```
CRIANDO DOMÍNIO DE ANÁLISE (BLOCO)
/PREP7
*AFUN, DEG
!Dimensões do bloco
L_block = 10 ! Lado [m]
x1 = 0
y1 = 0
z1 = 0
x2 = L_block
y2 =( L_block/10)*3
z2 = L_block/10
BLOCK, X1, X2, Y1, Y2, Z1, Z2 !Criando bloco
              DISCRETIZANDO DOMÍNIO + PROPRIEDADES DOS MATERIAIS
E_0 = 1
E_min = 1E-13
Poiss = 0.3
mass_dens = 7850
```

```
S ypla = 24.8E6
S ult = 46E6
ET, 1, SOLID185 !Descrevendo tipo de elemento utilizado, Solid185 (elemento 3D 8nós, hexaedro)
MP, EX, 1, E 0 !Definindo Módulo de elasticidade
MP, DENS, 1, mass_dens !Definindo massa específica do elemento
MP, PRXY, 1, Poiss !Definindo Razão de Poisson
save
Elem_size = L_block/10
ESIZE, Elem_size !Definindo tamanho dos elemento pelo número de divisões nas !arestas do !bloco
*ASK, Confirma, Gerar malha?, !Checkpoint
VMESH, 1, !Gerar malha no volume 1
                       CRIANDO VARIÁVEL DE DESENHO
*ASK, obj massa, redução de massa, 0.5 !Definindo redução de massa alvo da análise
!Tolerância para convergência da análise
*ASK, tol conv, tolerância para ser considerada convergência, 0.01
!Fator de penalização
*ASK, pnalz, fator de penalização para o SIMP, 3
```

ESEL, ALL, !Selecionando todos os elementos criados

PREPARANDO FILTRO DE MASSA ESPECÍFICA

```
*GET, Num elem, ELEM, 0, NUM, MAX, !Obtendo número total de elementos e salvando na !variável Num_elem
*GET, Num node, NODE, 0, NUM, MAX,
*DIM, rho, ARRAY, Num elem !Dimensionando vetor da variável de desenho
*DIM, rho new, ARRAY, Num elem
*DIM, rho f, ARRAY, Num elem
!*VFILL,rho f, Rand, 0, 1
!rho f(1:Num elem) =
0.6820,0.6539,0.5465,0.5424,0.6347,0.3414,0.3277,0.4511,0.5503,0.4074,0.7261,0.6653,0.5494,0.3287,0.0942
*DO, i, 1, Num elem, !Atribuindo valor inicial para as variáveis de desenho
rho_f(i) = obj massa
!rho_f(i) = 1
rho(i) = rho_f(i)
*ENDDO
```

```
*ASK, R V, Raio da vizinhança (vezes o tamanho do elemento), 1
R_viz = (Elem_size)^*(R_v)!definindo raio que caracteriza a vizinhança de cada elemento
R_factor = 1.5*Elem_size
*GET, Time_ini_viz, ACTIVE, 0, TIME, WALL,
/UIS, MSGPOP, 3 !suprimindo avisos
viz alloc = 15
*DIM, vizin, ARRAY, Num elem, viz alloc!dimensionando vetor da vizinhança
*DIM, viz e size, ARRAY, Num elem,
*DIM, H e, ARRAY, Num elem, viz alloc
*DIM, H eAR, ARRAY, viz alloc
*DIM, H eS, ARRAY, Num elem,
*DIM, H eMax, ARRAY, Num elem,
*DIM, B ETRACK, ARRAY, 200, Num elem
*VGET, locX ei, ELEM, 1, CENT, X, , ,0
*VGET, locy ei, ELEM, 1, CENT, Y, , ,0
*VGET, locZ ei, ELEM, 1, CENT, Z,,,0
```

!Definindo pontos para o caminho de seleção de elementos da vizinhança ang_phi(1:21) = 0

```
*DO, i, 2,21,
ang_phi(i) = ang_phi(i-1) + 18
*ENDDO
ang_teta(1:3) = 0,120,240
npts_ppath = 21*3
```

PATH, ngbr, npts_ppath, 30, 50 !Alocando espaço para o caminho de seleção de elementos da !vizinhança

!loop para determinação da vizinhança

```
elem_mesh = 1
*DO, e_N, 1,Num_elem
```

