

## FUTURE SIMPLE

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### EXAMPLES

AFFIRMATIVE	I'll <b>get</b> a good job.                      He'll <b>stop</b> smoking one day.
NEGATIVE	You <b>won't pass</b> the exam.    She <b>won't be</b> here tomorrow.
INTERROGATIVE	What <b>will</b> you <b>do</b> ? <b>Will</b> computers <b>replace</b> books in the future?
SHORT ANSWER	Yes, they <b>will</b> No, They <b>won't</b>

### STRUCTURE

AFFIRMATIVE	subject + <b>will</b> + <b>verb</b> (base form) + complements
NEGATIVE	subject + <b>won't</b> + <b>verb</b> (base form) + compl.
INTERROGATIVE	<b>Will</b> + subject + <b>verb</b> (base form) + compl.?
SHORT ANSWER	Yes, subject (pronoun) + <b>will</b> No, subject (pronoun) + <b>won't</b>

### USES

#### 1. NEUTRAL FUTURE

- I **won't go** to the party tomorrow night. I have to take care of my sister.
- I'll **call** you later.
- **There will be** a full moon on Monday.

#### 2. GENERAL PREDICTIONS → often preceded by I think, probably

- I think old fashion styles **will return**.
- One day CDs **will replace** schoolbooks.
- She **will be** famous one day.

#### 3. SPONTANEOUS DECISIONS

- A: The telephone is ringing.    B: I'll **answer** it.
- A: We've run out of milk.        B: I'll **go** to the supermarket.

#### 4. PROMISES, OFFERS & REFUSALS

- I promise I **won't tell** him about the surprise party.
- Don't worry, I'll **be** careful.
- I'll **help** you with those bags.
- I **won't tell** you my age / I **won't give** you any more money

#### 5. REQUESTS (not polite)

- Pass me the salt, **will** you?
- **Will** you close the door?

### TIME EXPRESSIONS

On Monday ...	next Monday/week /month/year
soon	in the future
later	this time next year
tomorrow	in two years time
one day	in 2090

## BE GOING TO

### EXAMPLES

AFFIRMATIVE	I'm <b>going to study</b> harder.	It's <b>going to rain</b> .
NEGATIVE	I'm <b>not going to buy</b> a new car.	She <b>isn't going to come</b> .
INTERROGATIVE	What <b>are</b> you <b>going to do</b> next year?	<b>Are</b> you <b>going to study</b> medicine?
SHORT ANSWER	Yes, I <b>am</b>	No, I <b>'m not</b>

### STRUCTURE

AFFIRMATIVE	subject + <b>am/is/are + going to + verb</b> (base) + complements
NEGATIVE	subject + <b>am not/ isn't /aren't + going to + verb</b> (base) + compl.
INTERROGATIVE	<b>Am/is/are</b> + subject + <b>going to + verb</b> (base) + compl.?
SHORT ANSWER	Yes, subject (pronoun) + <b>am/is/are</b> No, subject (pronoun) + <b>am not/ isn't/ aren't</b>

### USES

#### 1. PREDICTIONS BASED ON EVIDENCE. (SIGNS)

- *It's **going to rain** (I can see black clouds in the sky).*
- *Look out! That tree **is going to fall**.*
- *Drive more carefully! We're **going to have** an accident!*

#### 2. FUTURE PLANS AND INTENTIONS.

- *She **is going to study** English Philology at university next year.*
- *I'm **going to stop** smoking.*
- *My parents **are going to buy** a new car.*

### TIME EXPRESSIONS

On Monday ...	tonight
soon	tomorrow
later	next Monday /week/month/year

### REMEMBER!!!

We can also use **PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS** for the future

#### PRESENT SIMPLE --- TIMETABLES

- Our train **arrives** at six o'clock.
- The shop **opens** at half past nine.

#### PRESENT CONTINUOUS --- PLANS FOR THE NEAR FUTURE (ARRANGEMENTS)

- They're **moving** to a new house next month.
- I'm **seeing** the doctor tomorrow at 4 o'clock.