45 Calculer.

a. $-8 + 10 \times (-3) - (-5)$

b. $[(10 - 17) \times 3 - 5] \times 2$

c. $\dfrac{-4 \times 5 + 8}{-2 - 1}$

d. $\dfrac{12 - 6 \times (-4)}{-3 \times 2}$