!Gerando caminho de seleção

```
k = 1
*DO, phii, 1,21,
*DO, tetaa, 1,3,

x_path = locX_ei(e_N) + R_viz*cos(ang_phi(phii))*sin(ang_teta(tetaa))
y_path = locY_ei(e_N) + R_viz*sin(ang_phi(phii))
z_path = locZ_ei(e_N) + R_viz*cos(ang_phi(phii))*cos(ang_teta(tetaa))
```

```
PPATH, k, , x_path, y_path, z_path,1
k = k+1
*ENDDO
*ENDDO
!/PBC,PATH,1
!/REPLOT
!/PBC,PATH,0
!Selecionando elementos atravessados pelo caminho
ESEL, S, path, ngbr,
!EPLOT
!*ASK, Confirma, Path ok?,
*GET,Num_E_viz,ELEM,0,COUNT !Contando elementos selecionados pelo caminho
viz_e_size(e_n) = Num_E_viz
!Salvando os números (rótulos) dos elementos
Sel_Elem = 0 !contador para iniciar a seleção
```

*DO,i,1,Num_E_viz

```
Elem_num = ELNEXT(Sel_Elem)
                                                          Vizin(e N,i) = Elem_num
                                                         \textit{Dist\_ij} = ((\textit{CENTRX}(\textit{Elem\_num}) - \textit{locx\_ei}(e\_N)) **2 + (\textit{CENTRY}(\textit{Elem\_num}) - \textit{locx\_ei}(e\_N)) **3 + (\textit{CENTRY}(\textit{Elem\_num}) - \textit{locx}(e\_N)) **3 + (\textit{CENTRY}(e\_N)) **3 + (\textit{CENTRY}(
 (CENTRZ(Elem_num)-locZ_ei(e_N)) **2) ** (1/2)
                                                        H_e(e_N,i) = R_factor - Dist_ij
                                                        H_{check} = H_{e(e_N,i)}
*IF,H_check,LT,0,THEN
                                                        H_e(e_N,i) = 0
 *ENDIF
                                                        H_eAR(i) = H_e(e_N,i)
*IF,i,EQ,Num_E_viz,THEN
i = i + 1
 *DO,cln,i,viz alloc
                                                        H_eAR(cIn) = 0
*ENDDO
 *ENDIF
                                                          Sel_Elem = Elem_num
```

*ENDDO

```
*VSCFUN, HeS, SUM, H eAR
*VSCFUN, HeMax, Max, H eAR
H_eS(e_N) = HeS
H_eMax(e_N) = HeMax
*ENDDO
*GET, Time_end_viz, ACTIVE, 0, TIME, WALL,
Time_viz = Time_end_viz - Time_ini_viz
/COM, Tempo de criação da vizinhança: %Time_viz%
                     CARREGAMENTOS E FIXAÇÕES
yd_max = 0.05*L_Block
PATH, cargas, 2,30, 50
PPATH, 1, ,L_block, 0, 0,1
PPATH, 2, ,L_block, 0,z2,1
ESEL, S, path, cargas,
NSLE, S,POS,2
NSLE,A,POS,6
!NSEL, S, LOC, X, L block
```

F, ALL, FY, -1

NSEL, S, LOC, X, 0
D, ALL, ALL, 0

ANÁLISE DE OTIMIZAÇÃO (LOOP EXTERNO)

!-----

*DIM, rho_it, ARRAY, 200,Num_elem

*DIM, e_ene_it, ARRAY, 200,Num_elem

*DIM, Be_it, ARRAY, 200,Num_elem

total_ene(1:200) = 0

it_sum_evol(1:200) = 0

delem_ene(1:Num_elem) = 0

```
rho_diff(1:Num_elem) = 0
delem_vol(1:Num_elem) = 0
sens_R(1:Num_elem) = 0
sens_Rho(1:Num_elem) = 0
obj_vol(1:Num_elem) = 0
sens_V(1:Num_elem) = 0
sum_hrv(1:Num_elem) = 0
sum_hv(1:Num_elem) = 0
e_volm(1:Num_elem) = 0
B_e(1:Num_elem) = 0
n_damping = 0.5
ene_node(1:Num_node) = 0
rho_lowlim(1:2) = 0
rho\_uplim(1:2) = 0
rho_min = 1e-2
mass_densmin = 1e-4
STOP\_OTIM = 1
J = 1
loop = 1
max\_loop = 100
change = 0
Check_ene = 0
```

*DOWHILE, STOP_OTIM

```
ESEL, ALL
/SOLU !Entrando no ambiente de solução
NCNV, 1, 1E20
!OUTRES, VENG
!TRNOPT, , , , , , , , YES
!Atribuindo variável de desenho aos elementos da malha
*DO,i,1,Num_elem
E_i = E_min + (E_0 - E_min)*(rho(i)**(pnalz))
mass_dens = mass_densmin + (rho(i)**(pnalz))*(mass_dens - mass_densmin)
MP, EX, i, E i !Definindo Módulo de elasticidade
MP, DENS, i, mass_dens !Definindo massa específica do elemento
MP, PRXY, i, Poiss
MPCHG, i, i
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, rho max, MAX, rho
rho_check = rho_max
```

