```
source("https://bioconductor.org/biocLite.R")
## Bioconductor version 3.4 (BiocInstaller 1.24.0), ?biocLite for help
biocLite("GenomicRanges")
## BioC_mirror: https://bioconductor.org
## Using Bioconductor 3.4 (BiocInstaller 1.24.0), R 3.3.3 (2017-03-06).
## Installing package(s) 'GenomicRanges'
## installation path not writeable, unable to update packages: XML,
cluster,
## mgcv, survival
biocLite("rtracklayer")
## BioC_mirror: https://bioconductor.org
## Using Bioconductor 3.4 (BiocInstaller 1.24.0), R 3.3.3 (2017-03-06).
## Installing package(s) 'rtracklayer'
## installation path not writeable, unable to update packages: XML,
cluster,
## mgcv, survival
biocLite("GenomicAlignments")
## BioC_mirror: https://bioconductor.org
## Using Bioconductor 3.4 (BiocInstaller 1.24.0), R 3.3.3 (2017-03-06).
## Installing package(s) 'GenomicAlignments'
## installation path not writeable, unable to update packages: XML,
cluster.
## mqcv, survival
library("GenomicRanges")
## Loading required package: stats4
## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
## Loading required package: parallel
##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:parallel':
##
##
      clusterApply, clusterApplyLB, clusterCall, clusterEvalQ,
##
      clusterExport, clusterMap, parApply, parCapply, parLapply,
##
      parLapplyLB, parRapply, parSapply, parSapplyLB
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      IQR, mad, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
```

```
anyDuplicated, append, as.data.frame, cbind, colnames,
##
##
      do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find, get, grep,
      grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, lengths, Map, mapply,
##
##
      match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
      Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff,
##
      sort, table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which, which.max,
##
##
      which.min
## Loading required package: S4Vectors
##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
      colMeans, colSums, expand.grid, rowMeans, rowSums
## Loading required package:
                              IRanges
## Loading required package:
                               GenomeInfoDb
library("GenomicAlignments")
## Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment
## Loading required package: Biobase
## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
##
      Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
##
      'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
      'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.
##
## Loading required package: Biostrings
## Loading required package:
                              XVector
## Loading required package: Rsamtools
library("rtracklayer")
library(parallel)
filepaths <- "/home/lucas/ISGlobal/TestSet/align_tests/params_1/"</pre>
files <- c("/home/lucas/ISGlobal/TestSet/align_tests/params_1/A7K9_14456_TTAGGC_sort.bam",
\#samples \leftarrow files[substrR(files, 8) == "sort.bam"]
aligns <- lapply(files, readGAlignmentPairs)</pre>
```

#### 0.1 Calculating Coverage

```
cov <- lapply(aligns, coverage)</pre>
```

### 1 Normalization

## 1.1 By Number of Mapped Reads

To get the number of mapped reads in the sample we use samtools as follows:

samtools view -F 0x4 foo.sorted.bam | cut -f 1 | sort | uniq | wc -l -F : tells samtools to exclude given flag. Flag 0x4 means unaligned.

```
nreads <- c()
for (file in files) {
  cmd <- paste0("/home/lucas/Programs/samtools-1.3.1/samtools view -F 0x4 ", file, " | cut  nreads <- c(nreads, system(cmd, intern = TRUE))
}</pre>
```

### 1.2 Normalize Coverage

```
norm_cov <- c()
for (i in range(1,length(nreads))){
  norm_cov <- c(norm_cov, cov[[i]]/as.numeric(nreads[i])*1000000)
}

for (i in range(1, length(norm_cov))){
  con <- gsub("_sort.bam", "_cov.bed", files[i])
  export(norm_cov[[i]], con = con, format = "BED")
}</pre>
```

# 2 Substractions

```
substraction_A7K9_E5K9 <- norm_cov[[1]] - norm_cov[[2]]
export(substraction_A7K9_E5K9, con = "/home/lucas/ISGlobal/TestSet/align_tests/params_1/A7K9_E5K9)</pre>
```

### 3 Session Info

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 3.3.3 (2017-03-06)
## Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
##
## locale:
##
   [1] LC_CTYPE=en_US.UTF-8
                                   LC_NUMERIC=C
   [3] LC_TIME=es_ES.UTF-8
##
                                   LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
## [5] LC_MONETARY=es_ES.UTF-8
                                   LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
## [7] LC_PAPER=es_ES.UTF-8
                                   LC_NAME=C
## [9] LC_ADDRESS=C
                                   LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=es_ES.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel stats4
                        stats
                                     graphics grDevices utils
                                                                   datasets
## [8] methods
                 base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] rtracklayer_1.34.2
                                   GenomicAlignments_1.10.1
## [3] Rsamtools_1.26.1
                                   Biostrings_2.42.1
                                   SummarizedExperiment_1.4.0
## [5] XVector_0.14.1
##
   [7] Biobase_2.34.0
                                   GenomicRanges_1.26.4
## [9] GenomeInfoDb_1.10.3
                                   IRanges_2.8.2
## [11] S4Vectors_0.12.2
                                   BiocGenerics_0.20.0
## [13] BiocInstaller_1.24.0
                                   knitr_1.15.1
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] magrittr_1.5
                           zlibbioc_1.20.0
                                              BiocParallel_1.8.1
   [4] lattice_0.20-34
                           highr_0.6
##
                                              stringr_1.2.0
## [7] tools_3.3.3
                           grid_3.3.3
                                              Matrix_1.2-8
## [10] bitops_1.0-6
                           RCurl_1.95-4.8
                                              evaluate_0.10
## [13] stringi_1.1.3
                           XML_3.98-1.3
```