Embrace the runtime

How the BEAM helps me build my software+services solution.

What's alzo?

Data:

- Archive of EVERYTHING an architecture agency did
- Tools for searching and organizing

Tools:

- Document (call for offers, communication) production apps
- Websites
- Integrations with software suites (MS Office, Adobe's creative suite)
- ...

Phoenix + LiveView (+ Vue)



Accueil / Projets

Outils Intégrations

Importer des données Applications

Contribuer

Suivi BDD

Données

R&D

Documents

Gestion

Options d'instance LiveDashboard Oban Web

Utilisateurs Classement

File d'attente

Critères de tri

Critères qualitatifs Critères quantifiables

Taxonomies

Types de dates Types de surfaces Types de montants

Agence

Structures

Équipe

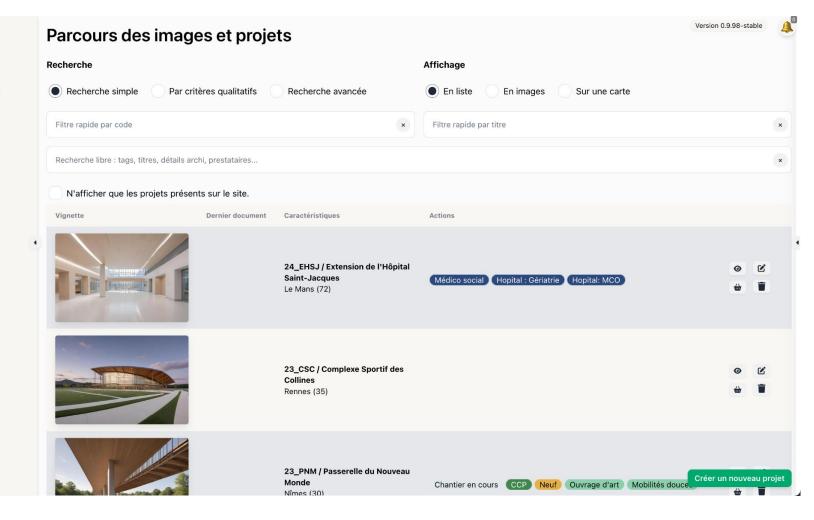
Métiers

Publications et prix

Entreprises

Annuaire Rôles projet

lucas@lucassifoni.info admin



Document production apps / websites

Not whitelabel templates. Custom developed for each client

- Adapt to existing practices and vocabulary
- Truly adapt to graphic design guidelines
- Adapt interactivity and behavior levels



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Fiche A4

Centre Culturel des Arts Modernes

Centre Culturel des Arts Modernes

Marseille (13)

Robo-MO

1000m² SDP

10000000€ Travaux HT

Public, Mission de base

Le projet consiste en la construction d'un centre culturel moderne qui inclura des galeries d'exposition,

Équipe









Générer le document



Centre Culturel des Arts Modernes

Marseille (13

Le projet consiste en la construction d'un centre culturel moderne qui inclura des galeries d'exposition, des ateliers pour artistes, des espaces de performance et un café, contribuant ainsi au dynamisme culturel.

Maître d'ouvrage Robo-MO

Surface 1000m² SDP

Coût

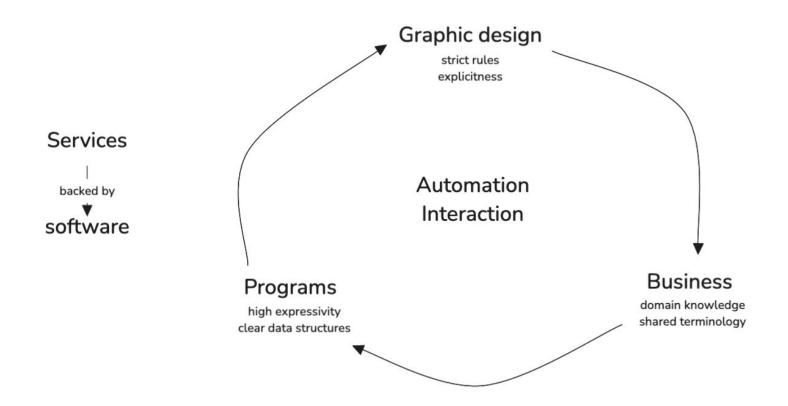
Coût 10000000€ Travaux HT Type de mission Public, Mission de base

