$hw05_MATLAB$

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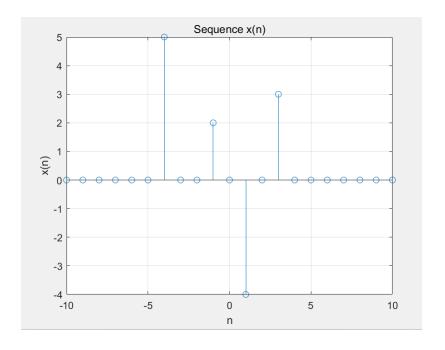
```
      1
      n = -10:10; % 定义序列的范围

      2
      x = 5*(n == -4) + 2*(n == -1) - 4*(n == 1) + 3*(n == 3); % 计算序列的值

      3
      stem(n, x); % 函出序列的图形 xlabel('n'); % 设置x轴标签 ylabel('x(n)'); % 设置y轴标签 title('Sequence x(n)'); % 设置图形标题 grid on; %显示网格
```

Listing 1: 题 22 MATLAB 代码

Answer:



23

```
% 定义序列参数
 2
                  alpha = 0.5;
 3
                  beta = 0.8;
                  n0\,=\,0\,;
 4
                  N = 10;
 5
 6
                  % 定义序列 h(n) 和 x(n)
 8
                  n\_h \, = \, 0\!:\! N\!\!-\!1;
                  h = alpha.^n_h;
 9
10
11
                  n_x = -10:10; \% x(n)的范围根据实际情况调整
12
                  x = zeros(size(n_x));
13
                  x(n\_x>= n0) \, = \, \mathbf{beta}.\, \hat{} \, (n\_x(n\_x>= n0) \, - \, n0) \, ;
14
                  % 计算卷积
15
                  y = conv(h, x, 'same');
16
17
                  % 调整卷积序列长度, 使其与n_x相匹配
18
19
                  n_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} y = n_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} x (1 \colon \mathbf{length}(y));
20
21
                  % 绘制序列图形
22
                  figure;
```

```
23
                        \mathbf{subplot}\left(\left.3\,,1\,,1\right)\right;
                        stem(n_h, h, 'b', 'LineWidth', 1.5);
24
25
                        {\bf xlabel}('n');
26
                        ylabel('h(n)');
27
                        title('Sequence h(n)');
28
29
                        \mathbf{subplot}(3,1,2);
30
                        \mathbf{stem}(\texttt{n\_x}, \texttt{ x}, \texttt{ 'r'}, \texttt{ 'LineWidth'}, \texttt{ 1.5});
                        xlabel('n');
31
32
                        ylabel('x(n)');
33
                        \mathbf{title}(\text{'Sequence } x(n)\text{'});
34
35
                        \mathbf{subplot}\left(\left.3\,,1\,,3\right)\right;
36
                        \mathbf{stem}(n_y, y, g', LineWidth', 1.5);
37
                        \mathbf{xlabel}(\ 'n\ ')\ ;
38
                        {\bf ylabel}(\ 'y(n)\ ');
39
                        \mathbf{title} (\ 'Convolution\ Sequence\ y(n)\ ');
```

Listing 2: 题 23 MATLAB 代码

Answer:

