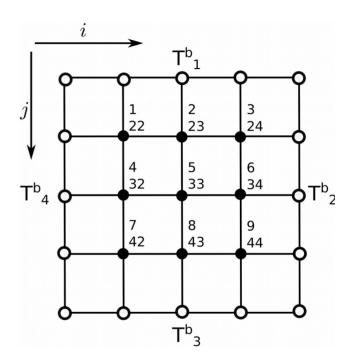
Discretización

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} = \frac{T_{i+1}^j - T_i^j}{dx} \quad y \quad \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} = \frac{T_i^{j+1} - T_i^j}{dy}$$

Y las derivadas segundas:

$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} &= \frac{\frac{\partial T}{\partial x}_{i+1} - \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}_i}{dx} = \frac{\frac{T^j_{i+1} - T^j_i}{dx} - \frac{T^j_{i} - T^j_{i-1}}{dx}}{dx} = \frac{T^j_{i+1} - 2T^j_i + T^j_{i-1}}{dx^2} \\ \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2} &= \frac{\frac{\partial T}{\partial y}_{i+1} - \frac{\partial T}{\partial y}_i}{dy} = \frac{\frac{T^j_{i+1} - T^j_i}{dy} - \frac{T^j_{i} - T^j_{i-1}}{dy}}{dy} = \frac{T^j_{i+1} - 2T^j_i + T^j_{i-1}}{dy^2} \\ \frac{T^j_{i+1} - 2T^j_i + T^j_{i-1}}{dx^2} + \frac{T^{j+1}_i - 2T^j_i + T^{j-1}_i}{dy^2} = 0 \end{split}$$

$$T_i^{j+1} + T_{i+1}^j - 4T_i^j + T_i^{j-1} + T_{i-1}^j = 0$$



Sistema de Ecuaciones

$$T_i^{j+1} + T_{i+1}^j - 4T_i^j + T_i^{j-1} + T_{i-1}^j = 0$$

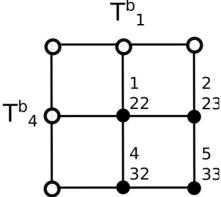
$$\mathsf{T}^\mathsf{b}_{\lambda}$$

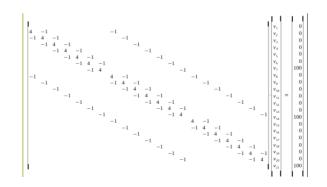
Ecuaciones:

$$40 + 10 - 4T_1 + T_2 + T_4 = 0$$

$$T_1 + 10 - 4T_2 + T_3 + T_5 = 0$$

$$T_2 + 10 - 4T_3 + 20 + T_6 = 0$$





Sistema de Ecuaciones, solución.

40.000 10.000	10.000	10.000	20.000
40.000 25.000	19.464	17.857	20.000
40.000 30.536	25.000	21.964	20.000
40.000 32.143	28.036	25.000	20.000
30.000 30.000	30.000	30.000	20.000

Sistema de Ecuaciones, métodos de resolucion, Gauss Seidel.

$$x_i^{j+1} = \frac{1}{a_{ii}} \cdot \left[b_i - \sum_{j=1, j \neq 1}^n a_{ij} \cdot x_j^k \right]$$

$$T_i^{j+1} + T_{i+1}^j - 4T_i^j + T_i^{j-1} + T_{i-1}^j = 0$$

Ecuaciones:

$$40 + 10 - 4T_1 + T_2 + T_4 = 0$$

$$T_1 + 10 - 4T_2 + T_3 + T_5 = 0$$

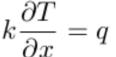
$$T_2 + 10 - 4T_3 + 20 + T_6 = 0$$

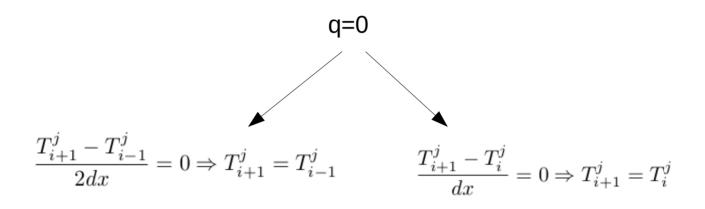
$$T_i^j = \frac{T_i^{j+1} + T_{i+1}^j + T_i^{j-1} + T_{i-1}^j}{4}$$

<u>Código</u>

```
do while (error.gt.tol)
 uant=u !Guardo u en iteracion anterior
 do i=2,nx-1
  do j=2,ny-1
   T(i,j) = (T(i-1,j) + T(i+1,j) + T(i,j-1) + T(i,j+1))/4.
  enddo
 enddo
 error=norma(Tant,T) !Recalculo el error
Enddo
end subroutine
```

Condiciones de frontera de calor.





$$2T_{i-1}^{j} - 4T_{i}^{j} + T_{i}^{j+1} + T_{i}^{j-1} = 0$$

Condiciones de frontera adiabática. Código

```
do while (error.qt.tol)
 uant=u
 do i=2.nx-1
  do j=2,ny-1
   T(i,j) = (T(i-1,j) + T(i+1,j) + T(i,j-1) + T(i,j+1))/4.
  enddo
  !T(i,ny)= T(i,ny-1) !Condicion adiabática en la direccion y (derecha)
  !T(i,1= T(i,2) !Condicion adiabática en la direccion y (izquierda)
 enddo
 !T(nx,:)=T(nx-1,:) !Condicion adiabática en la direccion x (abajo)
 !T(1:)= T(2,:) !Condicion adiabática en la direccion x (arriba)
 error=norma(Tant,T)!Recalculo el error
Enddo
end subroutine
```

Condiciones de frontera de calor (Neumann).

$$k\frac{\partial T}{\partial x} = h(T_0 - T)$$

$$k \frac{T_{i+1}^{j} - T_{i}^{j}}{dx} = h(T_{0} - T_{i}^{j})$$

$$T_{i+1}^{j} = T_{i}^{j} + \frac{dx h}{k} (T_{0} - T_{i}^{j})$$