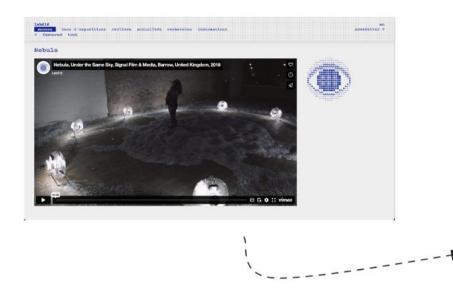
Équipe

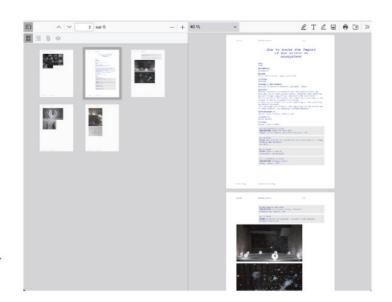




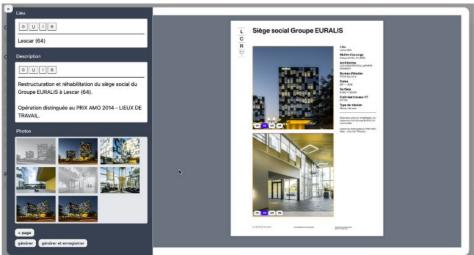








straight data to templates



moving things around, editing content one last time



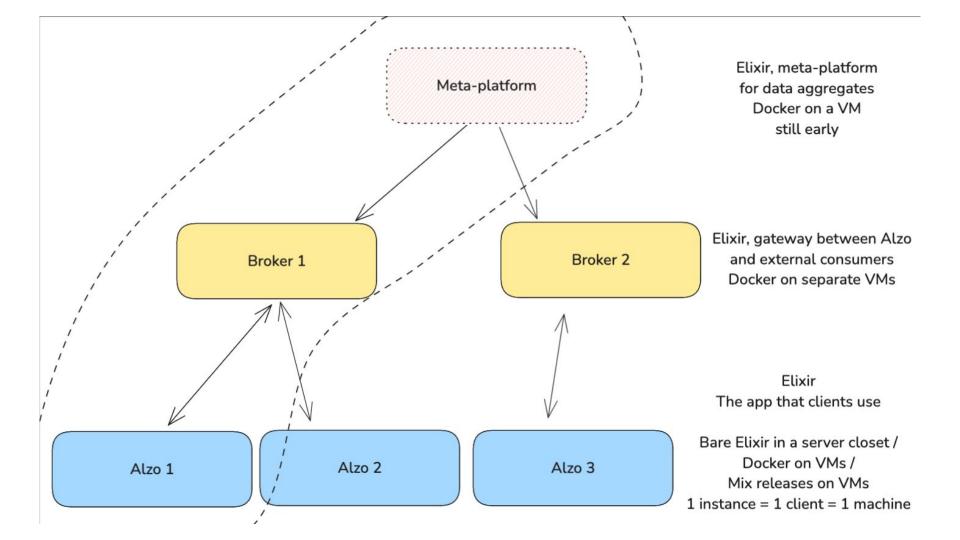


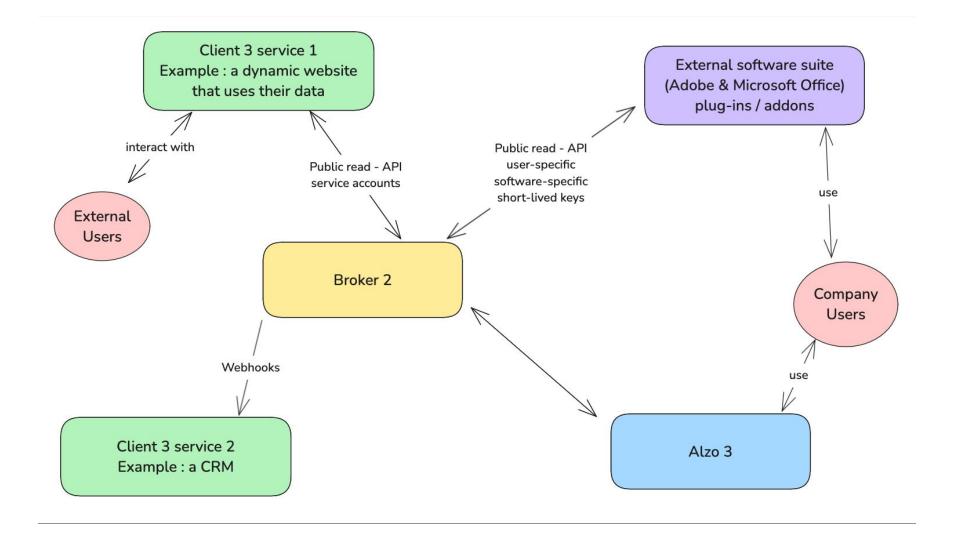


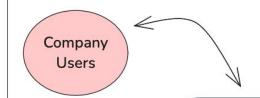
multiple people collaborate in real-time on building long chaptered documents (not about elixir but you get the idea)

You're at *super* low scale. You could use anything. Why Elixir?

- long-running processes in supervision trees
- orchestration of third party stuff
- hot code loading
- introspectability
- massive concurrency for coordination services
- stack consolidation
- runtime behavioral changes
- personal preference







Main application

Part of the app image

- Common to everyone
- C/R/U/D data
- Tools for architects
- Connect to other platforms (MS, Adobe)
