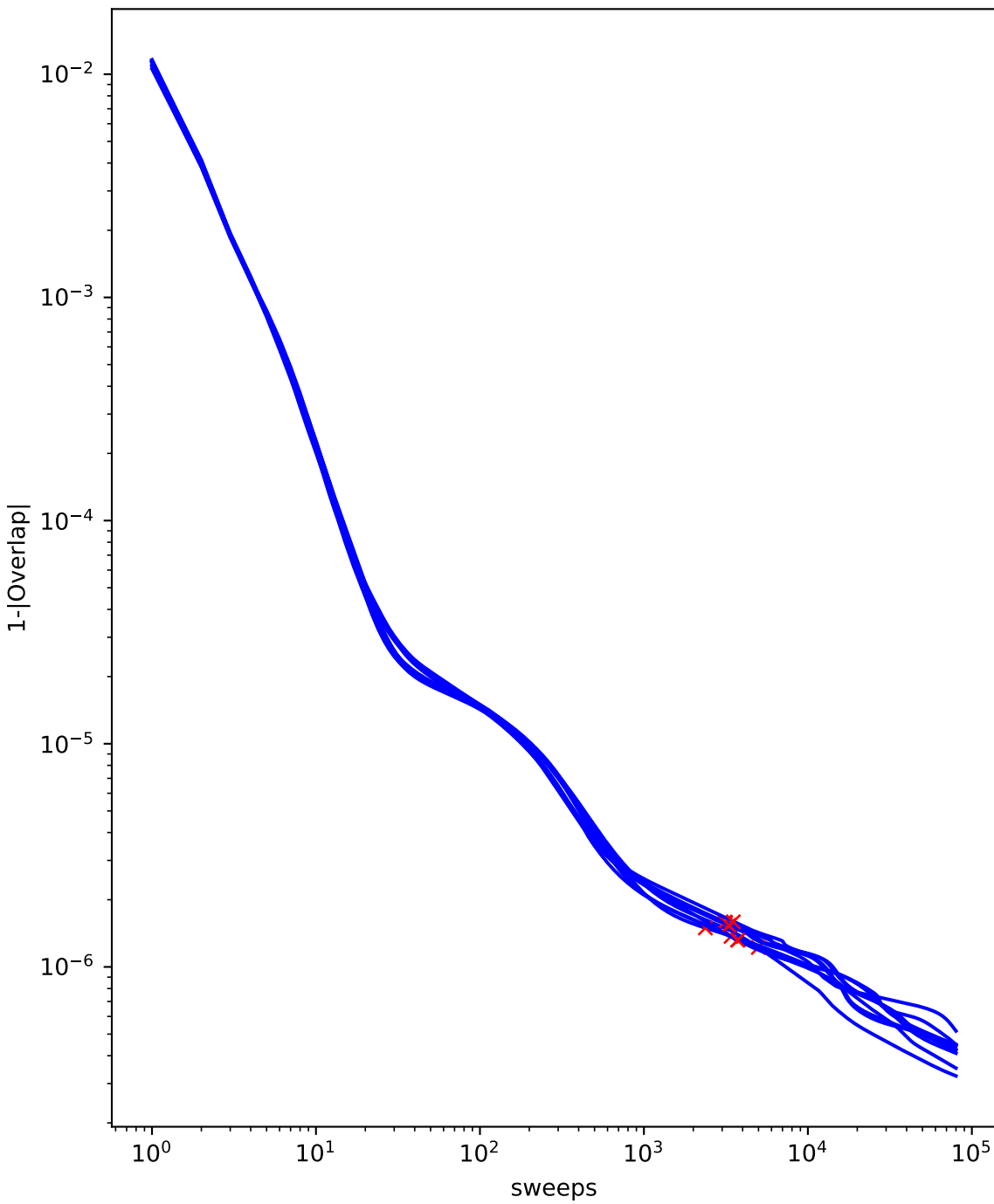


Polar method



Gradient descent method

