Topic: Present Simple Tense

- 1. When do we use the Present Simple?
 - ➤ We use the present simple tense to talk about:
 - ➤ Habits and routines: She goes to school every day.
 - Facts and general truths: The sun rises in the east.
 - > Scheduled events: The train leaves at 7 PM.

2. Affirmative Form

Structure: Subject + base verb (+s/es for he/she/it)

Examples:

I play football on Sundays.

She plays the piano.

They watch TV every evening.

3. Negative Form

Structure: Subject + do/does not + base verb

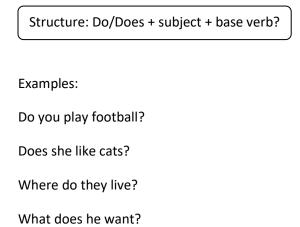
Examples:

I don't play video games.

He doesn't like coffee.

We don't live in New York.

4. Interrogative Form



5. Verb Conjugation Rules (He/She/It)

- Add -s: He works, she plays
- \triangleright Ends in -ch, -sh, -x, -ss, -o \rightarrow add **-es**: She watches, he goes
- \triangleright Ends in consonant + y \rightarrow change y to **ies**: He studies, she carries
- \triangleright Ends in vowel + y \rightarrow add -s: He plays, she stays

6. Practice Exercises

A. Fill in the blanks (affirmative)		
She (go) to work by bus		
They (like) pizza.		
He (watch) TV at night.		
B. Rewrite in negative form:		

I play basketball.

→	-
She drinks tea.	
→	
C. Make questions:	
You like music.	
→	
He goes to the gym.	