- Stats, insights, etc...
- Generic document tools

Client-specific stuff

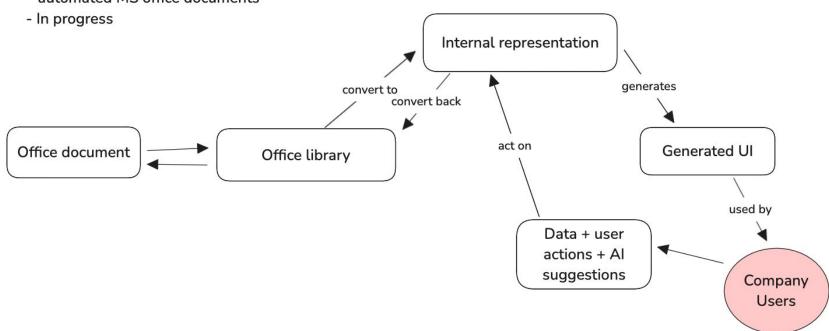
Loaded at runtime

- Custom communication tools
- Custom document production tools
- Custom tools
- Custom websites

Could be refactored to umbrella child apps in case of switch to per-client build.

Generic document tools

- Read + Write Word, Excel, Powerpoint documents
- Preferably a single library
- User makes themselves a library of automated MS office documents



Idea 1 : leverage PHPOffice



PHPOffice

R 573 followers The Internet A http://github.com/PHPOffice

Pinned



A pure PHP library for reading and writing spreadsheet files

● PHP ☆ 13.5k 🖁 3.5k



A pure PHP library for reading and writing word processing documents

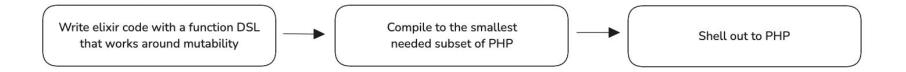
● PHP ☆ 7.4k 💡 2.7k



A pure PHP library for reading and writing presentations documents

● PHP ☆ 1.3k 战 526

Idea 1 : leverage PHPOffice



Pros:

