Introduction

Theoretical Background

Ernest Gellner’s Argument

Historical Background

The national Movement – Turnvereine

Industrialization

The way to the Nationstate

Prussia

The Kingdom of Saxony

Hypothesis

Data

Statistical Yearbook of the Turnvereine

The Occupation Census in Prussia

The Occupation Census in Saxony

Literacy and Education

Descriptive Statistics

Test Approach

Result and Analysis

The National Movement in the Industrial Revolution

Gellners Theory revisited

Discussion

Summary and Outlook