ALLSEL, ALL

SOLVE

/POST1

!/COM, Iteracao numero : %loop% ultima mudanca de :%change%

ETABLE, Energy, SEND, ELASTIC

*VGET, Elem ene, ELEM, 1, ETAB, Energy, , ,0

ETABLE, Volume, VOLU,

*VGET, Elem vol, ELEM, 1, ETAB, Volume, , ,0

*VSCFUN, sum ene, SUM, Elem_ene,

*VSCFUN, sum vol, SUM, Elem_vol

total_ene(j) = sum_ene

*IF, LOOP, EQ, 1, THEN

SET,FIRST

<u>!</u>*

/EFACET,1

PLNSOL, SEND, ELASTIC, 0,1.0

*ASK, Confirma, tirou foto?,

*ENDIF

*DO,i,1,Num_elem

v_size = viz e size(i)

*DO,e_v,1,v_size

ele_num = Vizin(i,e_v)

 $sens_R(e_v) = (H_e(i,e_v)/H_eS(e_v))$

```
sens_V(e_v) = (H_e(i,e_v)/H_eS(e_v))
*IF,e_v,EQ,v_size,THEN
e_v =e_v +1
*DO,cln,e_v,viz alloc
       sens_R(cln) = 0
       sens_V(cln) = 0
*ENDDO
*ENDIF
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, sum sens R, SUM, Sens_R
*VSCFUN, sum sens V, SUM, Sens_V
delem_ene(i) = sum_sens_R*((-pnalz*(rho(i)**(pnalz-1)))*Elem_ene(i))
delem_vol(i) = elem_vol(i)*sum_sens_V
*ENDDO
L_{stop} = 1
L_{1} = 0
L 2 = 1e16
dens_move = 0.2
opt\_count = 0
```

```
L_mid = 0.5*(L_2+L_1)
*DO,i,1,Num_elem
B_e(i) = (-delem_ene(i))/(L_mid*delem_vol(i))
B\_ETRACK(j,i) = B\_e(i)
rhoB_e = rho_f(i)*(B_e(i)**(n_damping))
rho_up = rho_f(i)+ dens_move
rho_down = rho_f(i) - dens_move
rhoBe_rhoup(1:2) = rhoB_e, rho_up
*VSCFUN, min1, MIN, rhoBe_rhoup
min1_1(1:2) = 1, min1
*VSCFUN, min2, MIN, min1_1
maxrd_min2(1:2) = rho_down, min2
*VSCFUN, max1, MAX, maxrd_min 2
max0_1(1:2) = rho_min, max1
*VSCFUN, max2, MAX, max0_1
rho_new(i) = max2
rho\_diff(i) = ((rho\_new(i) - rho\_f(i))**(2))**(1/2)
*ENDDO
```

*DOWHILE,L_stop

! FILTRANDO DENSIDADE

```
*DO,i,1,Num elem
v size = viz e size(i)
*DO,e_v,1,v_size
ele_num = Vizin(i,e_v)
sum\_hrv(e\_v) = (H\_e(i,e\_v)/H\_eS(e\_v))
sum_hv(e_v) = H_e(i,e_v)*elem_vol(ele_num)
sens_Rho(e_v) = (H_e(i,e_v)/H_eS(e_v))
*IF,e_v,EQ,v_size,THEN
e_v = e_v + 1
*DO,cln,e_v,viz alloc
       sum\_hrv(cln) = 0
      sum_hv(cln) = 0
sens_Rho(cln) = 0
*ENDDO
*ENDIF
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, sumhrv, SUM, sum_hrv
*VSCFUN, sumhv, SUM, sum hv
*VSCFUN, sum sens Rho, SUM, Sens_Rho
rho(i) = sumhrv*rho new(i)
```

```
r_new = rho_new(i)
Be_{\underline{}} = B_{\underline{}}e(i)
e_{volm(i)} = elem_{vol(i)}*rho(i)
!obj_vol(i) = elem_vol(i)*obj_massa
e_ene = elem_ene(i)
d_eene = delem_ene(i)
d_vol = delem_vol(i)
/COM, rho_new: %i% %r_new%, dene: %d_eene%,Be = %Be_%
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, sum evol, SUM, e_volm
!*VSCFUN, sum objvol, SUM, obj_vol
it_sum_evol(j) = sum_evol
vol_ratio = sum_evol/sum_vol
*IF,vol_ratio,GT,obj_massa,THEN
L_1 = L_mid
*ELSE
L 2 = L_mid
*ENDIF
L_{check} = (L_2-L_1)/(L_1+L_2)
/COM, L1: %L_1%, L2:%L_2%, L_mid: %L_mid%, vol_ratio: %vol_ratio%
```

```
*IF,L_check,LT,0.001,THEN
L_stop = 0
*ENDIF
opt_count = opt_count + 1
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, change, MAX, rho_diff
!*VSCFUN, rhonew_max, min, rho_new
!j_1 = j-1
!*IF,j,GT,1,THEN
!change = ((total\_ene(j)-total\_ene(j_1))^{**}(2))^{**}(1/2)
*IF,change,LE,1e-2,THEN
stop\_otim = 0
*ENDIF
!*ENDIF
*IF,loop,GE,max_loop,THEN
stop\_otim = 0
```