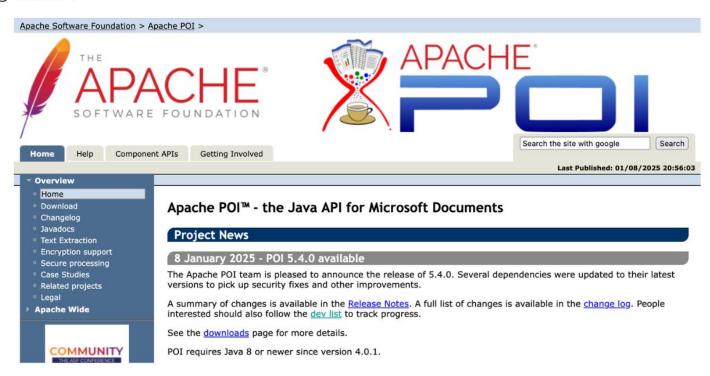
- the lib does what it needs to
- no background service

Cons:

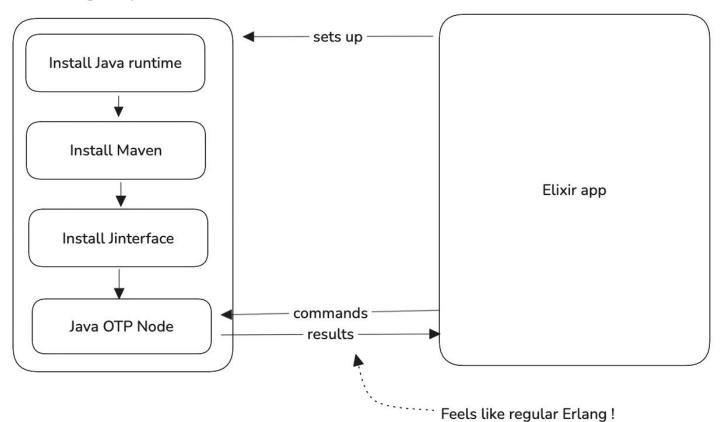
- DSL magic
- bound to the library's idioms
- one/off invocations (= no straightforward messaging)
- manage a PHP runtime

Idea 2 : leverage Apache POI

- Java library
- Backed by the Apache foundation
- First release 24 years ago
- Thanks @EleusisT!



Idea 2 : leverage Apache POI



Idea 2 : leverage Apache POI

Pros:

- stable library
- native feel with Jinterface
- LLMs know Java & POI *very* well
- very easy to find help
- easy to extract to a separate service if needed

Cons:

- surface of a Java service feels very large
- Jinterface considered legacy but unbreakable

Client-specific stuff

Common docker build with only the main app Client-specific stuff gets hot loaded at startup

Pros:

- single repo
- tested in-app
- easy to refactor common things to the main app
- relatively easy to convert to an umbrella if I change strategy

Cons:

- not so common today
- a few temporary hacks over liveview

Client-specific stuff: in development

```
lib/clients/<clientX>/<appX>
- test/clients/<clientX>/<appX>
 DynamicApp behaviour
-> tree lib/clients/fooclient/barapp/
|- bar_app_entry.ex
|- components/
                                    HTML and event handlers
  |-- bar_app_foo_component.ex
  |-- bar_app_baz_component.ex
|- state/
                                    UI-Pure state
  |-- bar_app_state.ex
|- logic /
                                    UI-Pure logic (might be multiple files)
  |-- bar_app_logic.ex
DynamicApps can call the main app. The reverse is of course forbidden.
 In CI:
 rm -rf lib/clients
 rm -rf test/clients
```

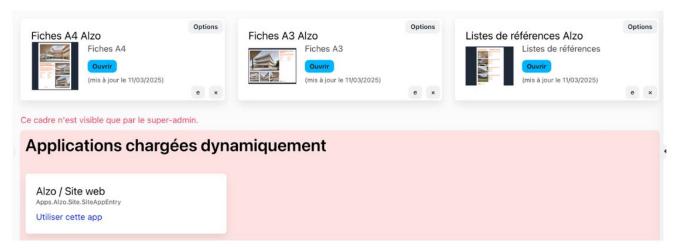
Client-specific stuff: in production

Alzo. Applications. App schema

Super-admin (me) can upload a signed tarball of an application Available applications have an icon, description, friendly name

Loaded on first open (newly added) or at app startup

Apps have permissions + capabilities + optionnally register themselves to a DynamicSupervisor

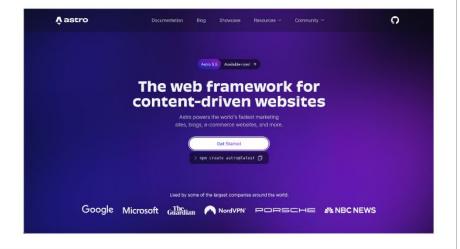


Websites

- Must be cheap and fast to host ->
- Must continue to exist if the client leaves me ->
- Must provide a live preview to the editor ->
- Should be easy to develop by freelance friends ->
- Should leverage proven solutions for SEO & performance ->
- An instance Must be able to do multiple websites ->
- Must be a 2025 development experience ->

`--▶ Control Astro.build from Elixir

static/edge hosting
no dependency on Alzo as a backend
should be embeddable and reactive to changes
HTML + CSS + Vanilla JS
state-of-the-art static site generators
no "monolith + 1 website" fixed architecture
no bespoke solution



Liveview



Astro's dev server, proxied by Phoenix



Nodelix

(By Pierre Cavin / sheerlox)

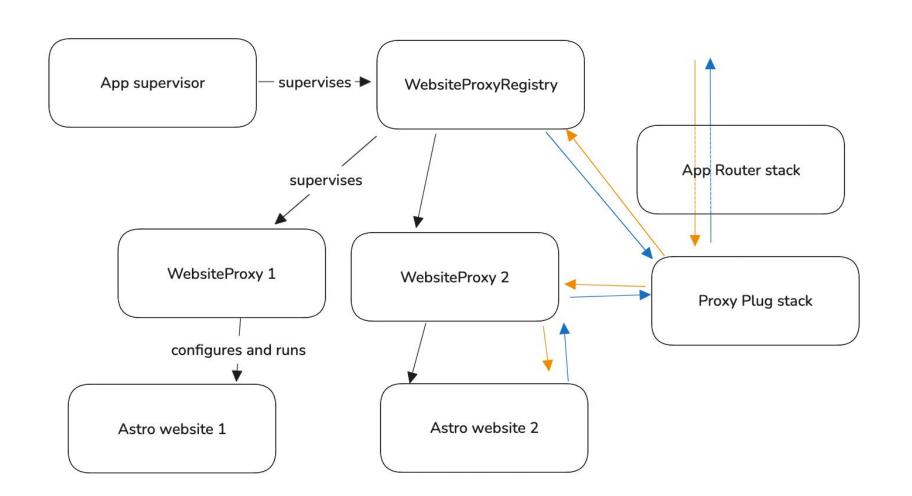
- Install various versions of Node/NPM at runtime
- (in progress) run arbitrary one-off scripts from Elixir
- (in progress) run long-running Node processes in ports