*ENDIF

```
*DO,i,1,Num_elem
rho_f(i) = rho_new(i)
!rho\_fis = rho(i)
rho_it(j,i) = rho(i)
e_{ene_it(j,i)} = elem_ene(i)
Be_it(j,i) = B_e(i)
!/COM, rho_new: %i% %r_new%, dene: %d_eene%,Be = %Be_%
*ENDDO
!*CFOPEN,rho_it_ansys,txt,
!*VWRITE,rho(1),
!(1F6.4)
!*CFCLOS
!*CFOPEN,rhonew_it_ansys,txt,
!*VWRITE,rho_new(1),
!(1F6.4)
!*CFCLOS
!*CFOPEN,ce_it_ansys,txt,
!*VWRITE,elem_ene(1),
!(1F10.4)
```

!*CFCLOS

```
!*CFOPEN,dc_it_ansys,txt,
  !*VWRITE,delem_ene(1),
  !(1F10.4)
  !*CFCLOS
  !*CFOPEN,Be_it_ansys,txt,
  !*VWRITE,B_e(1),
  !(1F6.4)
  !*CFCLOS
  /COM, Iteracao numero : %loop% ultima mudanca de :%change%
  !*IF, Check_ene, EQ, 0, THEN
  !*ASK, Check ene, Compare energias,
  !*ENDIF
  loop = loop + 1
j = j + 1
  *ENDDO
  *CFOPEN,rho_it_ansys,txt,
  *VWRITE,rho_it(1,1),rho_it(1,2),rho_it(1,3),rho_it(1,4),rho_it(1,5),rho_it(1,6),rho_it(1,7),rho_it(1,8),rho_it(1,9),rho_it(1,10),rho_it(1,11),rho_it(1,12),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it(1,13),rho_it
  1,14),rho_it(1,15)
```

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%G
                                   %G
                                                                 %G %G %G %G
                                                                                                                                                                                       %G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     %G %G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          %G %G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             %G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          %G %G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      %G
*CFCLOS
*CFOPEN,ce_it_ansys,txt,
*VWRITE,e_ene_it(1,1),e_ene_it(1,2),e_ene_it(1,3),e_ene_it(1,4),e_ene_it(1,5),e_ene_it(1,6),e_ene_it(1,7),e_ene_it(1,8),e_ene_it(1,9),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_it(1,10),e_ene_i
1),e_ene_it(1,12),e_ene_it(1,13),e_ene_it(1,14),e_ene_it(1,15)
                                   %G %G %G %G %G %G %G %G %G
%G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          %G %G %G
*CFCLOS
ESEL, NONE
*DO,i,1,Num_elem
r_ele =rho_F(i)
*IF,r_ele,GE,0.5,THEN
ESEL,A ,elem,,i
```

*ENDIF
*ENDDO

 $H_Hs(1:Num_elem) = 0$

v_size = viz e size(i)

*DO,i,1,Num_elem

*DO,e_v,1,v_size

ele_num = Vizin(i,e_v)

```
sens_R(e_v) = (H_e(i,e_v)/H_eS(e_v))
sens_V(e_v) = H_e(i,e_v)/H_eS(e_v)
*IF,e_v,EQ,v_size,THEN
e_{v} = e_{v} + 1
*DO,cln,e_v,viz_alloc
       sens_R(cln) = 0
       sens_V(cln) = 0
*ENDDO
*ENDIF
*ENDDO
*VSCFUN, HHs, SUM, sens_R
H_{Hs(i)} = HHs**(0.5)
*ENDDO
i_ene(1:loop) = 0
*do, i,1,loop
i_ene(i) = i
*enddo
```