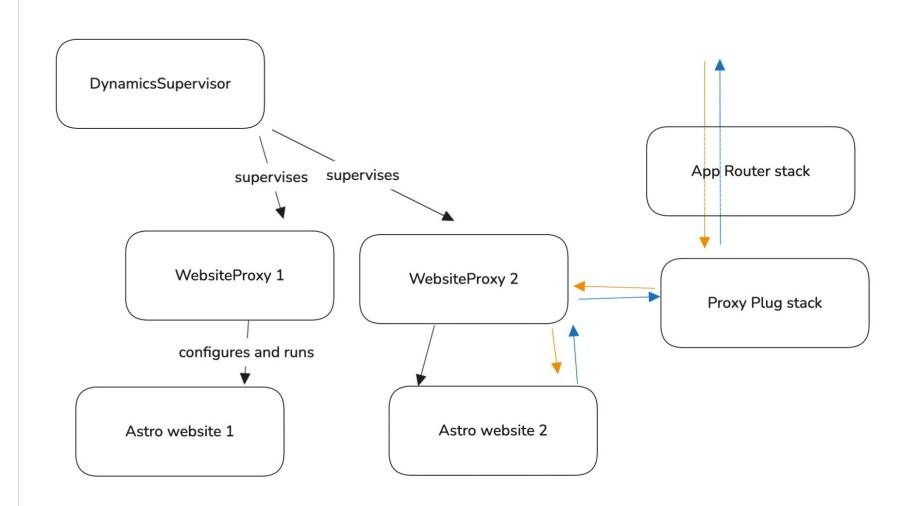
Differences with DenoRider

- Node, not deno
- Shells out to Node, not a NIF

My usage:

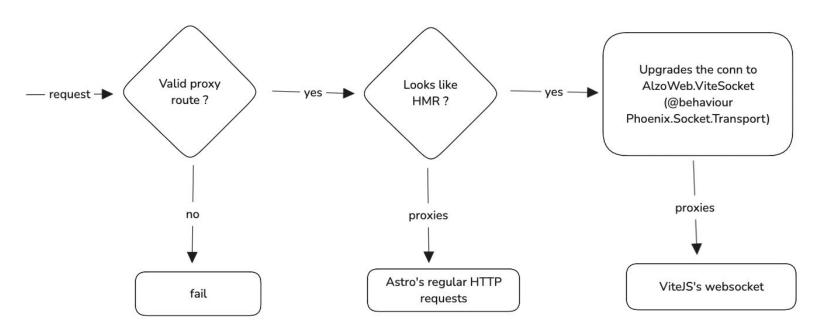
- Moved a few Node scripts to post-process PDFs in my Elixir trunk
- Astro.build integration

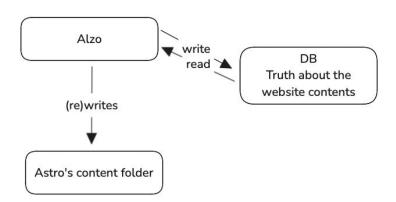




Proxy Plug stack

- Determines if the request should 404 or if it should be proxied
- Routes to the correct proxy
- Determines if it should upgrade to a websocket for Vite's HMR





If a change on a project happens :

- via the site editing UI
- via Alzo in general

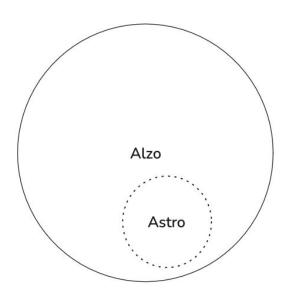
There's no difference for Astro

- -> hot content reload triggers
- -> sync out of the box!

If a colleague edits a project's title
While you were editing the site
-> both see the truth update

Pros:

- native hot reloading
- dev server not exposed
- astro has been stable
- can be 100% independent
- can be made to look like messaging
- integration tests can look like normal tests



Cons:

- a bit early to tell
- static site generation (quite fast with change tracking)

To wrap it up

I prefer

a single codebase abstracted transport with messaging to keep extraction in mind high modularity to have runtimes on-demand to have easy collaboration

over

multiple services knowledge of transport coupled services strict monolith more initial dependencies arcane technologies

so I need

pluggable behaviour wrappers to get messages build-time / runtime parts well-known framework integrations mitigations

risks

codebase scaling

third-party deprecations

many similar but different apps

nonstandard liveview features

low client count stable third party choices

build genericity over common patterns

watch project directions